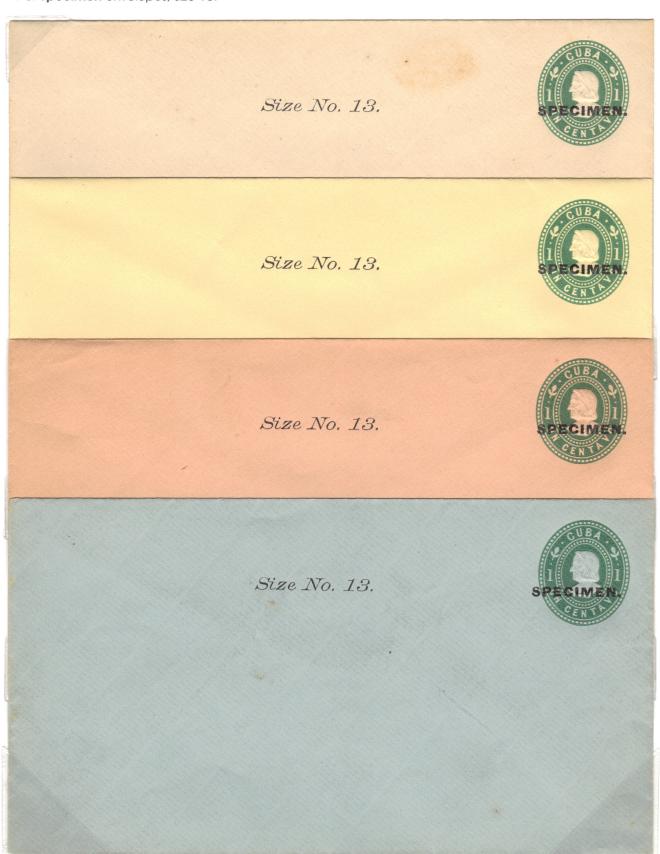
Stamp indicia the same as for the previous issue, but paper is not watermarked. The exact issue date for the Republic's unwatermarked envelopes is not known. They were likely issued separately, as existing stocks of the watermarked envelopes were used up. The three values (1 c., 2 c., & 5 c.) were printed in various sizes and papers for a total of nine listed varieties. There are no knife varieties in this issue, therefore, knife types are not listed.

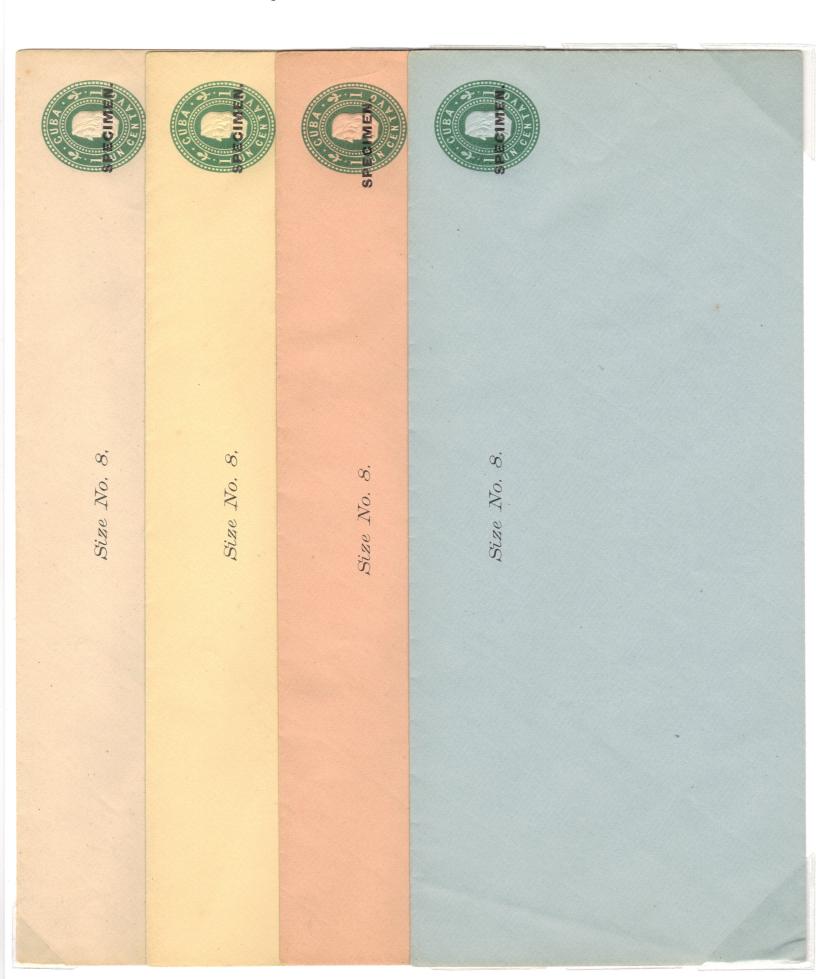


Unwatermarked Columbus Envelopes

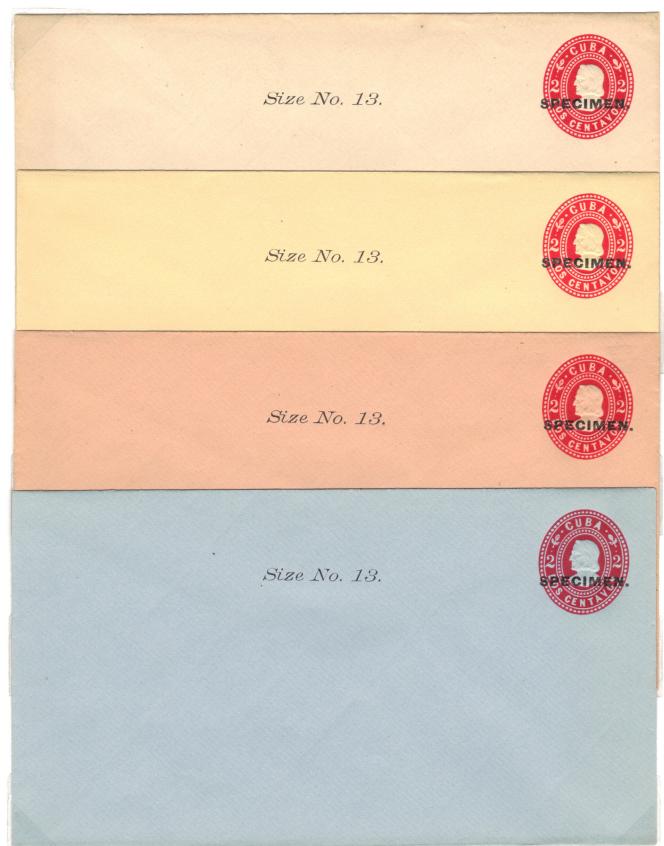
The twenty four envelope set consists of the three values (1 c., 2 c., and 5 c.), each value printed on four different papers (white, amber, buff and blue) and two sizes (13 and 8). Most sets, however, are missing the 2 c. on blue, size 8 envelope. The contemporary press credited "reliable sources" in stating a total of eleven sets were known.

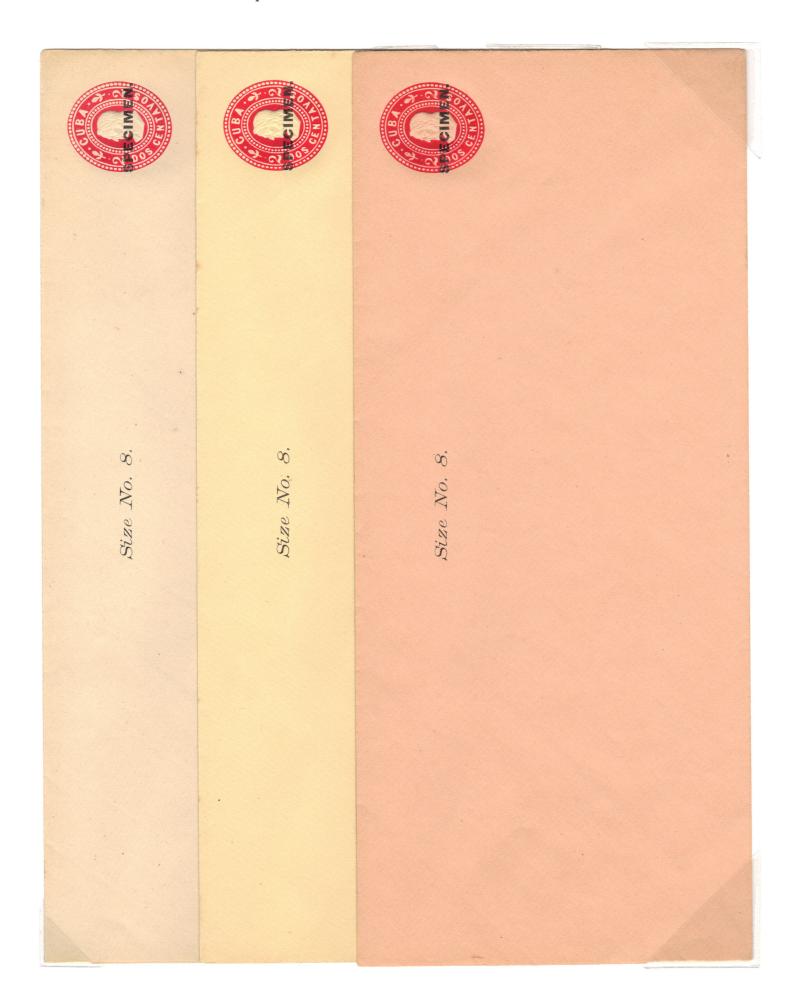
1 c. **Specimen** envelopes, size 13.



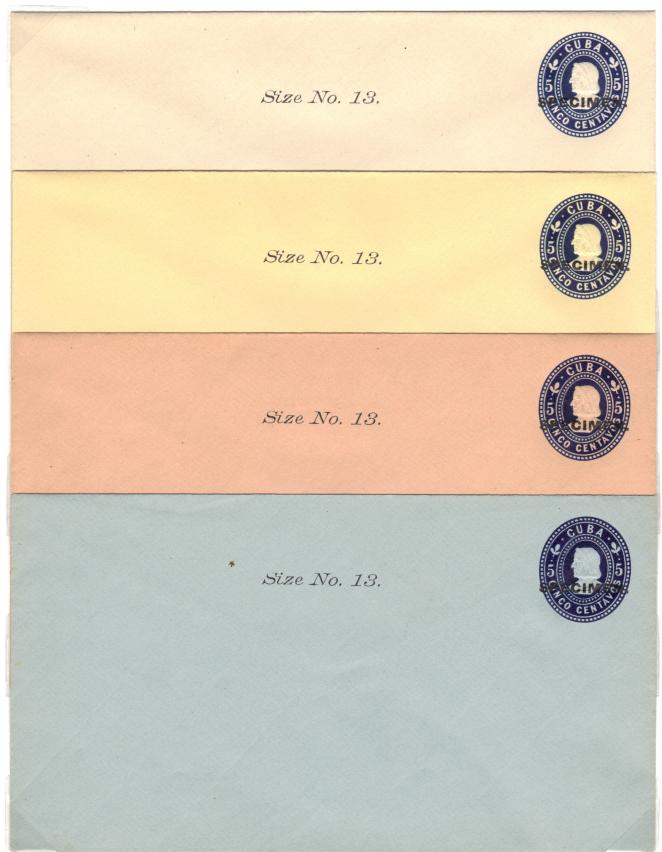


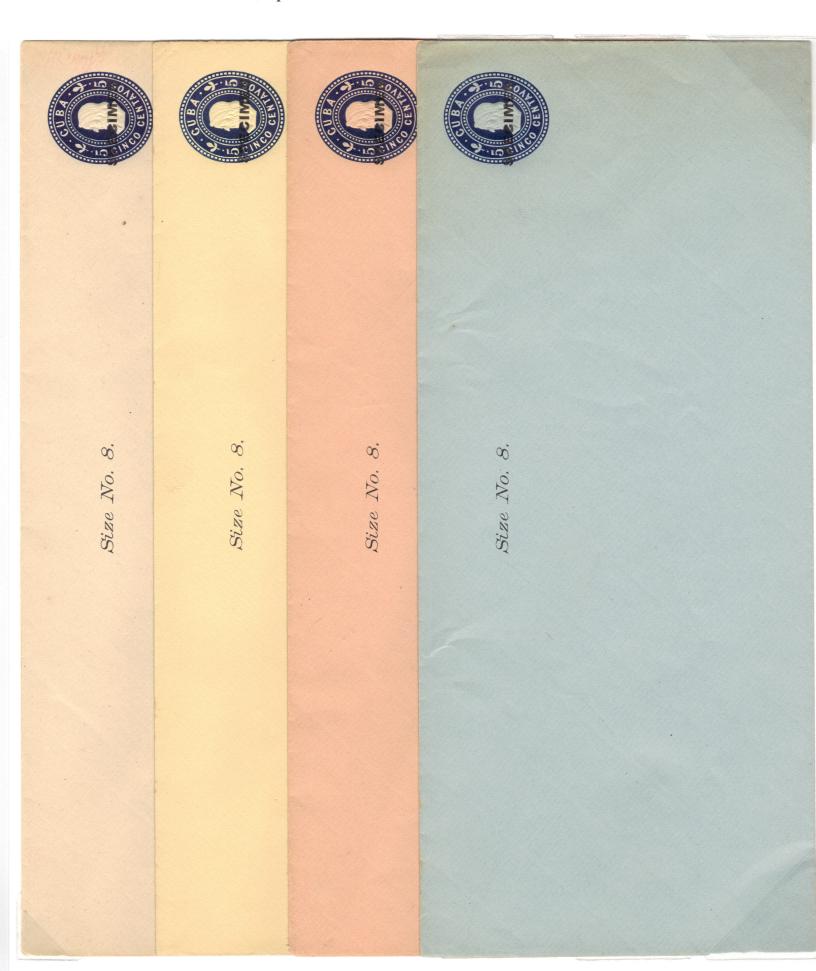
2 c. **Specimen** envelopes, size 13.





5 c. **Specimen** envelopes, size 13.

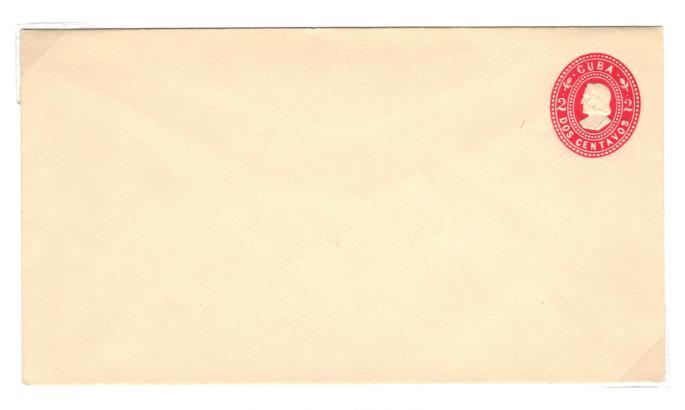




Of the twenty four specimens printed, only four went into production. Those four, along with five size 10 envelopes make up the total of nine listed varieties.



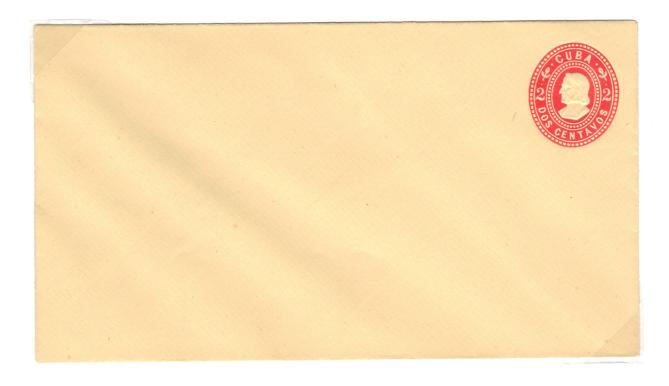
1 c. green on white, size 13.



2 c. carmine on white, size 13.

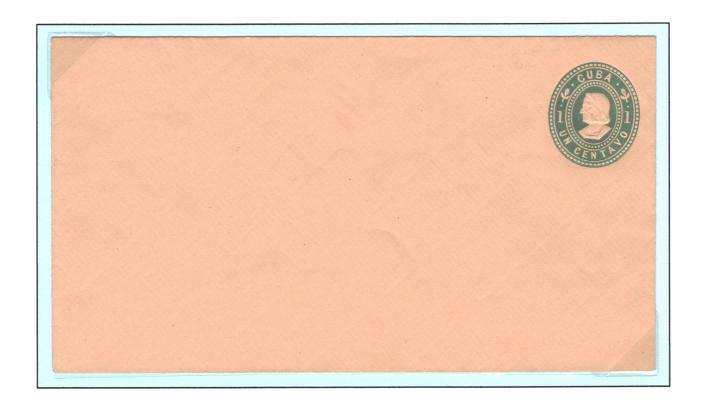


1 c. green on **amber**, size 10.



2 c. carmine on **amber**, size 10.

When the exhibitor first noticed this envelope it was suggested that it might be a US issue (a watermarked Columbus envelope) with a missing watermark, however, none of the watermarked Columbus envelopes issued under the previous U.S. Administration exist in this paper/size/knife combination, therefore, this could not be a missing watermark variety. It could only be a previously unknown Republic issue.



1 c. green on **buff**, size 10, without watermark.

An unlisted variety.

Since this variety was discovered, two additional buff paper varieties have surfaced. Those additional varieties are size 13 (the slightly larger letter sized envelope). They are shown on the next page.

Unwatermarked Columbus Envelopes

Private corner card of Elias Miro (successor to the Miro y Otero Company). These envelopes are printed on buff colored paper, an unlisted variety for this issue. Furthermore, these are size 13, unlike the previous unlisted sample which was a size 10 buff envelope.



1 c. green on buff, size 13.



2 c. carmine on buff, size 13.



1902 (?) Unwatermarked Columbus Envelopes

1 c. green on white, size 10. Registered use from Havana to San Jose, Costa Rica, August 29, 1904. On front: Red registry label of New Orleans, LA, also, purple oval "A. R." (Avis de Reception). Note the fancy striped Havana cancel used on the stamps

Letter ($\frac{1}{2}$ oz) 5¢ Registry fee 8¢ Total franking 13¢



A. F. di

Reduced scan of reverse showing transit marks: New York, Sept. 2; New Orleans, Sept. 5 and receiving mark Costa Rica on the 16th.

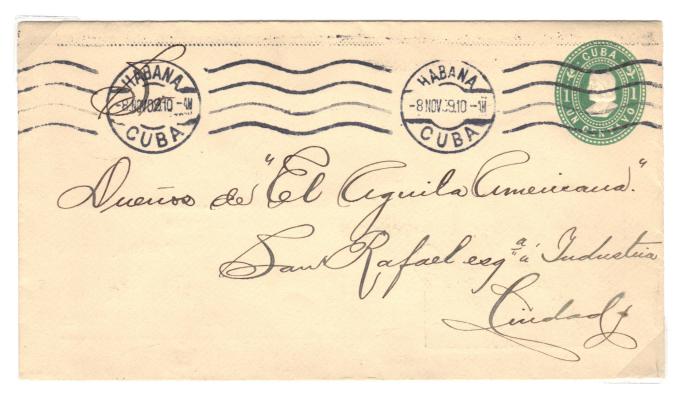
New Orleans registry label is one of only 29 recorded covers (according to "The Kugel Census") and the only one originating in Cuba.



1 c. green on **white**, size 10. Havana to Anvers (Antwerp) Belgium, March 31, 1908. Additional franking: Two 1 c. Columbus and one 2 c. Palms stamps, make up the 5 c. international letter rate.



1 c. green on **white**, size 10. **Commercial use** from Gibara to West Lebanon, NH, March 27, 1905. Additional franking: One 1 c. Columbus stamp of 1899, paying the letter rate (2 c.) to the US.



1 c. green on white, size 13. Used within Havana, November 8, 1909.



- Scan of Product Advertisement, on back.



1 c. green on **amber**, size 10. Havana to Christiansund, Norway. Appears to be short-paid, as the only additional franking is a 1 c. stamp.



1 c. green on **amber**, size 10. Havana to Denmark, July 2, 1904. Pays the "Printed Matter" rate.



2 c. carmine on white, size 10. **Registered foreign use** Camagüey to Ançon, Panama, August 19, 1908. **Red registry label of New York, NY.** Additional franking is a 10 c. stamp of 1899.

 Letter (1 oz)
 2¢

 Adt'nl (1 oz)
 2¢

 Registry fee
 8¢

 Total franking
 12¢



2 c. carmine on **white**, size 10. **Registered domestic use** from Calvario to Havana, July 9, 1906.



2 c. carmine on **white**, size 10. **Commercial use** Havana to Mobile, AL, April 6, 1909. Horter & Fair were farm equipment merchants.



2 c. carmine on **white**, size 10. Sancti Spiritus to Berlin, Germany, September 27, 1906. Additional 1 c. and 2 c. stamps made up the rate to Europe.



2 c. carmine on **white**, size 10. La Gloria to Philadelphia, PA, March 30, 1907.

Traveling post office cancel: **Santa Clara y Santiago**, **SPC** (**S**ervicio **P**ostal **C**ubano).

These cancels temporarily replaced the US Administration era **RPO**cancels, before being in turn replaced by the **Ambulante** cancels.



2 c. carmine on **white**, size 13. **Registered use** from Campechuela, Oriente to Washington, DC, January 6, 1910. The four additional 2 c. stamps paid the 8 c. Registry fee.





2 c. carmine on **white**, size 13. **Registered foreign use** from Guanajay, Pinar del Rio to Nicaragua, June 8, 1910. Red registry label of New York, NY. Additional franking: one 10 c. stamp and (on back) four 1 c. stamps.

Letter (1 oz)	5¢
Addťní (1 oz)	3¢
Registry fee	_8¢
Total franking	16¢



2 c. carmine on **white**, size 13. **Registered foreign use** from Manzanillo, Oriente to Brooklyn, NY, Nov. 7, 1910. An unusual use of the 10 c. Mayia stamp of 1910 on an envelope from this series.

Letter (1 oz)	2¢
Addťni (1 oz)	2¢
Registry fee	_8¢
Total franking	12¢

2 c. carmine on **amber**, size 10. Marianao (**Camp Columbia**) to Imlay City, MI, January 29, 1908.

The 2nd U.S. Occupation began on September 29, 1906 and lasted until January 28, 1909. This time the U.S. forces did not set up their own military post offices, relying instead on the existing civilian postal system. Mail from Camp Columbia was handled by the Marianao post office.



OR. Monsieur. Mahle.

Garl. Kahle.

Jana Garle a. d. Saale

P DIC 19 1904

No. 29521

Millemagne)

2 c. carmine on **amber**, size 10. **Registered use** Havana to Germany, Dec. 19, 1904. Oval **A.R.** marking requesting proof of delivery. Additional franking: 1 c. & 10 c. stamps paid the 5 c. letter rate to Europe and the 8 c. registry fee.

2 c. carmine on **amber**, size 10. Havana to Utica, NY, August 18, 1908. Commercial use by the firm of **Horter & Fair**, featuring an early **Studebaker** wagon.

APARTADO NO. 693 SAN IGNAGIO 14
HAVANA.—CUBA

HORTER & FAIR

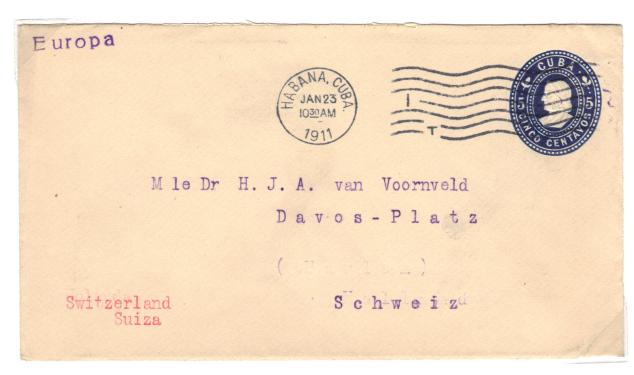
The Eureka Mower Co.

Utica,

New York



5 c. blue on white, size 10. Havana to Caracas, Venezuela, November 15, 1907.



5 c. blue on **white**, size 10. Havana to Switzerland, January 23, 1911. The **"Europa"** was a ship of the **Hamburg-America Line**.



5 c. blue on **white**, size 10. **Registered use** from Ocean Beach, Pinar del Rio to Rochester, NY, August ?, 1909. Franked with an additional 5 c. Ship stamp of 1899. On back, transit marks: Havana, Aug. 17 and New York, Aug. 24. Receiving mark: Rochester, Aug. 25, 1909.

Letter (1 oz)	2¢
Registry fee	<u>8¢</u>
Total franking	10¢

Use of a 2 c. cut-out.



Private postcard franked with a cut-out from a 2 c. envelope. Madruga to East Northfield, MA, July 24, 1903.





1 c. green on **manila**. Only one value, 1 c. green on manila was printed for the Republic on unwatermarked paper. Size 140 x 265 mm.

The wrapper is addressed to a cadet on the Argentine Frigate "Presidente Sarmiento" at port in Dakar. It bears the seal of the Argentine Consulate in Havana, and is canceled with the "HAVANA" (English spelling) handstamp still in use during the early Republic era.

During the 4th voyage of the schoolship "Sarmiento", there were stops at the ports of Havana, June 12-21, 1903 and Dakar, Sept. 29-Oct. 2, 1903. Carlos Siegrist is listed as a cadet aboard the vessel. (Information from the website Histarmar.net)



1 c. wrapper - Used Havana to Dakar, Senegal. A most **unusual African destination**. Though not dated, we know it was used in the second half of 1903.