:UBA: POSTAL HISTORY

Before Cuba became a member of the UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION in 1877, delivery of maritime mail was dependent on the availability of ships belonging the majority to foreign powers. Gradually, the services provided by these foreign vessels became organized under government sponsored companies which provided regular schedules and routes far superior to those of the Spanish Government. Eventually, the volume of mail carried by foreign ships to foreign countries surpassed that of the Spanish, due to better and more convenient service.

In 1842 with the arrival of the **British Steamer "Thames"** to Havana, the **Royal Mail Steam Packet Company** which was already operating in the Caribbean, opened consular post-offices in Havana and Santiago de Cuba which lasted for 35 years. All letters carried by R.M.S.P.Co. to countries not in the British Empire has to be pre-paid, and from 1865 the use of **British stamps** was allowed.

In 1862 along with their military intervention in Mexico, France opened a Postal Agency in Santiago de Cuba. In 1865 the "Cie. Trasatlantique Francaise" reorganized its lines in the Americas and included two consular post-offices in Cuba: Havana (line B) and Santiago (line D). The prepayment requirements were similar to the British, and French stamps were used from the very origins of the company. Both consular post offices closed in 1877 but their shipping services continued for many years.

Mail with the United States of America intensified in the mid 18th century and by the late 1840's regular lines carried mail between Cuba and the Eastern States. The volume of the mails was so great that special markings were used in the busiest ports receiving Cuban correspondence since postal rates were different from other places. There were no official U.S. consular post- offices but their consuls handled and forwarded a great deal of letters. Other ship lines carried mail between Cuba, the Caribbean and South America giving rise to interesting combination covers.

Incoming Mail was paid by the addressee, and hand stamps to identify the origins of foreign letters were in use from the late 1810's to 1877. A tremendous diversity of markings is observed throughout that period.

Internal Mail was controlled by the Spanish Government and was relatively efficient and for the most part by land. A small volume of correspondence was transported by coastal steamers that completely circled the island with regular schedules and relative speed.

Forwarding Agents flourished in Cuba and were the link between internal mail and foreign correspondence as well as for foreign ports due to the immense volume of letters that went via Havana.

Stamps were sold in Cuba for the first time on April 24, 1855 and from then its use became generalized. Eventually, the city of Havana required a local mail service which was satisfied with the use of stamps overprinted Y 1/4 (for Ynterior mail/ 1/4 real). Covers franked with these stamps are scarce.

We show a selection of covers arranged in the following sections:

British Postal Agencies.

French Postal Agencies

Incoming Mail

Mail to the United States

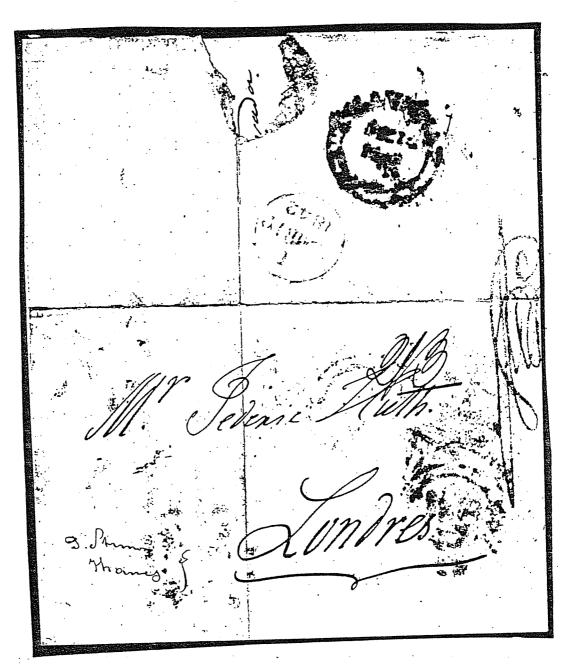
Coastal Mail

Forwarding Agents

Havana Local Mail

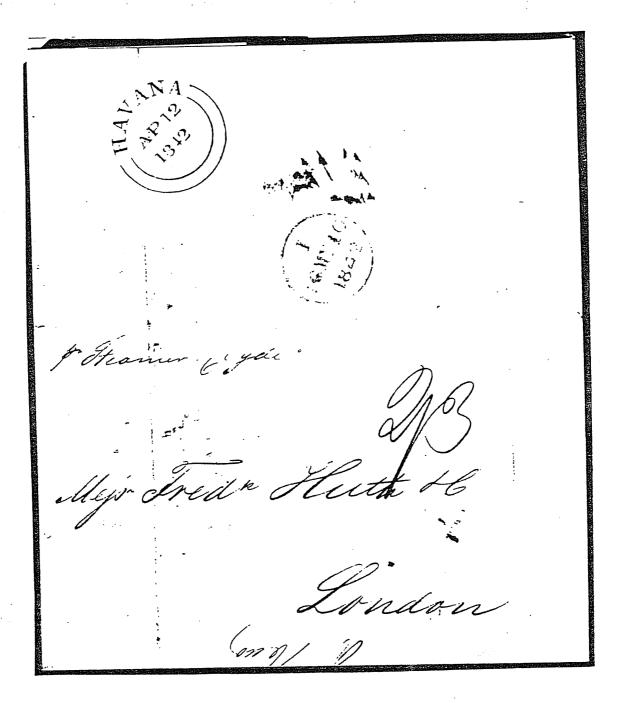
First Day Cover





February 14, 1842 Havana to London. First Day of the British Postal Agencies in Cuba. Carried by the steamer "THAMES". Only 2 covers recorded.

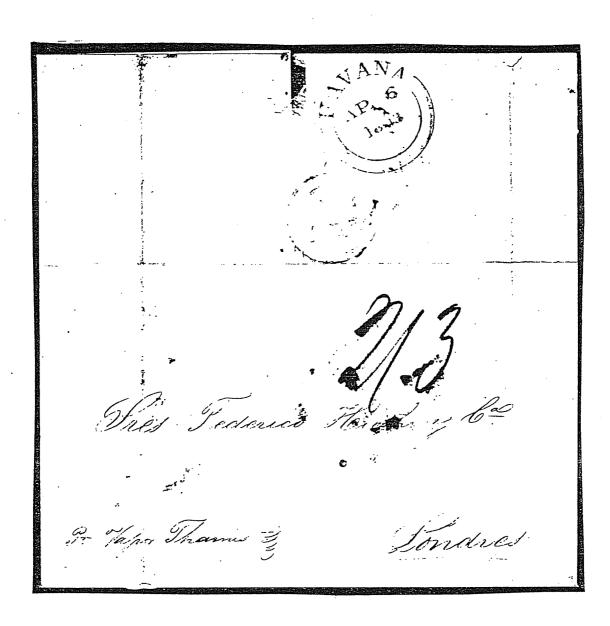
WR23 1843



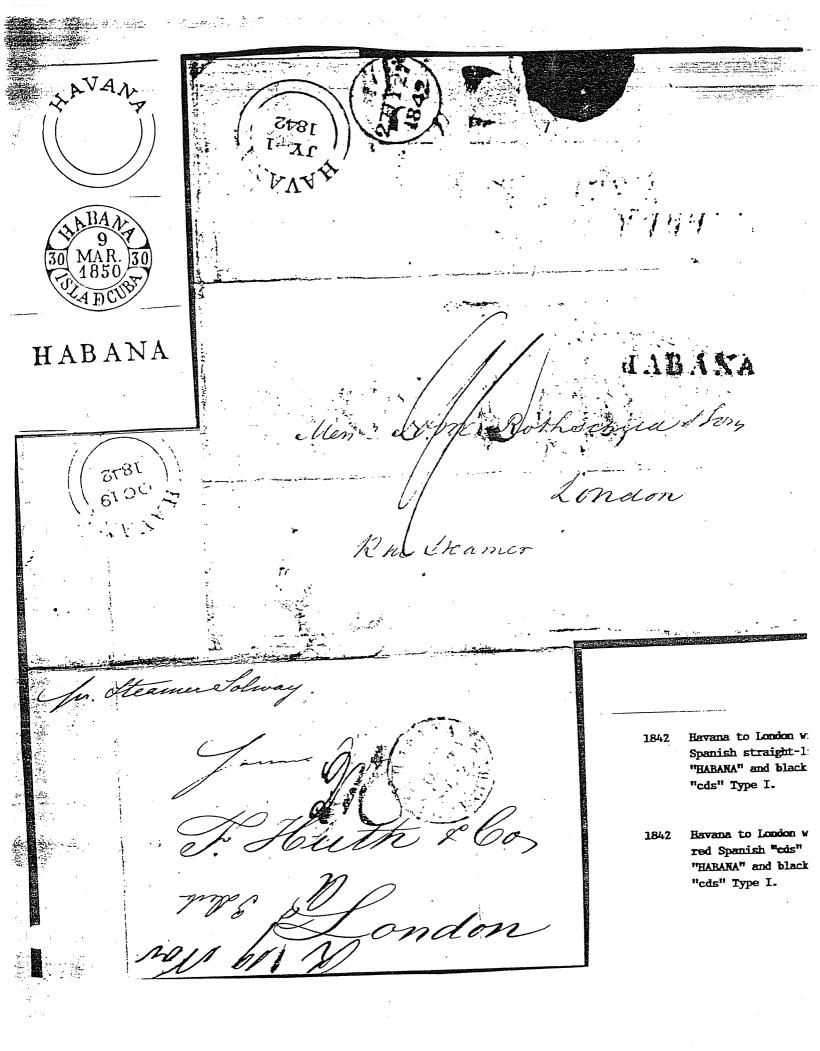
April 12, 1842 Havana to London with Type I "cds" in blue.

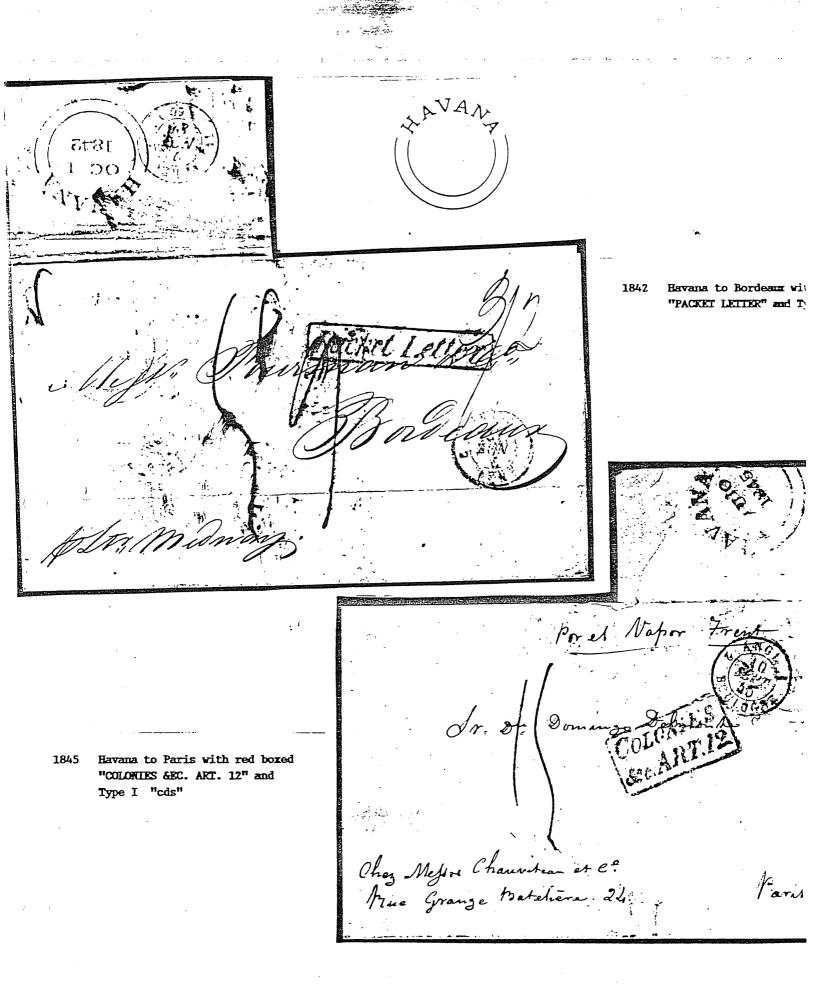
Blue ink was only used during the first few months of the operation of the British Postal Agency in Havana.

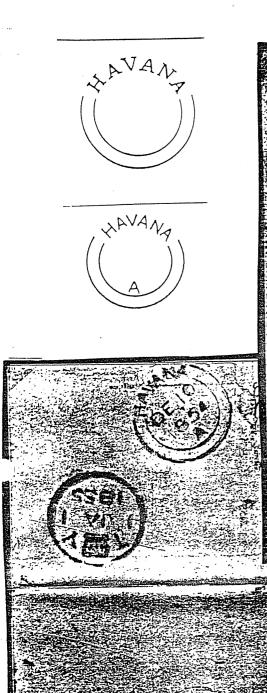


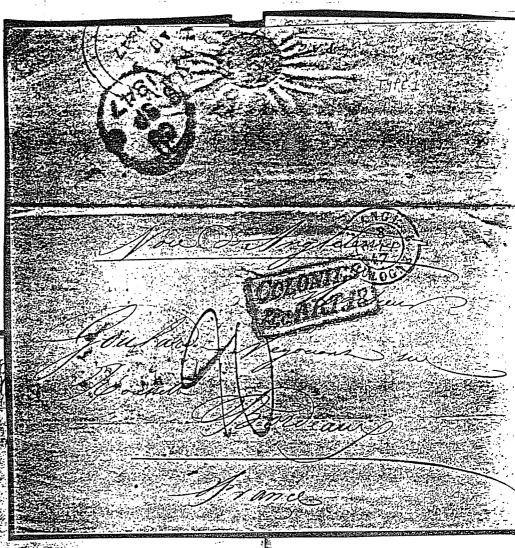


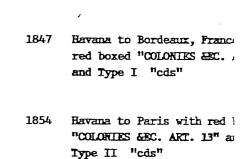
1843 Havana to London. "cds" Type I in black .



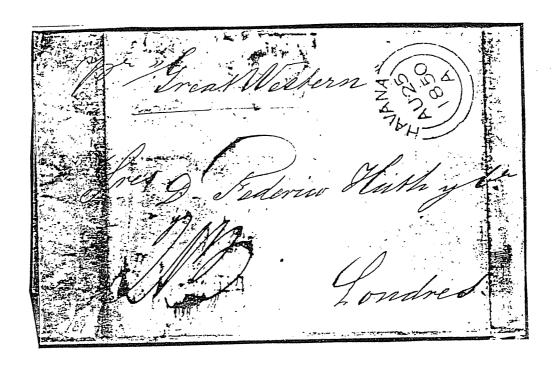








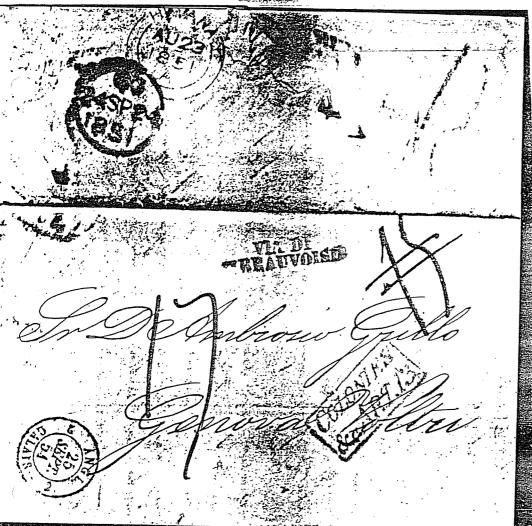




Havana to London by Steamer "GREAT WESTERN" and Type II "cds" on front.

Circular Date Stamps were only supposed to be stamped on the reverse of covers. Here we observe a very unusual exception because "paid" hand stamps were the only ones to be used on fronts.

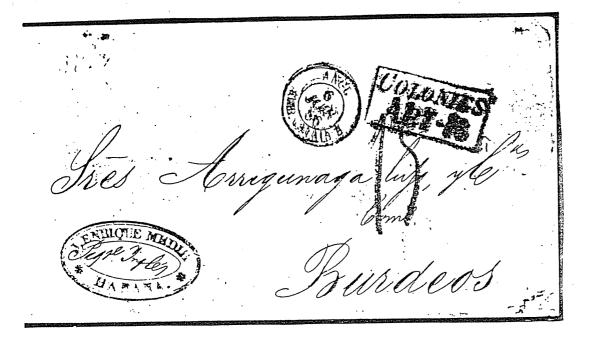
The Steamer "GREAT WESTERN" entered the West Indies route in 1847.





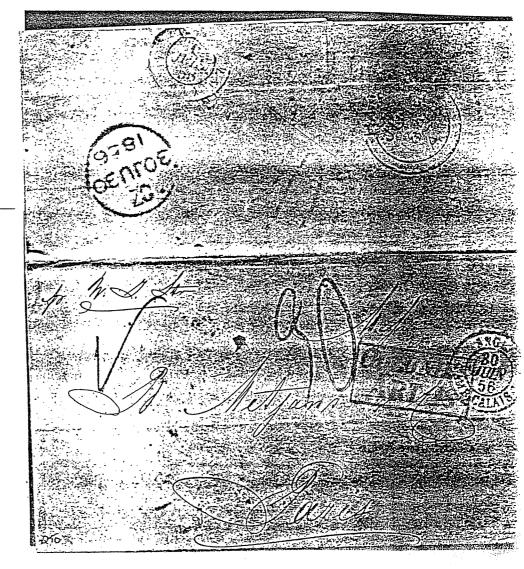
1851 Havana to Genova, Italy
via England with "cds"
Type II. Unusual destination.

1854 Havana to Paris via Panama and England with red "PANAMA TRANSIT". Very unusual routing.

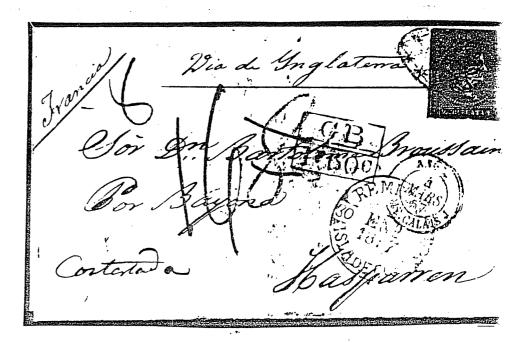


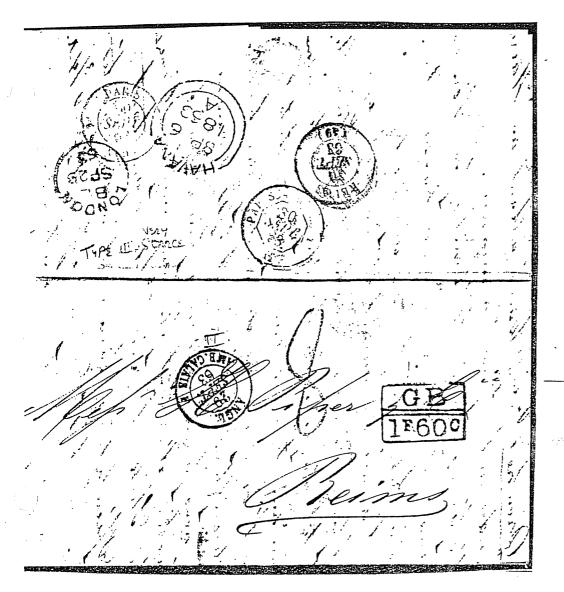


1856 Havana to France with red boxed "COLONIES ART-18" and Type II "cds". Single and double weight letters.



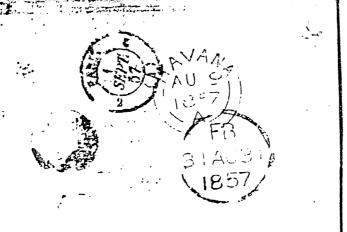






1857 Remedios, Cuba to France via and England with Type II "c. Double weight letter franked 1/2 R Cuban stamp for the Remedavana portion. The black-b GB//1 F 60 c was used after second Franco-British Postal tion.

· 1863 Havana to France with "cds"



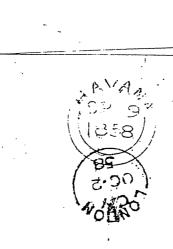


1857 Havana to France Type III A "cds"

10

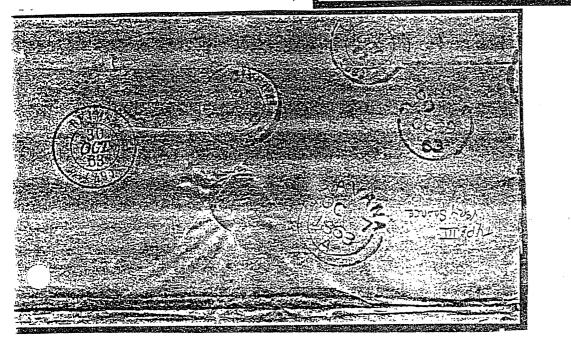


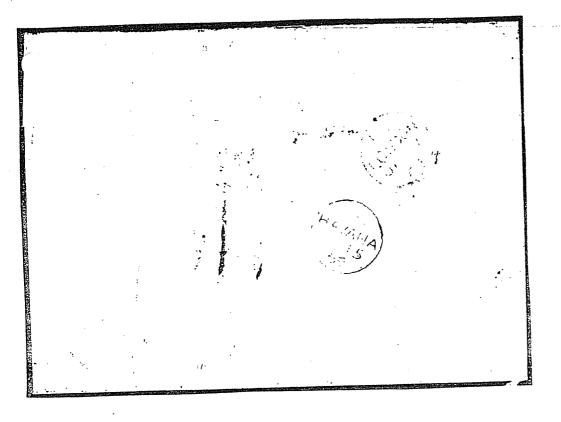
1858 Havana to France Type III B "cds"





1863 Havana to France
Type III C "cds"



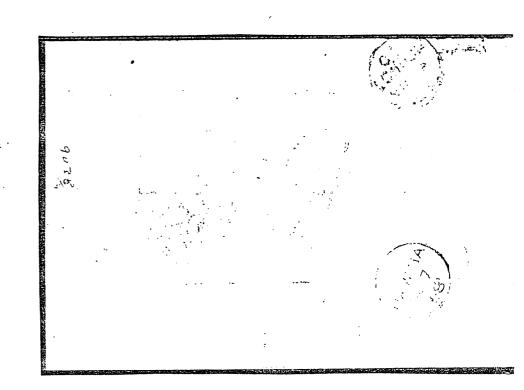




1866 Havana to France Type IV "cds"

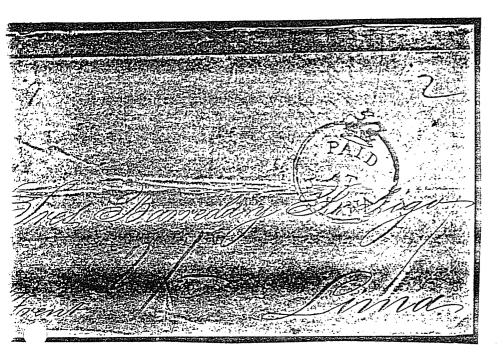


1868 Havana to France
Type IV "cds"
-missing A- variety.





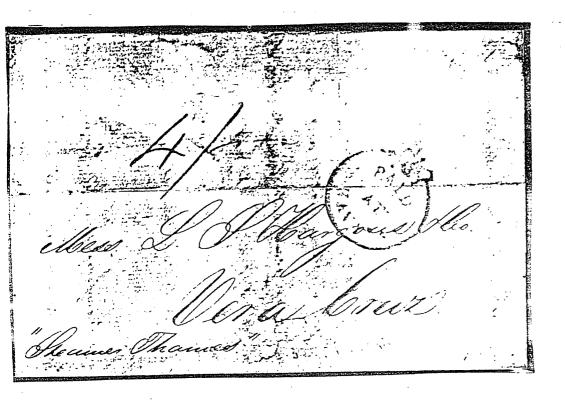
7 July 1



Havana to Lima single weight letter with Type I "PAID AT HAVANA" crown circle.

Barcelona to Guatemala via Havana with Type I "PAID AT HAVANA" crown circle.



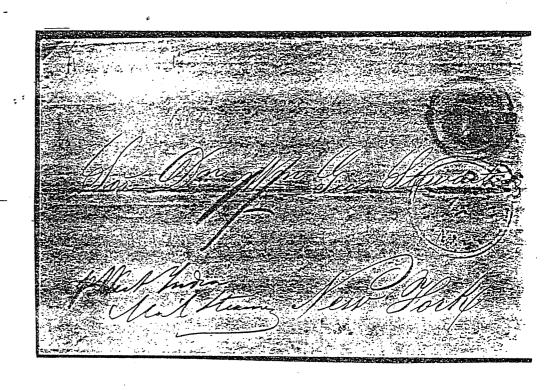




1847 Havana to Veracruz with
Type I "PAID AT HAVANA"
crown circle.
Quadruple weight letter



1849 Havana to New York with
Type II "PAID AT HAVANA"
crown circle and red circle
"5" receiving marking which
was usually stamped on top
of the crown circle.

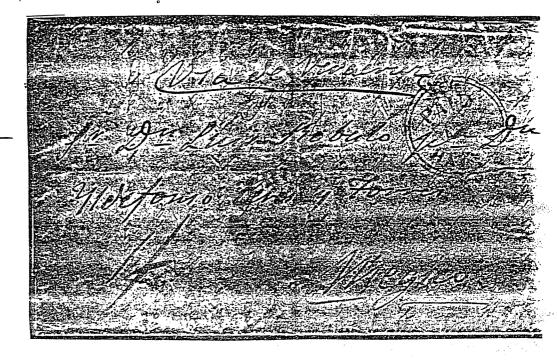




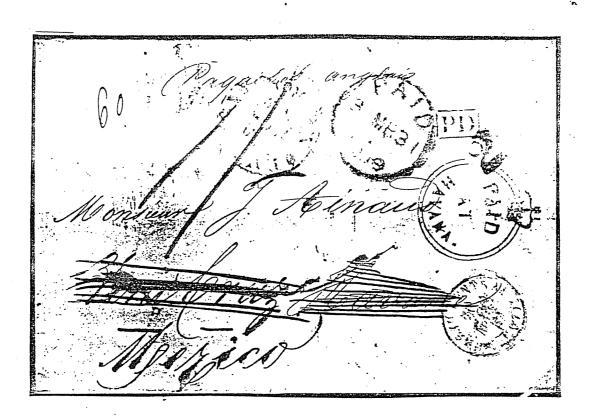


1849 Havana to Durango, Merico, with type II "PAID AT HAVA-HA" crown circle.

1851 Havana to Mexico via Jamaica with Type II "PAID AT HAVANA" crown circle.

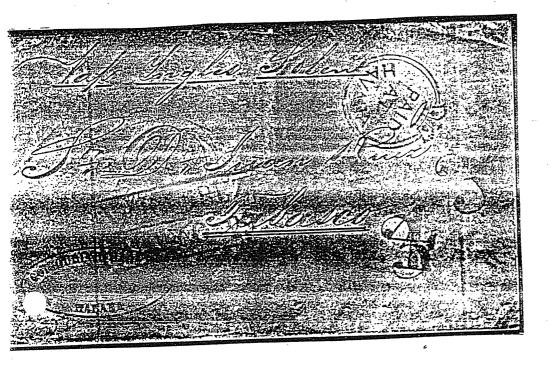






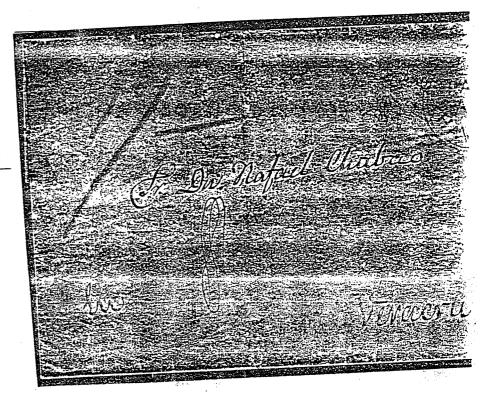
1849 France to Havana via England with Type II
"PAID AT HAVANA" crown circle and circular
yellow "EMPRESA N. EUROPA" marking.



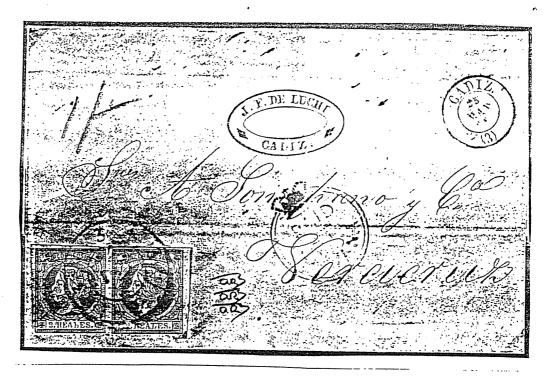


1854 Havana to Tabasco, Mexico, with Type III "PAID AT BAVARA" crown circle.

1855 Havana to Veracruz, Mexico, with Type III "PAID AT HAVANA" crown circle.

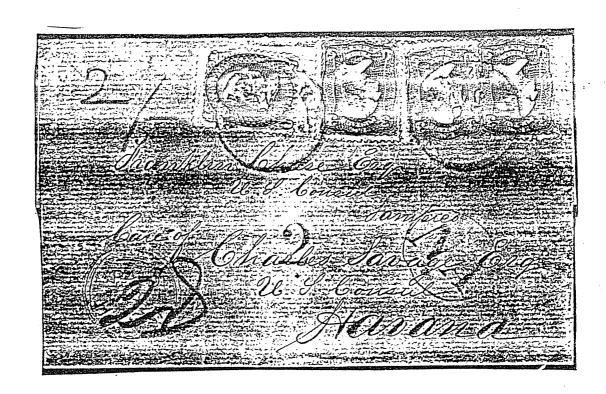






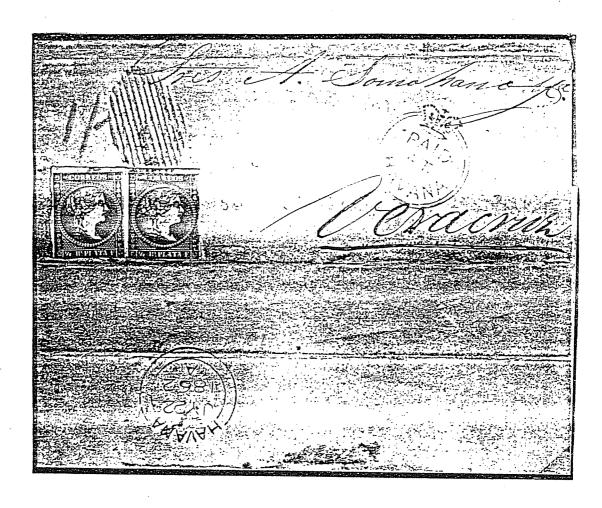
1859 Cadiz to Veracruz via Havana, franked with two 2 R Spanish stamps to Cuba and then, via British Mail, with Type III "PAID AT HAVANA" crown circle.





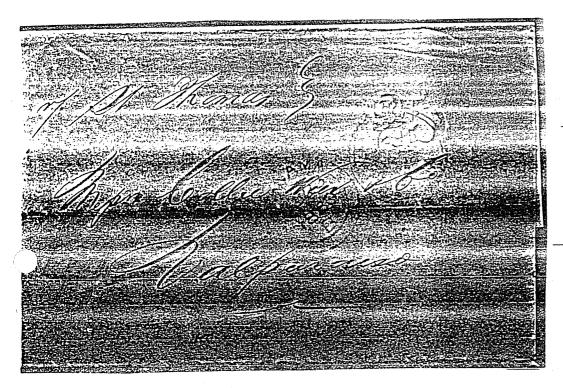
1863 New York pre-paid to Tampico, Mexico, forwarded by the U.S. Consul in Havana with the Type III
"PAID AT HAVANA" crown circle.





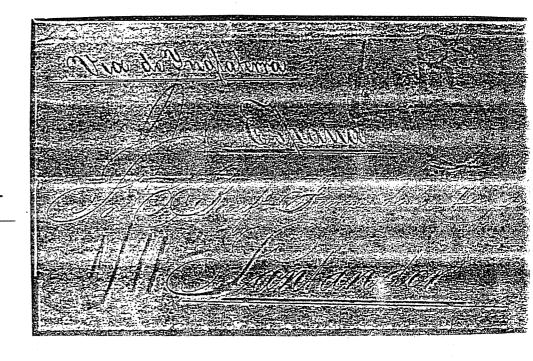
1862 Havana to Veracruz with Type III "cds" and two 1/2 R
Cuban stamps. The cover apparently was meant to be sent
in a Spanish vessel but finally was carried by the
British Mails. Very rare combination.





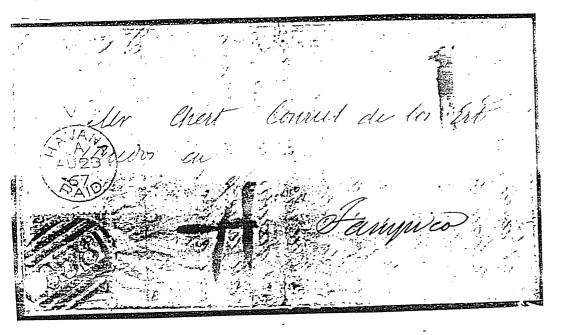
1860 Havana to Valparaiso, Chile, with Type III "PAID AT HAVAN... circle. Double weight letter... destination.

1862 Havana to Santander via London with Type III "PAID AT HAVANA" crown circle. British Mail to Spain was seldom used for Cuba.





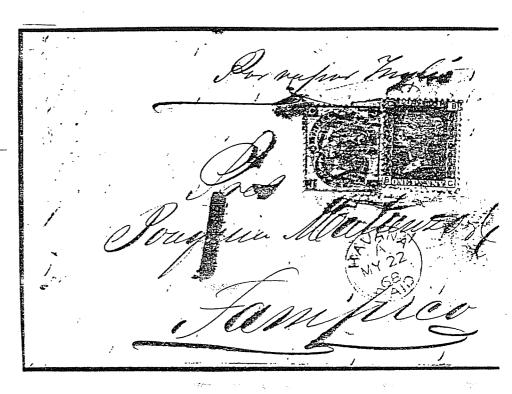




1867 Havana to Tampico franked with Plate 7 stamp with "THAVARY PAY horizontal C58 hand stamps. H receiving markings in front.

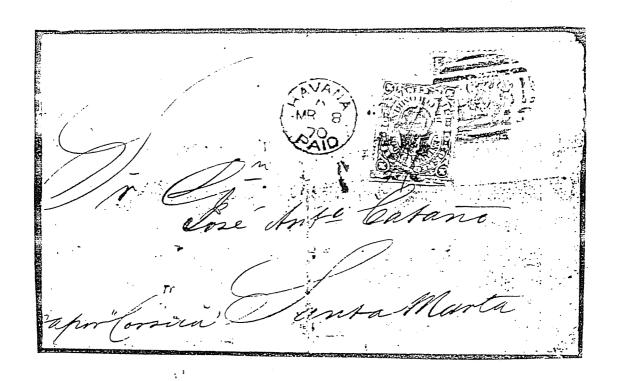
Havana to Tampico franked with GB ld. and 3d. "HAVANA PAID" and horizontal C58 hand stamps and Mexican local tax markings on front.

1868









1870 Havana to Santa Marta, Colombia with "HAVANA PAID" and horizontal C58 hand stamps. Franked with GB 4d. Plate 13 and Colombia 10c local tax stamp. Unique combination.

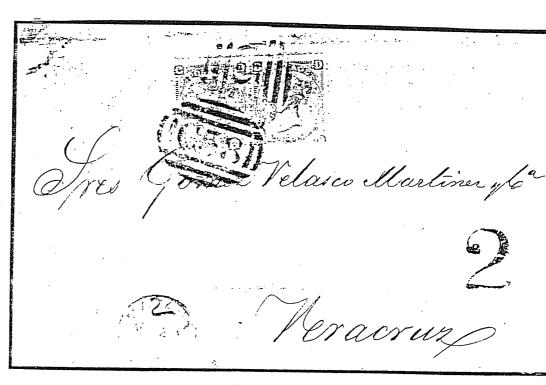




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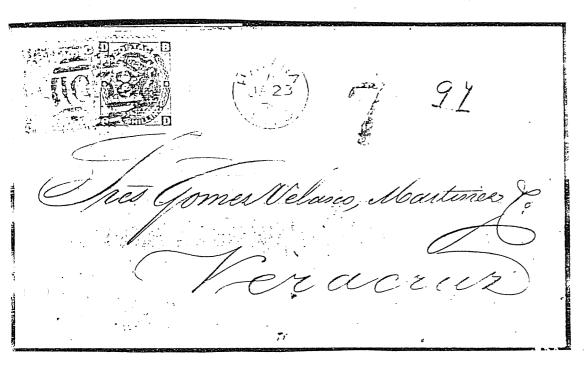
1870 Havana to Veracruz single rate v "HAVARA PAID" and horizontal CSE i stamps. Franked with one GB 4d. si

avana to Veracruz double weight with AAVANA PAID" and horizontal C58 hand amps. Franked with two GB 4d. stamps.









1870 Havana to Veracruz quad with "HAVARA PAID" and C58 hand stamps. Franked and Ish. stamps.



1876 Havana to Veracruz with red "HAVANA PAID" hand stamp. Only two examples of this marking in red recorded.





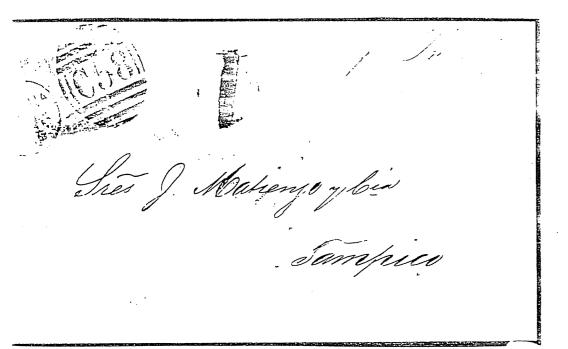
Comer Vilano, Martiners Lo

187) Havefrette Veracrum with capite
"Vertical C58 and Type IV cds'
Single rate.

1871 Havana to Mexico with duplex
"Vertical C58 and Type IV cds"
Double rate.

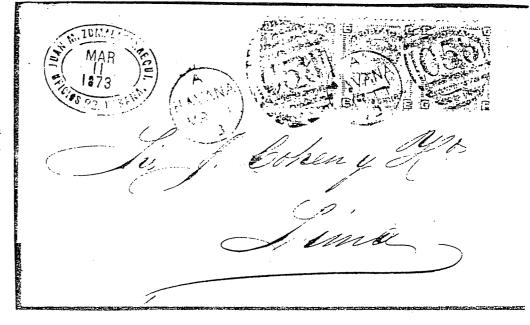




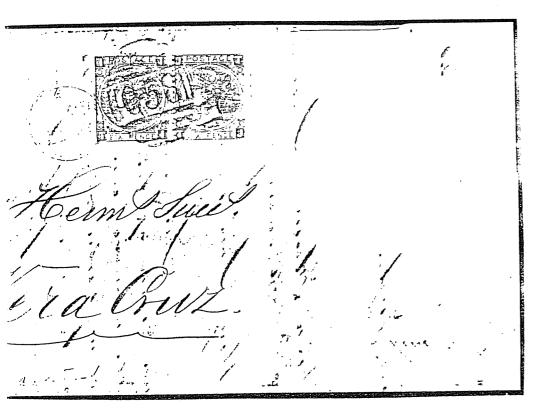


1870 New York to Tampico via Hav. with GB 4d. stamp canceled w duplex C58.

..873 Havana to Lima, Peru. Franked with three GB 4d. stamps canceled with duplex C58. Single rate to South America.

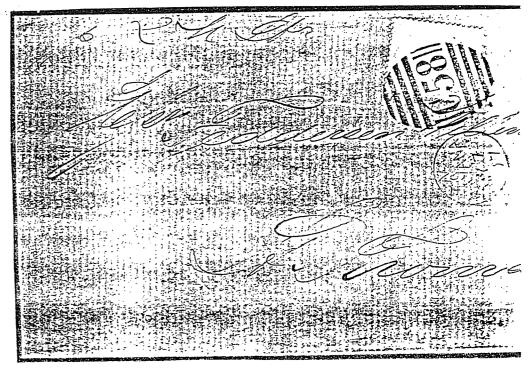


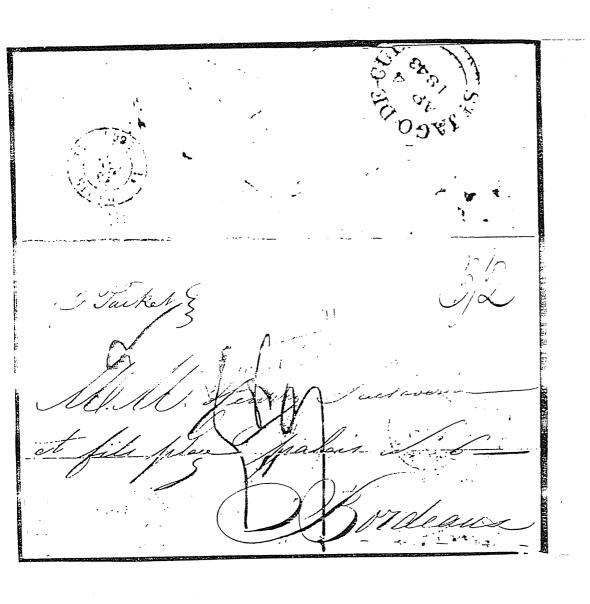




1870's Havana to Veracruz. Franked with t GB 6d. stamps cancelled with dupl C58. Triple weight cover.

1877 Havana to St. Thomas. Single weight letter.

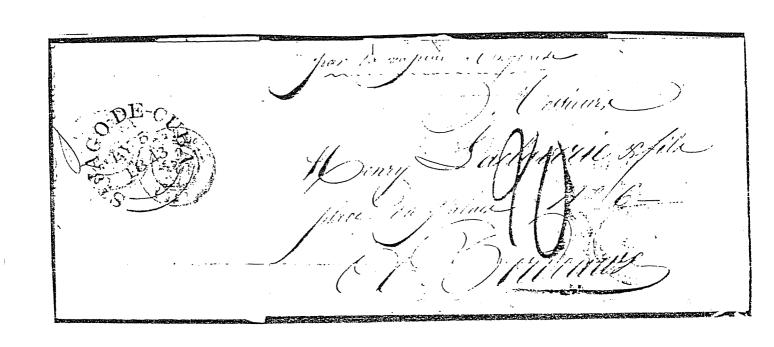


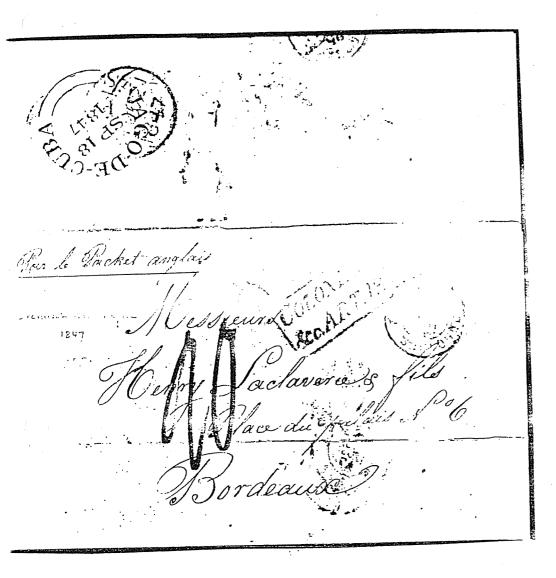




1843 Santiago de Cuba to Borde. with Type I "cds" and bo. red "PACKET LETTER"

Santiago de Cuba to Borde with Type I "cds" and bo red "COLONIES &EC. ART.1

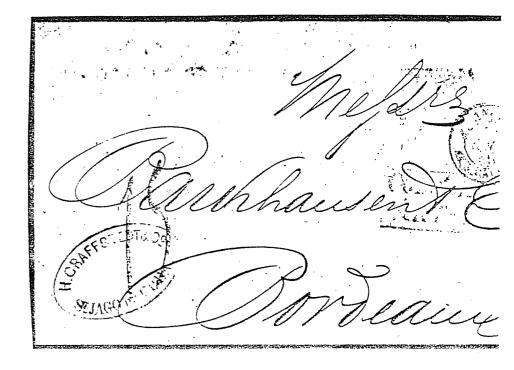


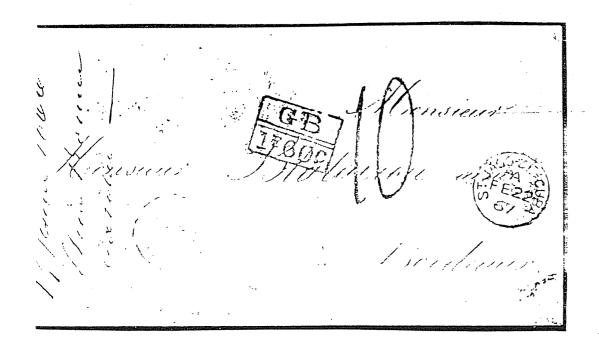




1843 Santiago de Cuba to Borde with Type i "cos" and be red "COLONIES &EC. ART.1

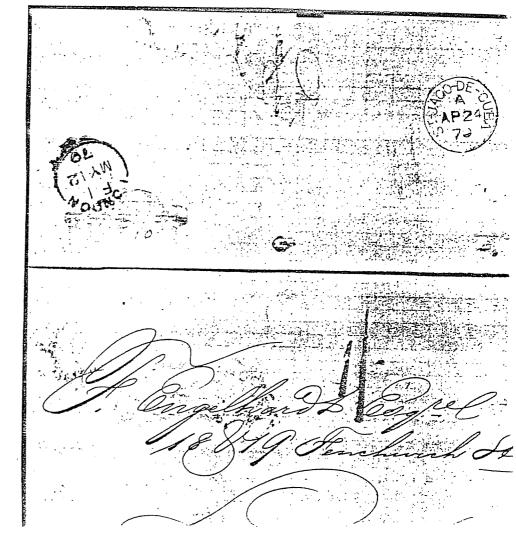
1843 Santiago de Cuba to Bordeaux with Type I "cds" and boxed red "COLONIES ART-18"





1867 Santiago de Cuba to Bon with Type II "cds"

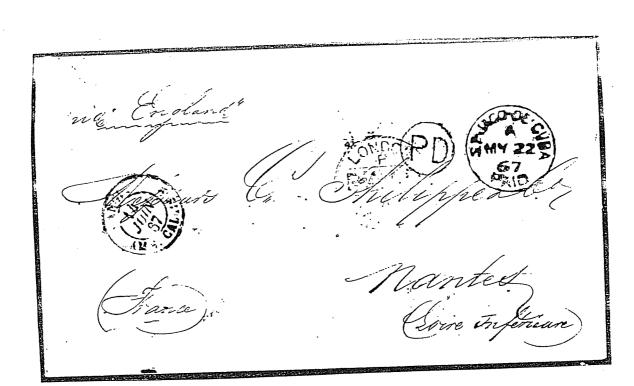
1870 Santiago de Cuba to London with Type II "cds"







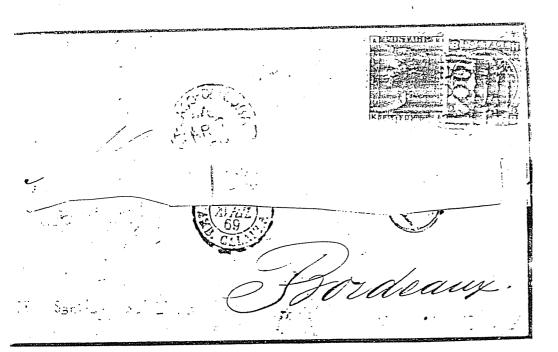
Santiago de Cuba to St. Thomas pre-paid with red crown circle "PAID AT ST.JAGO DE CURA" Very rare. Only four covers recorded.



1867 Santiago de Cuba to Nantes, France with red circular "ST JAGO DE CUBA PAID". Very few covers recorded without stamps.

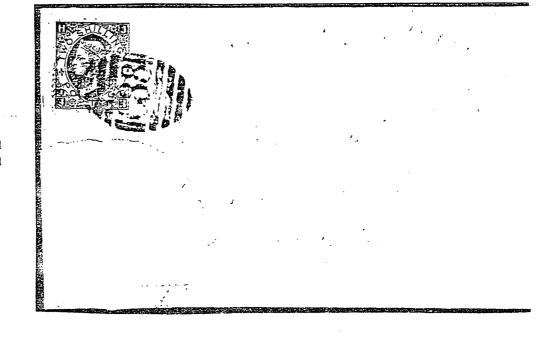






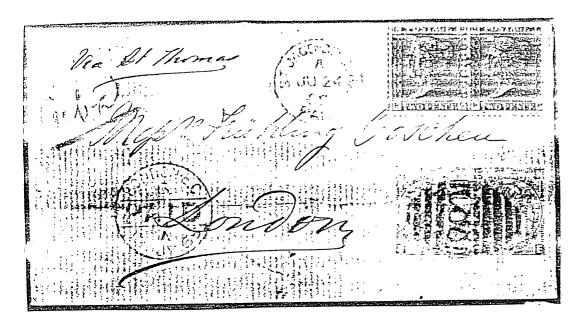
red circular "ST JAGO DE CUEA Franked with one GB 6d. and stamps cancelled with Vertical

Santiago de Cuba to England. Franked with one GB 2 Sh. stamp cancelled with vertical C88.









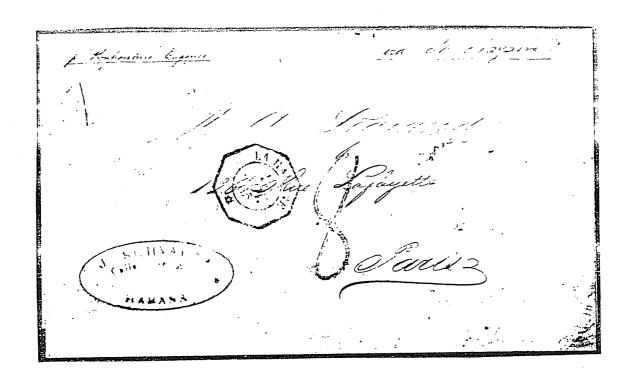
Santiago de Cula to izo St. Thomas with two Gs. two GB 4d. stamps cancelle vertical C88.

Santiago de Cuba to Bordeaux
Franked with two GB 1 Sh.
stamps cancelled with
vertical C88.

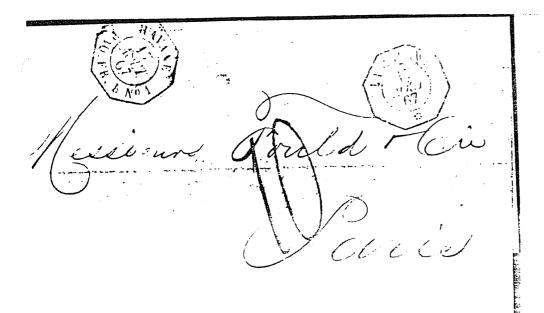
1869







1865 Havana to Paris with octagonal "LA HAVANE" in blue. Only recorded example in this color. The 8 decimes single weight rate to France was effective from June '62 to December '65.







1867 Havana to Paris with "TA HAVANE consular marking and "HAVANE" \
FE. B No.1". The 10 decimal rewas effective from January '6' hune '/1.



ana to Veracruz, double rate: 1F 20c

Mi Seguarde

61 Taubourg Sorponniere

Palls

Consulat Generale at Harring

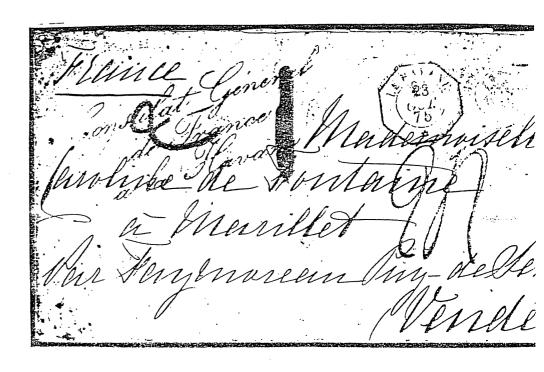
Per Augustera) Pendel

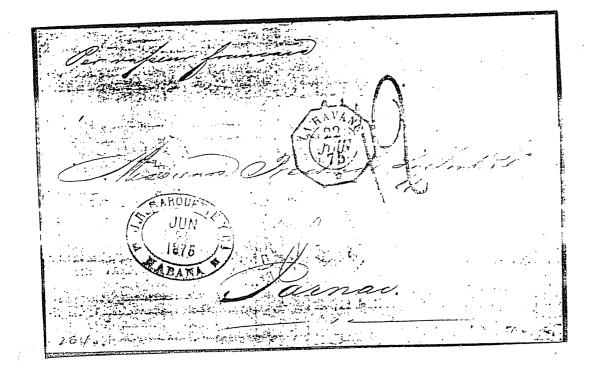


1875 Havana to France with consular and octagonal paquetboat markings. Single weight.



1875 Eavana to France with consular and "TA HAVANE" octagonal markings. Double weight.

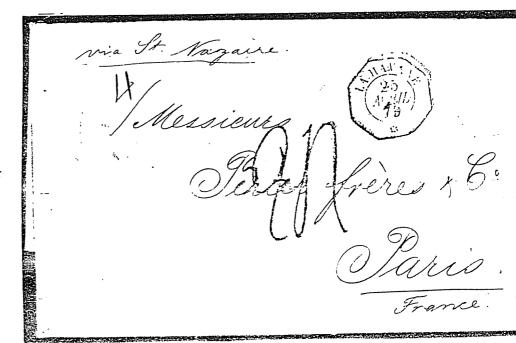




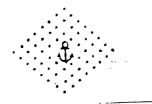


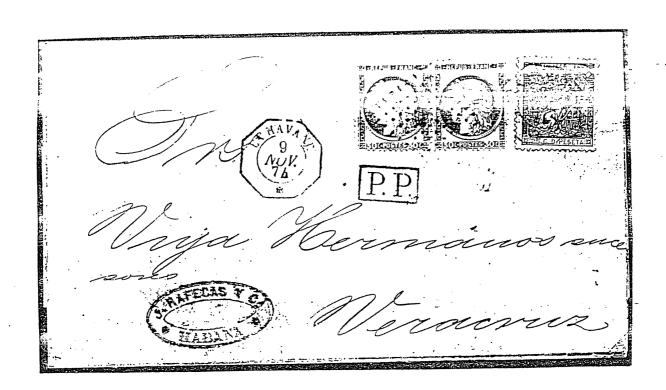
hand stamp. Single weigh

1875 Havana to Paris with consular hand stamp. Double weight.



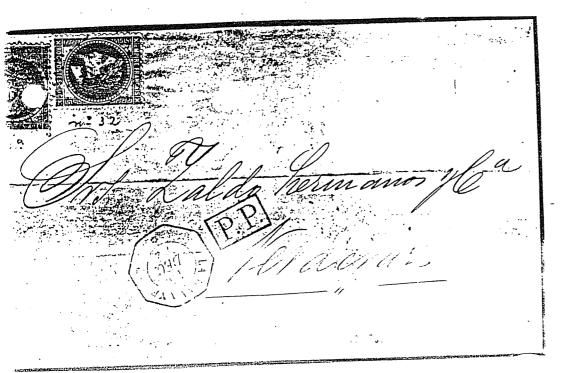






1874 Havana to Veracruz. Single weight letter franked with two 30 c French stamps and a 25 c Cuban stamp, cancelled by the "anchor and dots" and "IA HAVANE" octagonal marking which was not supposed to be used for cancelling stamps until 1876.

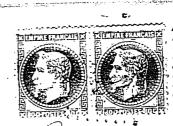
Extremely rare cover.





1872 Havana to Veracruz, Double

Havana to Veracruz, Triple rate: 1f 80C



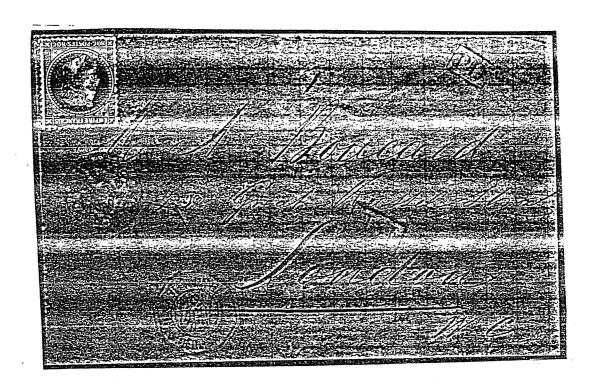
Génores Gelasco,



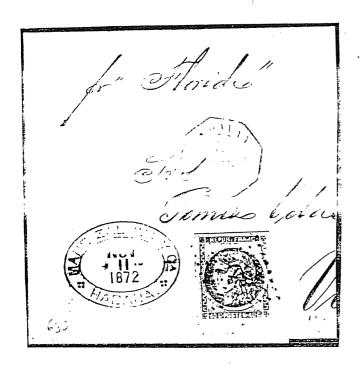


1872 Havana to Veracruz, quadruple





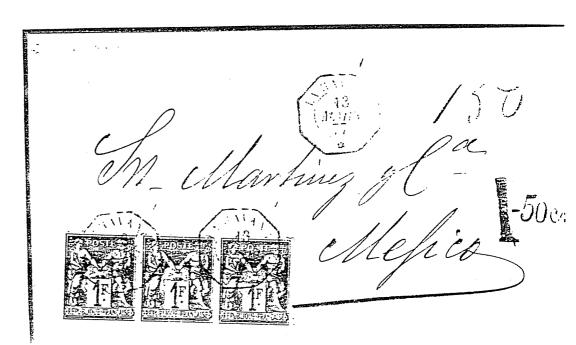
1872 Havana to London. Franked with 80c stamp (single rate), and with the very rare octagonal "HAVANE PAQ.FR.B NO.1" in red.

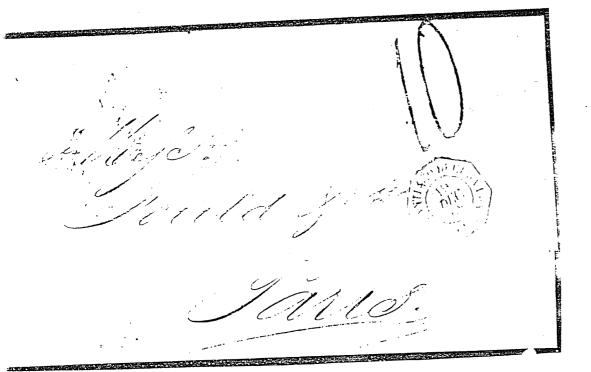




1872 Havana to Veracruz (fragment) with 40 c imperforate stamp cancelled by "anchor and dcts" Endorsed "par Floride"

1877 Havana to Mexico. Franked with three 1 Fr stamps cancelled by octagonal "TA HAVANE".





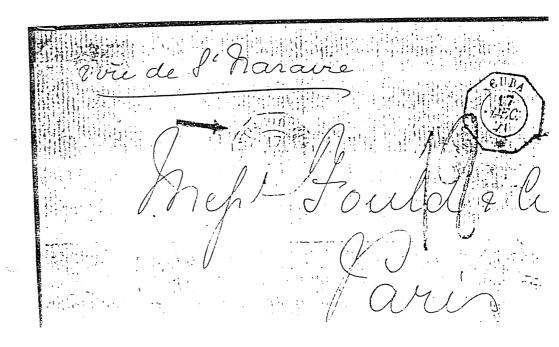


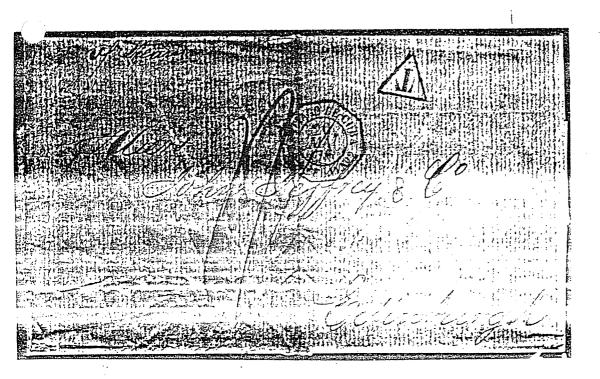
1869 Santiago de Cuba with on NEXETTEMS OF STEEL SELECT





1871 Santiago de Cuba to Paris with octagonal "SANTIAGO DE CUBA PAQ.FR D NO.1" in red. Only example recorded in this color.









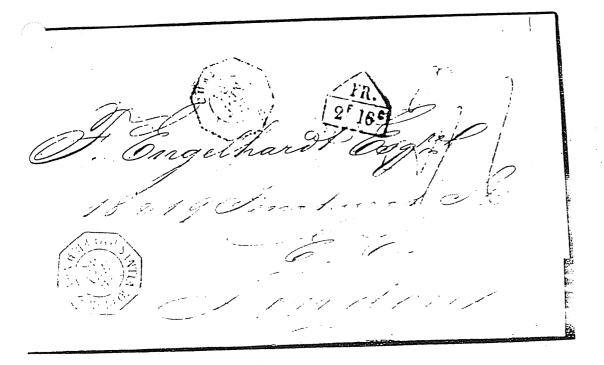
1876 Santiago de Cuba to F.
Lith "MARTIACO DE CUE.
D No.2" (large D) and
trinngle, both in blue.
the only cover recorded





Santiago de Cuba to Paris with "SANTIAGO DE CUBA PAQ.FR. D No.3" (large D) and T in triangle, both in black.

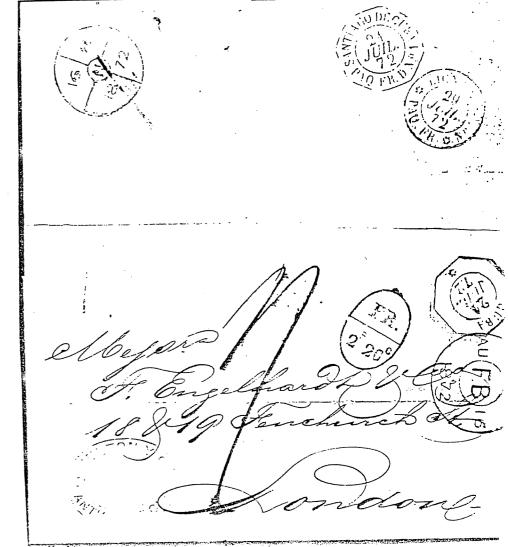
Mey. Teray Ducous Asicheland



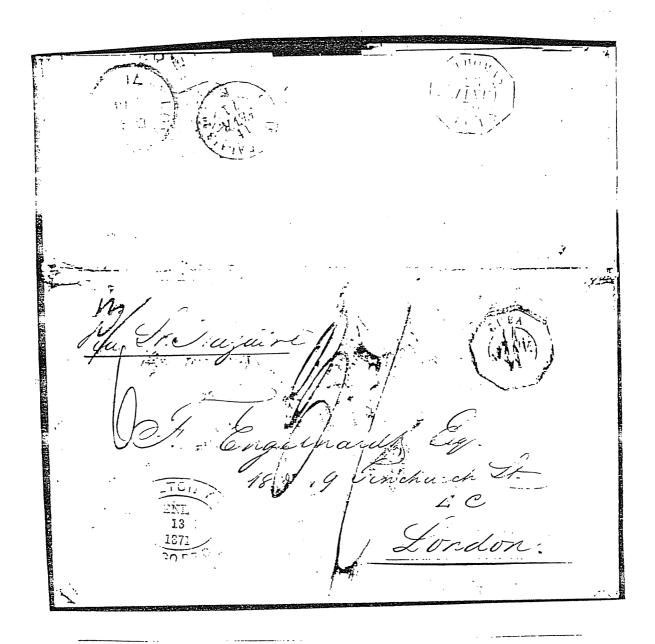




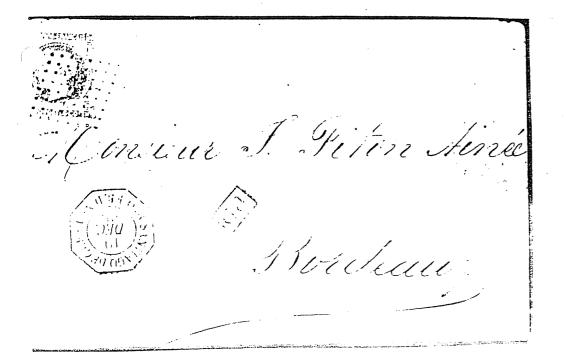
- 1868 Santiago de Cuba to London with consular and paquet boat markings plus very rare French accountancy mark FR/2 F 16c in a pentagon.
- 1872 Santiago de Cuba to London with consular, paquetboat, and route markings, plus French accountancy mark: FR/ 2F 20c in oval.







1871 Santiago de Cuba to London with consular and paquetboat markings of Santiago de Cuba plus St. Thomas paquetboat hand stamp. The cover was transferred from line D to line B at St. Thomas. Very rare.

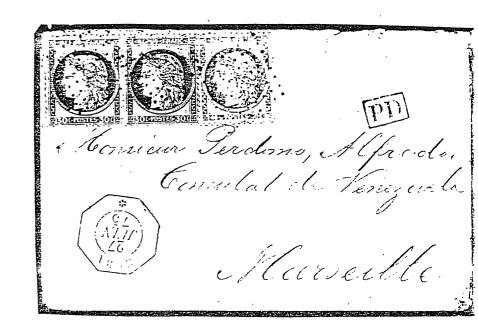




Santiago de Cuba to Bordeaux
Single rate franked with 80c
stamp. Boxed PD (prior to des
nation) on front.



1875 Santiago de Cuba to Marseille Single rate franked with two 30c and one 40c stamps. Red boxed PD on front.



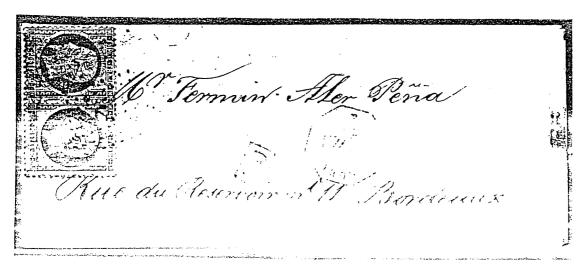
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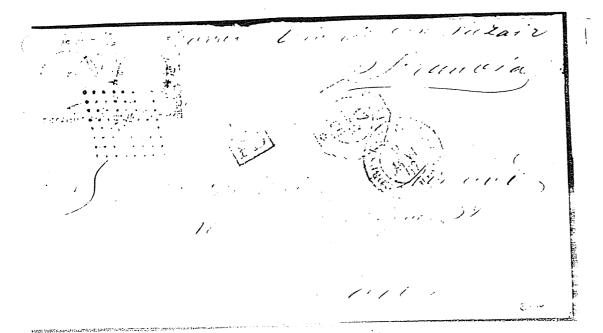


1868 SANTIAGO DE CUBA franked with two Single rate, be front.



SANTIAGO DE CURA TO BORDEAUX Franked with two 80c stamps Double rate, boxed P.P. on front.



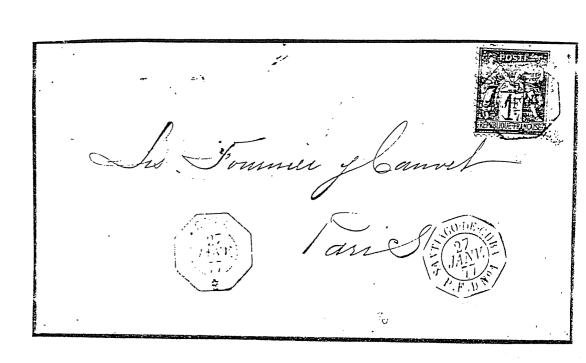




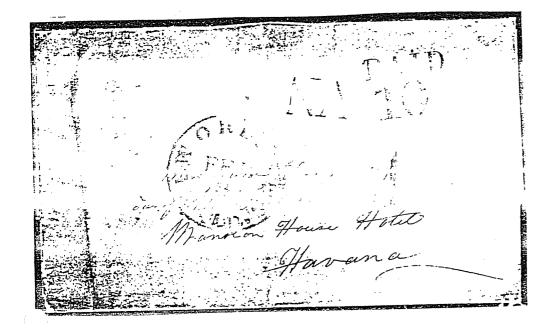
1866 Santiago de Cuba to Par Pranked with two AGE : and red circular "CORF HEMIQUE" applied for a ry mail. Very rare cover from (



7 Santiago de Cuba to Paris Franked with 1Fr stamp cancelled with octagonal consular hand stamp which was used to cancel stamps since May 1876.



INCOMING MAIL MARKINGS



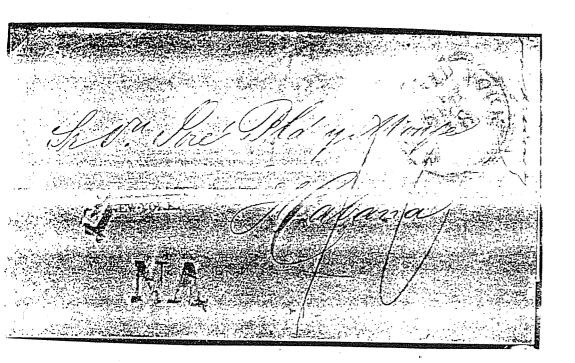
NA

1857 New Orleans to Helvana

receiving marking from Havana.

MA

1855 New York to Havana
Blue "NA" previously
used by the "EMPRESA
DE CORREOS MARITIMOS"

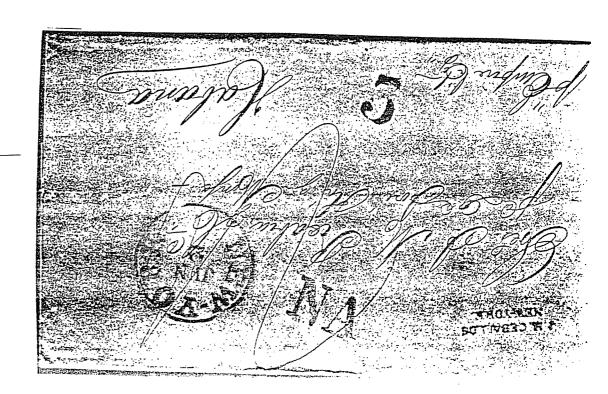


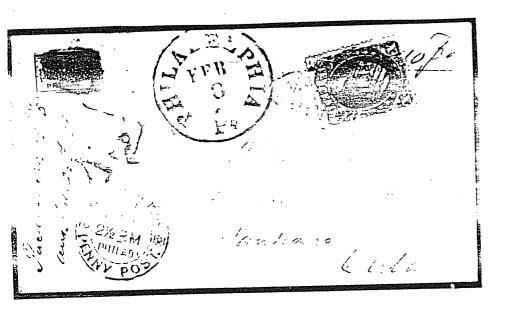
1858 - King Vissel + - 17....

black, large type.

NA

1858 New York to Havana with reception "NA" green, large type.

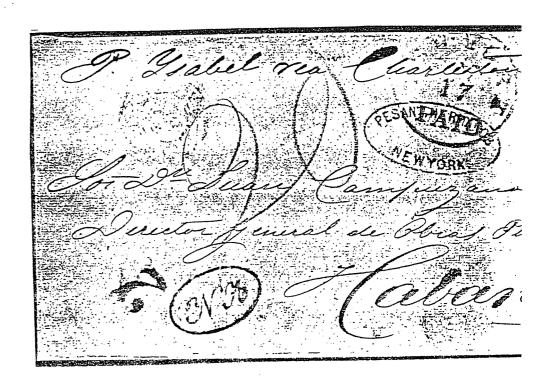


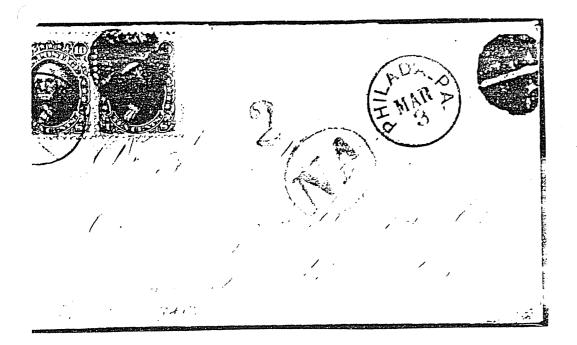


NA

ON H

1850's New York to Havana Double weight with oval "NA"







1869 Philadelphia to Santrago de via Havana with blue oval from Havana. Double weight !



369 U.S. to Tampico forwarded by the U.S. Consul in Havana with black oval "NA" (Norteamerica). Double weight letter. Mrs Medicien Jonson

Militish-Consulate

Sampile

Case-of
16:13 Mrs Consulate Seneral

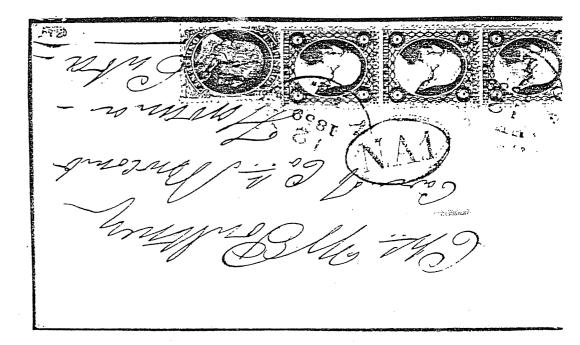
Havana

Classification (Inches)



1857 here Jersey to havana with black oval "hAl", small ty;

'59 New Haven to Havana with black oval "NA1", small type. Franked with three 3c and one 1c U.S. stamps.

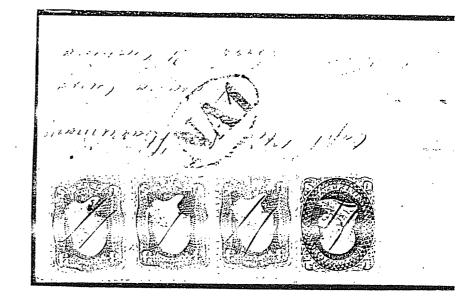


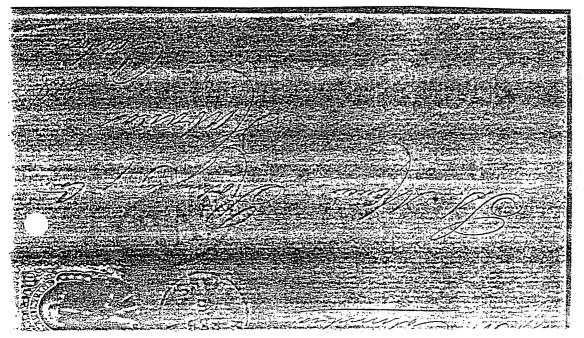
Froi Gaissechia Demanteropto



New York to Havana with black oval "KAI" intermediate type.

New York to Havana with black oval "NA1" intermediate type, franked with four U.S. stamps.





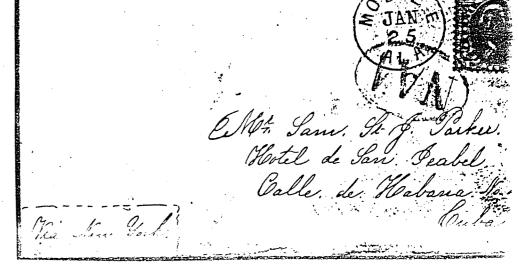


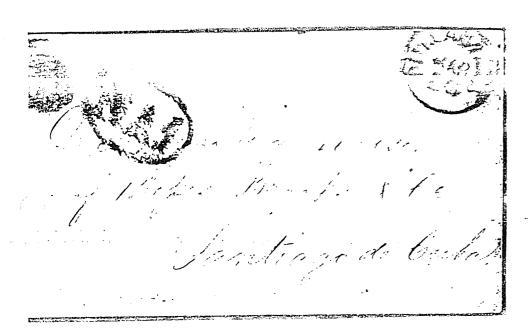
1868 Boston to Havana with oval "NA1", large typ

e septimien



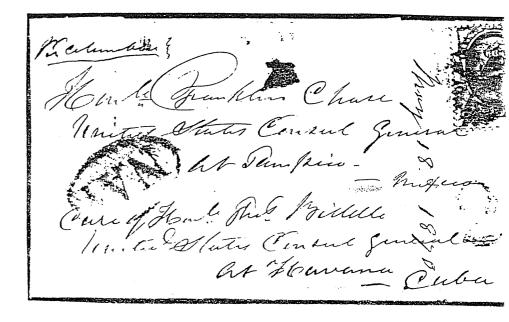
1867 Mobile, Alabama to Havana with black oval "NA1", large type, franked with one U.S. 10c stamp.

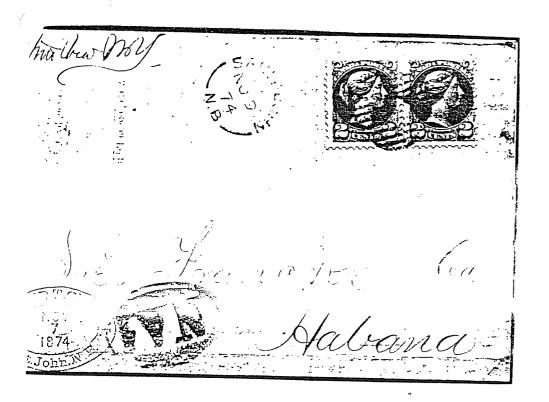




1870 Philadelphia to Santiago de Cuba via Havana with black oval "NAI", large type, franked with one U.S. 10c stamp.

U.S. to Tampico, forwarded by the U.S. Consul in Havana with black oval "NAI", large type, franked with one U.S. 10c stamp.

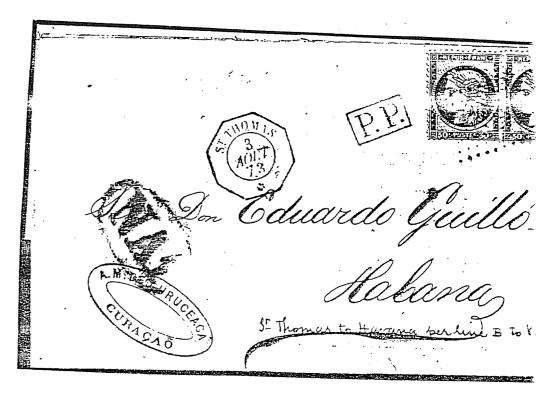






1874 St. John, New Brumswick, Carac Havard, with black oval "NAI", a type, franked with two 2c Cana stamps.

Curação to Havana via St. Thomas by French Mail franked with two 30c stamps and with black oval "RA1", large type.



Hanaila!

Director del Franco del Co

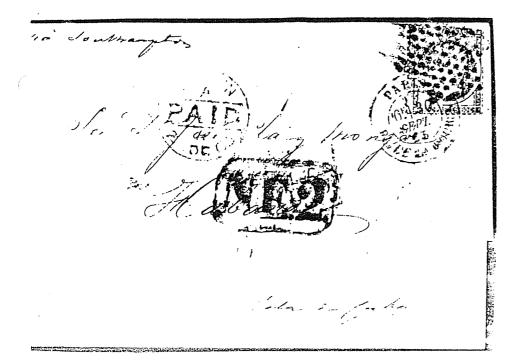


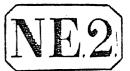
1860 England to Havana with black framed "NE"



1868 England to Havana with blue framed "NE"







1865 Paris to Havana with black boxed "NE2" franked with one 80c French stamp.

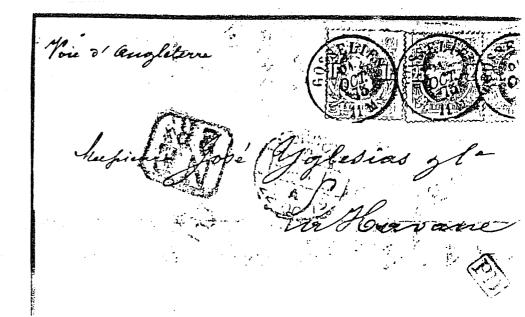
NE2

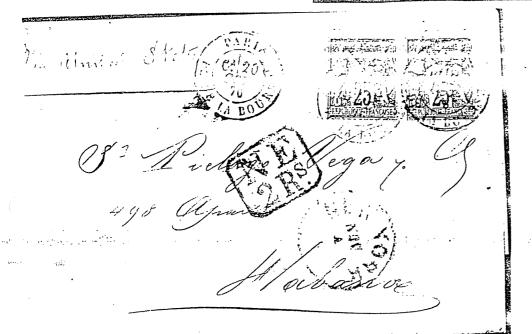
of Italy to Havana with blue boxed "NE2" franked with two italian stamps.





1875 Belgium to Havana with black framed "NE/ 2Rs."





1876 Paris to Havana with black framed "NE/ 2Rs."

1877 England to Havana with black framed "NE/ 2Rs."



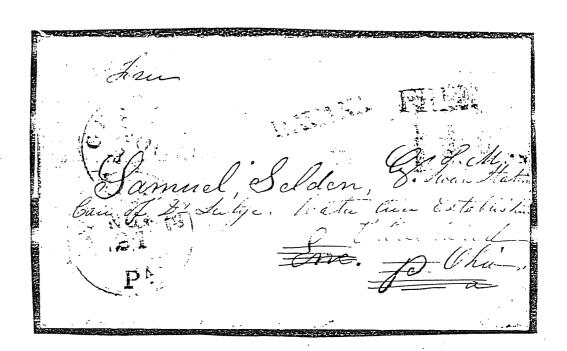
HAVANA



1859 Havana to Paris via Savannah, Georgia, with straight line "HAVANA".

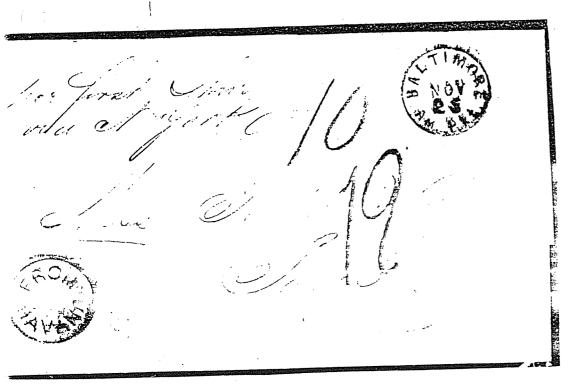
Very few examples recorded.

IIMANA



1854 Bavana to Cleveland via Charleston with blue straight line "HAVANA" which was used for multiple weight letter.

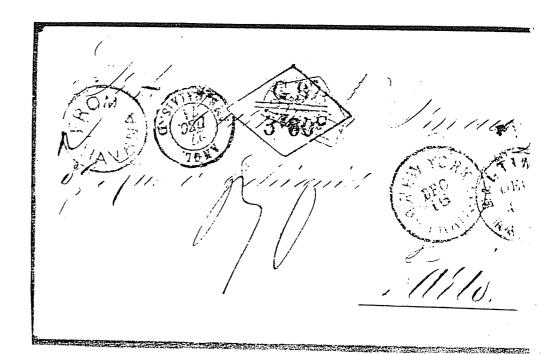
Only example recorded in blue.

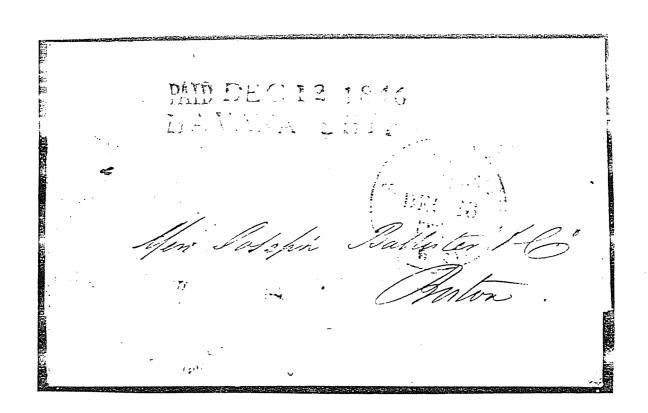


1869 Havana to Paris via Ba with black circle "FROM applied in transit* at E



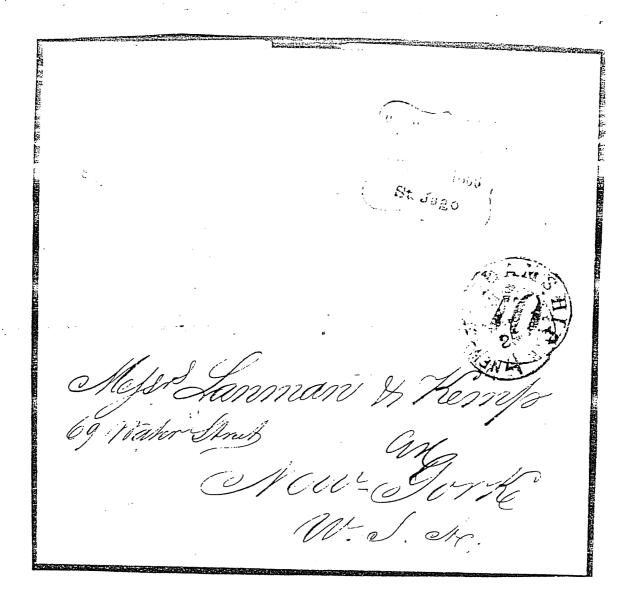
371 Havana to Paris via Baltimore with black circle "FROM HAVANA" and two different French accountancy markings. Very rare cover.



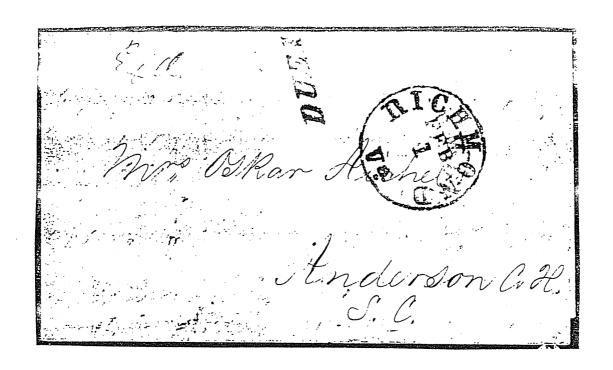


1846 Havana to Boston via New York with unique
"PAID DEC 12 1846 / HAVANA SHIP", probably
applied on the ship that carried the letter.





Santiago de Cuba to New York by Steamer "FAHKEE"
Original stamp was removed since mail to the U.S.
need not be pre-paid. (U.S. Steamships only)



1864 Havana to Anderson Court House, South Carolina by "Flag of Truce" to Richmond, Virginia where it entered the mail and was examined (upper left corner).

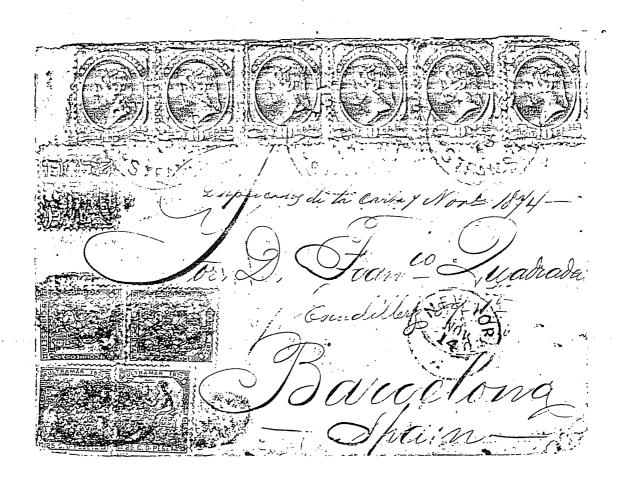
Cuba-Confederate States Mail during the U.S. Civil War is extremely rare.



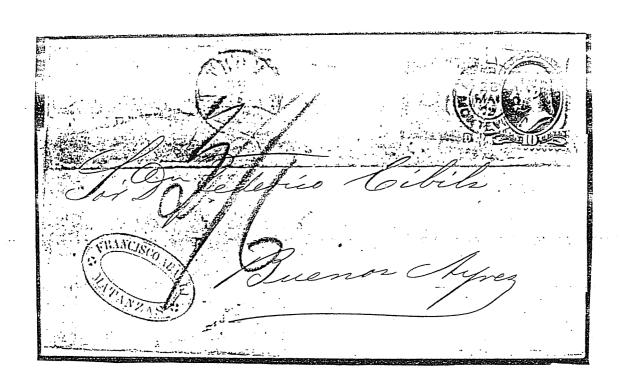
1857 Havana to Montreal via Charlent pre-paid with U.S. stamps. 15 c rate to Canada (via U.S.). Very rare unapp.

1862 Havana to Quebec via New York
Double weight rate to Canada
(30 cent rate).



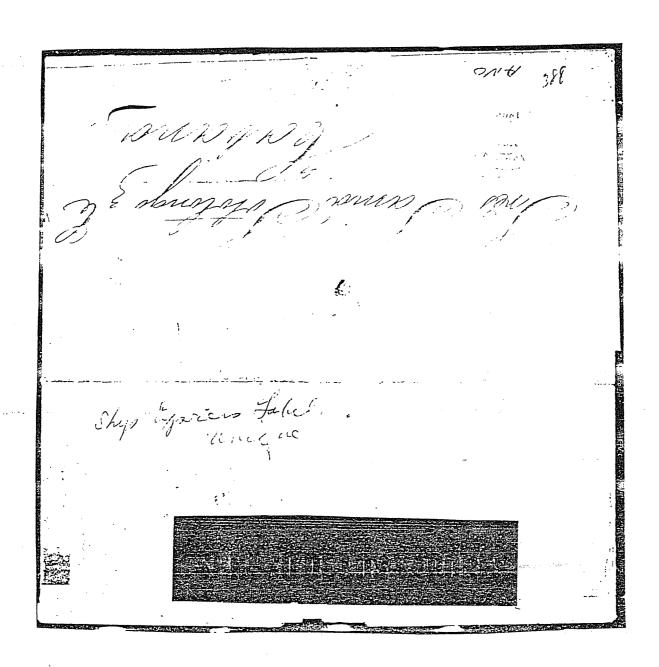


1874 Havana to Barcelona via New York pre-paid with four 25c Cuban stamps, six 10c and one 2c U.S. stamps, cancelled with circular black "N. YORK STEAMSHIP". Stamps were affixed in Cuba. Very few covers with this combination recorded.



1872 Matanzas to Buenos Aires, Argentina by the "United States and Brazil Steamship Company" via St. Thomas and Montevideo, Uruguay. Mixed franking from GB and U.S.

Very few covers traveled this route.



1866 Matanzas to Havana by Coastal Mail (North) with the very rare label "ESPRESO DE LOS VAPORES". Very few known.



Havana to Santiago de Cuba by Control Mail (South) with oval place hand stamp "VAPOR DE IA HABANA" and 10c Cuban stamp.







1872 Santiago de Cuba to Manz by Coastal Mail (Sout with oval black hand sta and 25c Cuban stamp.

MABANA thatomer Titor 22 d 1842 Marana 27 min 1846 for Bashian 1842 New Orleans to Cadiz via Havana with manuscript forwarding agent "ACEVAL PINERO Y CIA". Arrived from Cuba to Spain by regular Spanish mail with black straigh line "HABANA" marking.

1846 Mexico to St. Thomas via Havana and Santiago de Cuba with double manuscript forwarding agents in Havana: "A. BASTIAN" and "CASA MAJOR & Co.". This letter was placed in the Spanish Mail in Santiago de Cuba.

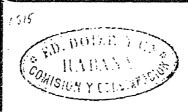
Ma newyork

1865 Matanzas to Bremen via Havana and New York forwarded by "GUST MEYER, HABANA" ned Mare

To road

1854 Cardenas to Paris via Havana and New York forwarded by "FESSER Y CO" AND "GOODEYE & CO"

Manzanillo to New York
via Havana forwarded by
"ED.DOIZE Y CIA"



Tue danman y Kemp

M. Lamman y Kemps.

1854 Campeche, Mexico to New York
via Havana, forwarded by
"SANTOS VILLAVERDE"

1865 Campeche to New York via Havana' forwarded by "SANTOS VILLAVERDE"



Alenda de arana de Monda

1868 England to Merida via Havana, forwarded by "SANTOS VILLAVER

mon to comment of the

1856 Cardenas to Maine via Ha forwarded by "STOREY, SPAU & CO"

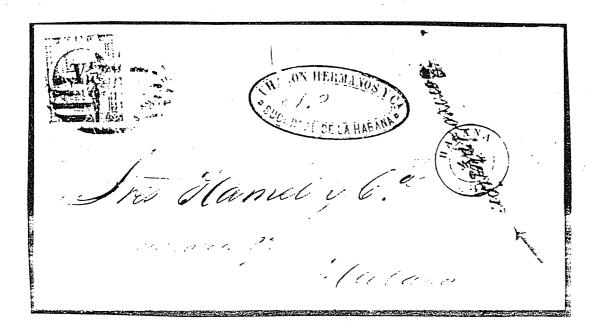
SHATANA S

of france of enumber

1854 Trinidad to Lyon via Havana and Charleston, forwarded by "FRITZE TRAUB Y CO" and by "BUSING, STAHMER & CO"

FORWARDED BY
BUSING STAHMER 209
HAVANA

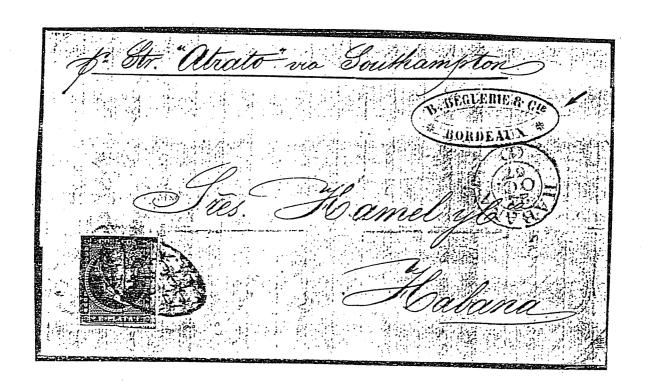




Borreo in

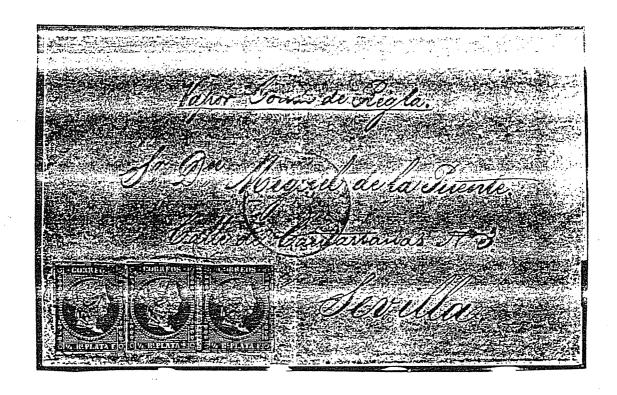
Cuban stamp and rare straight line marking "CORREO INTERIOR".

Very few covers recorded.



1857 Bordeaux to Havana franked with a Y 1/4 Cuban stamp for local mail.

Very few foreign covers with this stamp.



April 24, 1855 Havana to Seville by Steamer "CONDE DE REGLA"

One of the five known First Day Covers of the First Cuban stamp.

This is also the only known cover with multiple stamps.