Daily Stamp Item, The -- Listed under DSI

<DALE3003> Dale, C. J.
"Cuba. New Stamps for Athletic Meet."
SCM, Vol.6, No.12, WNo.72, Mar 1930, p.30.

<Daley8000> Daley, Robert
An American Saga--Juan Trippe and His Pan Am Empire

Story of Juan Trippe, who took over Pan American Airways, Inc. in its infancy and developed it into a vast world-wide airline. Pan Am's inaugural flight (later its first regularly scheduled flight) was made on 28 Oct 1928 from Key West to Havana. The book is full of useful information for the Cuban aerophilatelist.

<DALE6500> Dalston, Thomas
How to Detect Forged Stamp
Discussion of the forgeries of the 1857 issue of Cuba on p.15, and again under the Spanish Possessions section on p.29, treating different aspects of the forgeries.

<DALE9000> Dalton Harris, Robert (compiler)
A Source Book of U.S. Postal Relations in the Western Hemisphere
Of interest to the Cuban philatelist are the following chapters comprising pp.161-243:
Chapter 3. Charts of Incoming Rates & Fees (1881-1953)
Chapter 4. Postage Rates to South & Central America (1845-1934)
Chapter 5. Pan American Postal Union.

<DARG2802> Dargue, Major Herbert A.
"Pan-American Good Will Flight"
SCM, Vol.4, No.10, WNo.46, Jan 1928, p.21. Pre-announcement of the forthcoming article in several installments.
SCM, Vol.4, No.11, WNo.47, Feb 1928, front cover with photo of planes in flight, start of article on pp.37-38.
SCM, Vol.4, No.12, WNo.48, Mar 1928, pp.23-25 (continuation of article), p37 (advertisement selling flight covers at $75 each in 1928).
SCM, Vol.5, No.1, WNo.49, Apr 1928, pp.46-49 (continuation of article).
SCM, Vol.5, No.2, WNo.50, May 1928, pp.31-33 (continuation of article).
SCM, Vol.5, No.4, WNo.52, Jul 1928, pp.34-35 (conclusion).

Description by the flight commander of the "Pan-American Good Will Flight" of five amphibian airplanes that left San Antonio, Texas, 21 Dec 1926, and was the first flight to encircle the countries of Latin America in the interest of good will. The flight's itinerary is provided. The flight made stops at Santiago de Cuba on 18 Apr 1927 and Havana on 19 Apr 1927 and ended in Washington, D.C. on 2 May 1927, after covering 22,065 miles. Only three of the five planes that started the flight finished it; two were lost when they collided over Buenos Aires, Argentina, with the loss of the planes and the two man crew of one of them (the crew of the other plane parachuted to safety).

<DART3806> Darteyre, D.
"Cuba, la Perle des Antilles" ("Cuba, the Pearl of the Antilles")
Bulletin Mensuel de la Maison Theodore Champion, Jun 1938, in French.

<DASI8200> Dasi Giménez, Tomás
"Antecedentes y vicisitudes de los Correos marítimos y terrestres en las Indias, en la época colonial española" (
"Background and Problems of the Maritime and Terrestrial Posts of the Indies During the Spanish Colonial
Period") Barcelona, Spain: Academia Hispánica de Filatelia (Hispanic Philatelic Academy), Discursos
Académicos (Academic Speeches), 1982, pp.77-90 (14), Span.

<DATT9403> Dattolico, Michael
"The Evolution of Military Station No. 1, Santiago de Cuba"

<DATT9410> Dattolico, Michael
"Cuba--The Postal Frauds of 1900"
AP, Vol.x, No.y, WNo.z, October 1994, pp.900-903 (4), ill.

<DATT9901> Dattolico, Michael
“Unearthing Mr. Brewster” “Desenterrando al Sr. Brewster”
Co-author: Yamil H. Kouri, (Also listed as <KOUR9901d>.

<DAVID4311a> Davidson, Joseph E.
"The Story Behind the Stamp: No.54. Céspedes & the Cuban Revolution of 1868"
MK, Vol.61, No.18, WNo.2756, 1 Nov 1943, p.277, ill.
Story of the meeting of Carlos Manuel de Céspedes and several of his neighbors one morning in October of 1868
in Bayamo, Cuba, to discuss the proposed rebellion against Spain. The article is illustrated with Cuban stamp
Scott 273 depicting Carlos Manuel de Céspedes.

<DAVID4311b> Davidson, Joseph E.
"The Story Behind the Stamp: No.54. Martí and the Cuban Revolution of 1895"
MK, Vol.61, No.19, WNo.2757, 8 Nov 1943, p.293, ill. The #54 in the heading of this article is a mistake, since
the previous article was also number 54. Also note that the number sequence in the following cited articles is not
sequential since some of the articles dealing with topics in Cuban history were illustrated with U.S. stamps and
are thus not cited in this bibliography.
Story of the landing of José Martí, Máximo Gómez, and four others in a rowboat in Oriente Province in April
1895, coming from exile in Santo Domingo to start their fight for independence. The article is illustrated with
Cuban stamp Scott 317 depicting Martí, but is misidentified in the heading of the article as Scott 265.

<DAVID4311c> Davidson, Joseph E.
"The Story Behind the Stamp: No.56, Meeting of Maceo and Gómez"
MK, Vol.61, No.20, WNo.2758, 15 Nov 1943, p.309, ill.
Story of a meeting between Maceo, Gómez, and Martí during the Cuban War of Independence. The story is
illustrated with Cuban stamp Scott 238 or 245 depicting Maceo.

<DAVID4311d> Davidson, Joseph E.
"The Story Behind the Stamp: No.57. Bartholome Maso. The Story – Death of Martí"
MK, Vol.61, No.21, WNo.2759, 22 Nov 1943, p.331, ill.
Story of the death of Martí at Boca de Dos Ríos in May 1895, narrated as a conversation between Generals
Bartolomé Masó, Máximo Gómez, and Martí, shortly before his death. The article is illustrated with Cuban stamp
Scott 239 or 247 depicting Gen. Masó.

<DAVID4311e> Davidson, Joseph E.
"The Story Behind the Stamp: No.58, Gómez and Borrero at Altagrazia”
MK, Vol.61, No.22, WNo.2760, 29 Nov 1943, p.344, ill.

**<DAVID4312a> Davidson, Joseph E.**
"The Story Behind the Stamp: No.59. Message to García"
*MK*, Vol.61, No.23, WNo.2761, 6 Dec 1943, pp.354, 357, ill.
Story of the interview of Lieut. Rowan, U.S.A., with General Calixto Garcia. The story is illustrated with Cuban stamps Scott 359-360; however, the article references another Gen. Calixto García stamp, Scott 243 in its heading.

**<DAVID4312b> Davidson, Joseph E.**
"The Story Behind the Stamp: No.60. Wm. McKinley and the Spanish-American War"

**<DAVID4312c> Davidson, Joseph E.**
"The Story Behind the Stamp: Cuba's Debt to Theodore Roosevelt"

**<DAVID4312d> Davidson, Joseph E.**
"The Story Behind the Stamp: No.61. Tomás Estrada Palma, 1st Pres. of a Free Cuba"
Biographical notes on Tomás Estrada Palma, Cuba's first President. The story is illustrated with Cuban stamp Scott 270 depicting Tomás Estrada Palma.

**<DAVID4401> Davidson, Joseph E.**
"The Story Behind the Stamp: Wm. H. Taft and The Cuban Insurrection of 1906"

**<DAVIE6412> Davies, Ronald Edward George (R. E. G.)**
The World's Airlines
Pages 165, 333, 444, and Table 16 contain information about the Compañia Nacional Cubana de Aviación.

**<DAVIE8212> Davies, Ronald Edward George (R. E. G.)**
Airlines of the United States Since 1914

**<DAVIE8400> Davies, Ronald Edward George (R. E. G.)**
Airlines of Latin America Since 1919
Chapter 7, The Caribbean Islands, pp.144-180, contains information pertinent to Cuban airmail history.

**<DAVIE8403> Davies, Ronald Edward George (R. E. G.)**
"The First F.A.M. Routes, 1920-28"

**<DAVIL8907> Dávila, Ovidio**
"The Spanish Postal Cards for Puerto Rico, 1878-1898"
*POSS*, Vol.12, No.4, WNo.46, 3rd Quarter 1989, pp.8--10 (3), ill.
The article mentions parallels in the design of postal cards issued for Puerto Rico and Cuba.
Note about the inauguration of passenger and airmail services by the NYRBA airline. The only information pertaining to Cuba is the specification of the minimum airmail rate (1 or 2 grams) for Cuban mail at 15c Argentinian currency which at the time was the equivalent of 6 U.S. cents. We assume this is for correspondence from Argentina to Cuba, but this is not clearly stated.

Under the section "Zeppelin Statistics" on p.38, the weight of letters carried from Buenos Aires to Habana is given as 75 grams.

"Naval Notes. Commanders Join Forces To Form Blockade"
LINN, Vol.51, No.5, WNo.2569, 30 Jan 1978, p.44, ill.

"Naval Notes. Sampson-Schley Dispute Wracks Navy"

"Naval Notes. Congress Allots Funds for Battleships"
del Valle-Rodríguez, Jesús—Listed under Valle-Rodríguez, Jesús del

Demajagua, Boletín Círculo Filatélico La--Listed under BCFD

<DESC9511> Descalzi, Alfredo
"Creación y desarrollo de la Unión Internacional de Comunicaciones"
("Founding and Development of the International Communications Union")
Article in Las comunicaciones entre Europa y América: 1500-1993 (see <BAHA9511> for publication information), pp.385-398 (14), Span.

<DETJ6609> Detjen, Gustav, Jr. (editor)
"Roosevelt Stamps Issued by Foreign Nations"
Several notes on Cuba's Roosevelt commemorative issue, including different FDC cachets.

<DEWE3407> Dewey, A.A.
“When Stamp Artists Err”

Brief mention of the error “Immediata” on Scott E2 issued in 1899 that was corrected to “Inmediata” on Scott E3 issued in 1902.

<DIAM8701> Diamond, James Leonard
"Cuba--Gummed on Both Sides"

Report of Scott 224, 3c plate strip of three (Plate no.447) that is gummed on both sides and has been certified as genuine by the Philatelic Foundation. Apparently, it is the first such variety reported for any of the U.S. Possessions.

<DIAM9004> Diamond, James Leonard
"Cuba--Gum on Both Sides"
POSS, Vol.13, No.2, WNo.48, 2nd Quarter, 1990, p.5. This is a repeat of <DIAM8701>.

<DIAM1311> Diamond, James Leonard
Sale 1060: The Diamond Collection of United States Possessions

This sale featured selected items from the James Leonard Diamond collection of U.S. Possessions. The Cuba lots in the sale were lots 3047 to 3059. Highlights among these were a Scott 182 on cover, Scott 222Ac used, Scott 226b regummed, several "special surcharge printings" and specimens, Scott 228b booklet pane, partial Scott 228b unexploded booklet, Scott E2TC1a die color proof, and Scott J2a used.

<DIAM1405> Diamond, James Leonard
Sale 1068: United States and Possessions, Featuring further offerings from the Diamond Collection
New York: Robert A. Siegel Auction Galleries, Inc. Catalog of Sale 1068, April 30-May 1, 2014 with prices realized. The Possessions section of the sale was auctioned on May 1. The Cuba lots in this sale were lots 665 to 709. Most lots consisted of large plate blocks, specimens, and oddities of the U.S. Administration Period surcharged stamps, excluding the Puerto Príncipe issues of which only a small lot of lesser value items was offered for sale (lot 667). Detailed scans of large lots 707, 708, 709, and 711 are available.

Diario de La Marina--listed under DMAR
<DIAZ3511> Dia, Esteban T.
"Aviation & Philately"
Brief comments on airmail being given special attention in Cuba, on applications of aviation to postal uses, and on the recent flight of "The First International Air Train" run between Miami and Havana on 14 May 1933.

<DIAZG0304> Diaz Gámez, Alfredo
"Apuntes para un catálogo de sellos cubanos con perforaciones de empresas"
(“Notes for a catalog of Cuban perfins”)
Co-author: Marta Rosa Fernández López (see <FERNL0304>)
RF, April 2003, pp.289-291, ill., Span. See <KOUR0305g> for a review of the article.
This is more than just notes for a catalog of Cuban perfins. The article provides a one page introduction into the subject of Cuban perfins and follows it with a listing of all Cuban perfins known to the authors to date, 21 in total. Each perfin is illustrated in alphabetical order in a table that assigns it a provisional identification number, lists the name of the company that used the perfin, describes the nature of the business, and then lists the years of its period of use, the number of stamps on which it has been found and their Edifil catalog numbers.

<DIAZG0701> Diaz Gámez, Alfredo
"Letters to the Editor / Cartas al Editor"
Co-author: Jesús del Valle Rodríguez (also listed as <VALL0701>).
Letter to the Editor on the subject of the article "The Consolidated Rairoads Perfins (FRCO)" by Silvia García-Frutos in the Second Third 2002 issue of The Cuban Philatelist (see <GARCF0205gs>).

<DIAZG0705> Diaz Gámez, Alfredo
"Los Sellos Perfins y su Uso en Cuba"
BEOA, Yr.1, No.6, 31 May 2007, pp.2-4, ill., Span.

<DIAZG1100> Diaz Gámez, Alfredo
“Los perfins cubanos y las máquinas perforadoras”
(“Cuban Perfins and Perforating Machines”)

<DIB6505> Dib Espejo, Pedro
"La Navidad en Filatelia"  ("Christmas in Philately")
RCFCa, Yr.4, No.22, May-Jun 1965, pp.5-14 (10), ill, Span.
Lists stamps featuring a Christmas theme from all countries in the world. Several Cuban issues are listed.

<DICK3300> Dickason, Donald E. (Editor)
The Standard Airpost Catalog
Wooster, Ohio: The Berkshire Exchange, 1933 Edition, ill. There is also a 1930, 1931, and a 1934 Supplement, all published by the Berkshire Exchange Inc. (see <BERK3000>).
Cuba section prepared by Roy C. Votaw on pp.304-309 (6) (see <VOTA3300>); Lindbergh's "Southern Tour" which stopped in Cuba on pp.218-220; Veracruz, México, first flights in 1931 on p.329.
Catalog listing of inaugural or historical flights national and international flights with some cachets and cancellations illustrated and prices for commemorative covers provided. The catalog is well prepared and very worth consulting; unfortunately, being a 1933 work it only contains listings of flights up to 1932.

<DIEEN2211> Diena, Emilio
"Plating the Y 1/4 Stamp of Cuba of 1857"
LP, Vol.31, No.371, November 1922, pp.278-283, ill.
The first attempt made to plate this classic issue.
<DIEN8102> Diena, Emilio
"Reconstrucción de la Plancha del Sello Y 1/4 de Cuba de 1,857"
"Plating the Y 1/4 Stamp of Cuba of 1857"
BM, No.8, February-March 1981, pp.46-51 (6). Spanish translation by Silvia García-Frutos from the English translation by F. W. Fulcher (also included, previously published in LP, Vol.31, 1922 (see <DIEN2211>)).

<DIOS8111> Dios, Miguel Angel de
Mail Bid Sales #5-7
North Bergen, New Jersey: Published and distributed by the author in the form of stapled loose sheets of paper printed on both sides. Do not have Mail Bid Sales #1-4. The closing dates on Mail Bid Sales #5-7 were 10 Nov 1981, 28 Dec 1981, and 11 Feb 1982. Shortly after Sale #7, Miguel Angel switched to the mailing of fixed price lists (see <DIOS8203>).

<DIOS8203> Dios, Miguel Angel de
Price Lists of Cuban Stamps
North Bergen, New Jersey: Published and distributed by the author on a regular basis from March 1982 to November 1997; Nos.1-108, usually 8-10 pp. printed on both sides of the sheets. These were fixed price lists, but the seller was open to reasonable offers under his selling price and accepted them on occasion. Soon after List #108 Mr. de Dios set up his own Website where he posted his offerings. Following are the lists in my library:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Price Lists 71-84</td>
<td>Price Lists 85-94</td>
<td>Price Lists 95-100</td>
<td>Price Lists 101-108</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<DIOS8709> Dios, Miguel Angel de
Cuba: First Flight Covers
North Bergen, New Jersey: Published and distributed by the author, 8 Sep 1987, 18 pp.
This is really two lists: one listing the FFCs alphabetically by origin and destination (9 pp. numbered 1-9), and a second listing of FFCs by date of flight (9 pp. numbered 1-9). Both lists also include the AAMC and García catalog numbers, the number of covers flown when known, and an estimated value for the item at the time of publication. The list also indicates whether the FFC has a cachet. Another column indicates whether the flight was a national flight (“N”), or an international flight to Cuba (“T”) or from Cuba (“F”). See <DIOS9505> for an update.

<DIOS9504a> Dios, Miguel Angel de
Cuba: Postmark “Duplex”
North Bergen, New Jersey: Published and distributed by the author, 30 Apr 1995, cover plus 6 pp., ill.
List of Cuban “Duplex” postmarks. Two generic types of duplex postmarks are illustrated and form the basis for identifying various varieties of these postmarks in the list. Included are columns for the lettering at the top and bottom of the circular datestamp (cds) portion of the postmark, variations in the arrangement of the date in the cds, diameter of the cds, number of bars in the killer portion of the postmark, and earliest and latest known date of use. The list is arranged alphabetically by the top text appearing in the cds.

<DIOS9504b> Dios, Miguel Angel de
Cuba: Postmarks-Baeza
North Bergen, New Jersey: Published and distributed by the author, 30 Apr 1995, 3 pp., ill.
List of Cuban “Baeza” postmarks. The list is arranged alphabetically by town name and includes columns for the color of the postmark, the earliest and latest year date of use, a rarity code, and an estimated current value.

<DIOS9504c> Dios, Miguel Angel de
Cuba: Official Announcement
North Bergen, New Jersey: Published and distributed by the author, 30 Apr 1995, 2 pp., ill.
List of official post office announcements of stamp issues published by the Cuban Ministry of Communications. The list is ordered by the Scott catalog number of the stamp issue and includes additional columns for a brief
description identifying the issue, the language in which the announcement was printed (Spanish, English, or French), and current market price for mint and cancelled copies of the announcements. The first column in the list is an internal code that the author used to tie the item to his general price lists (<DIOS8203>).

<DIOS9505> Dios, Miguel Angel de
Cuba: First Flight Covers
North Bergen, New Jersey: Published and distributed by the author, 5 May 1995, cover plus 21 pp.
Update of <DIOS8709>.

<DISC9010> Discovery (Journal of the Christopher Columbus Philatelic Society)
"2 Cent Embossed Head of Columbus US-Cuba Envelope with 'US POD 99' Watermark in Monogram"
DISC, Vol.8, No.4, WNo.32, 12 Oct 1990, front cover, ill.
Illustration of the listed cover with a Santa Clara, Mar 31, 1902 cancellation. No further mention of the cover on the inside pages of the journal.

<DISC0004> Discovery (Journal of the Christopher Columbus Philatelic Society)
Illustrations of two Cuban covers
DISC, Vol.18, No.2, WNo.70, 12 Apr 2000, pp.1243 and 1245, ill.
The first cover illustrated on p.1243 bears five stamps of the 1935 set of Columbus stamps that were not issued (Edifil NE-1 to NE-9) as seems to be a registered cover mailed from Santiago to Portugal. If genuinely used, the cover was posted during the Castro era from the use of a ZIP Code and the format of the cancellation. The other cover on p.1245 is a #10 envelope from Cuba with an embossed 2c carmine head of Columbus and a Scott 228 stamp postmarked in Havana on 17 February 1906 from the Cuban representative of a U.S. insurance company to a client in Havana who was not found. The cover is marked "No reclamada" (unclaimed) and returned to the sender.

<DMAR1707a> DMAR (Diario de la Marina)
"La correspondencia" ("Correspondence")
DMAR, 12 Jul 1917, p.1, Span.
Didactic piece clarifying for the public the difference between registered ("certificada" in Spanish) and special delivery ("entrega especial") mail, placing special emphasis in advising users to send all valuables using registered mail rather than special delivery mail which is less safe.

<DMAR1707b> DMAR (Diario de la Marina)
"Felicitación al Cuerpo de Comunicaciones" ("Congratulations to the Communications Corps")
DMAR, 12 Jul 1917, p.11, Span.
Report of congratulations extended by the President of the Cuban Republic to the General Director of Communications, Charles Hernández, for the support of members of the Postal and Telegraph Services in suppressing the uprising of the "Gobierno Constitucional of Camagüey" in February of 1917. The master minds behind the uprising generated the overprinted map and special delivery stamps of February 11, 1917, listed by Edifil as FN195-FN1970 (1, 2, and 3c map stamps), and FN203 (special delivery stamp).

<DMAR1707c> DMAR (Diario de la Marina)
"El ferrocarril de Bahía Honda a Guane"
("The railroad from Bahía Honda to Guane")
DMAR, 13 Jul 1917, p.8., Span.
Report of the approval of funds for the construction of a railroad line from the bay of "Bahia Honda" to the town of Guane in the province of Pinar del Rio. The law approving the allocation of funds for the project specifies that the railroad company that wins the contract will be required to transport mail and allow space along the line for the necessary emplacements for telephone and telegraph lines.

<DMAR1707d> DMAR (Diario de la Marina)
"Texto de la nueva Ley del Empréstito e Impuestos Especiales"
Text of the new National Debt and Special Taxes Legislation; the latter specifying the use of revenue stamps to pay the taxes for several types of legal transactions that are outlined in the text of the legislation and the amount of tax due for each transaction based on the amount of the transaction.

<DMAR1707e> DMAR (Diario de la Marina)  
“El comercio no se opone a la Ley del Timbre”  
(“Commerce does not oppose the Excise Tax Law”)  
DMAR, 28 Jul 1917, pp.1 and 8, Span.  
Report of a meeting between the Cuban President and a committee of merchants that convey the message that the latter are not opposed to the Special Tax Law (see <DMAR1707d>) recently enacted by the legislature.

<DMAR2007> DMAR (Diario de la Marina)  
“El Impuesto del Timbre y otros que se crean”  
(“The Excise Tax and others that have been enacted”)  
DMAR, 6 Jul 1920, p.1, Span.

<DMAR2008> DMAR (Diario de la Marina)  
"El gobierno de los EE.UU. establece el servicio de correspondencia con Cuba"  
(The U.S. Government Establishes the Mail Service With Cuba)  
DMAR, 30 Aug 1920, p.1, Span.

<DMAR2011a> DMAR (Diario de la Marina)  
"Noticias del Puerto: Servicio Aéreo Postal y de Pasajeros"  
("Port News: Airmail and Passenger Service")  
DMAR, 2 Nov 1920, p.5, Span.  
News of the inauguration on the afternoon of November 1 of the airmail service between Key West and Havana using two hydroplanes, the Santa María and the Pinta. The news item provides details of the trip, of the hydroplanes, the number of mail bags each carried, and plans for expansion of the service.

<DMAR2011b> DMAR (Diario de la Marina)  
"Noticias del Puerto"  
("Port News")  
DMAR, 3 Nov 1920, p.5, Span.  
Follow-up to <DMAR2011a> reporting the return trip of the "Santa María" and "Pinta" hydroplanes from Havana to Key West and the return of the "Santa María" in the late afternoon with an additional 8 bags of mail.

<DMAR2011c> DMAR (Diario de la Marina)  
"Carta del general Leonard Wood al Jefe del Estado"  
("Letter From General Leonard Wood to the Chief of State")  
DMAR, 4 Nov 1920, p.1, Span.  
[Need better copy, but issue date not available at U.S. Library of Congress]

<DMAR3102a> DMAR (Diario de la Marina)  
"Bob Buck Llegará Hoy a la Habana"  
("Bob Buck Will Arrive Today in Havana") and  
"Bob Buck, el aviador de 17 años, ha roto el Record de Distancia al volar de N. Jersey a La Habana, a donde llegó ayer sin novedad"  
("Bob Buck, the 17 year old aviator, has broken the Distance Record flying from N. Jersey to Havana, where he arrived yesterday without problems")  
DMAR, 16 and 17 Feb 1931 respectively, on p.1 in both cases, illustration in the Feb 17 issue, in Spanish.  
The first article announces the forthcoming arrival of the young aviator on a long distance record-breaking flight from New Jersey to Habana and the second article announces his actual arrival in Habana without suffering any mishaps during the trip. The second article shows a picture of Bob Buck being greeted upon his arrival in Habana.
"Nos visitará el 'Defender' nuevamente"
DMAR, 22 Feb 1931, p.19, ill., Span.
Report of the upcoming visit of the Goodyear blimp "Defender" to Habana on 24 February 1931 to join in the festivities commemorating the "Grito de Baire" by flying over the city of Habana. The "Grito de Baire" of 24 February 1895 was the call for Cuban independence that started the 1895-1898 Cuban War of Independence and led to the Spanish-American War. Appended to the photo and brief caption from the Diario de la Marina are a couple of auctions showing an envelope that was issued at the time to commemorate the visit of the "Defender".

"Se establecerá una base aérea en Guantánamo"
DMAR, 22 Sep 1934, Section 1-A, p.2, Span.
Report of the establishment of a temporary Cuban airmail post office designated as “Aeropuerto Hicacal” within the Guantánamo U.S. Naval Base on the occasion of the arrival of several U.S. Navy fleet units to the base for military operations. The temporary post office is to remain in operation until the departure of the fleet on Oct. 15.

"Prestará un gran servicio el moderno procedimiento de Radiosonda que fué instalado en el Observatorio Nacional"
("The Modern Radiosonde Program at the National Observatory will provide a Great Service")
DMAR, 9 Sep 1944, p.16, Span.

"Partirá Mañana a las 9 a.m. el Estrella de Cuba, Estará en Madrid el Jueves a las 12"
("The Estrella de Cuba Will Depart Tomorrow at 9 a.m., It Will Arrive in Madrid Thursday at 12")
DMAR, Sunday, 25 Apr 1948, p.1, Span. Also see <DMAR4804b>; <DMAR4804c>; <DMAR4804d>; <DMAR4804e>; <DMAR4804f>

"Sale hacia las Azores el E. de Cuba"
("The E. de Cuba travels to the Azores")
DMAR, Monday, 26 Apr 1948, p.?, Span. [Need page number and copy of the article]
Also see <DMAR4804a>; <DMAR4804c>; <DMAR4804d>; <DMAR4804e>; <DMAR4804f>

"Sin Novedad el Avión que va Hacia España"
("Without Problems the Airplane Flying to Spain")
"Señala la partida del avión Estrella de Cuba el principio de una hermosa etapa para nuestra aviación nacional"
("The Departure of the airplane Estrella de Cuba Signals de Start of a Beautiful Stage for Our National Aviation")
Also see <DMAR4804a>; <DMAR4804b>; <DMAR4804d>; <DMAR4804e>; <DMAR4804f>. The first article appears on p.1, the second one on p.16. Additionally, p.1 of a supplement of photos ("Suplemento Diario en Rotograbado") carries a photo of a group of dignataries in front of the plane at the Rancho Boyeros Airport shortly before its departure and another photo of the flight crew.

"Vuela hacia las Azores el E. de Cuba"
("The E. de Cuba Flies to the Azores")
DMAR, Wednesday, 28 Apr 1948, p.1, Span. Also see <DMAR4804a>; <DMAR4804b>; <DMAR4804c>; <DMAR4804e>; <DMAR4804f>
"Hoy a las 10 a.m. llegará el avión Estrella de Cuba al aeropuerto de Barajas"
("Today at 10 a.m. the airplane Estrella de Cuba will arrive at the Barajas airport")
DMAR, Thursday, 29 Apr 1948, p.1, Span. Also see <DMAR4804a>; <DMAR4804b>; <DMAR4804c>; <DMAR4804d>; <DMAR4804e>.

<DMAR4804f> DMAR (Diario de la Marina)
"Muy agasajados en Barajas los periodistas cubanos al llegar el Estrella de Cuba"
("Cuban Newsmen are Showered with Attention Upon the Arrival of the Estrella de Cuba")
DMAR, Friday, 30 Apr 1948, p.1, Span. Also see <DMAR4804a>; <DMAR4804b>; <DMAR4804c>; <DMAR4804d>; <DMAR4804e>.

<DMAR4906> DMAR (Diario de la Marina)
"Quieren volar hasta Miami 5 líneas cubanas"
("Five Cuban airlines want to fly to Miami")
DMAR, 14 Jun 1949, 2nd Section, p.17, Span.
Report that five Cuban airlines have submitted requests to the U.S. Aeronautical Civil Board for either renewals or new permits to fly from Cuba to Florida. The airlines are listed together with their proposed routes.

<DMAR5108> DMAR (Diario de la Marina)
"Autorizada para volar entre New York y Cuba la Cubana de Aviación"
("Cubana de Aviación is authorized to travel between New York and Cuba")
DMAR, 15 Aug 1951, p.23, Span.
Announcement that Cubana de Aviación, the Cuban airline, has been authorized to travel between New York and Cuba for a period of three years transporting passengers, valuables, and correspondence.

<DMAR5112> DMAR (Diario de la Marina)
"Fue inaugurada ayer en Correos la Exposición de Sellos Antituberculosos"
("Inauguration Ceremony on the First Day of Issue of the 1951 Anti-tuberculosis Stamps Issue")
DMAR, 2 Dec 1951, page unknown, Span.
The title of the news brief is misleading: it is just a brief report of the inauguration ceremony held in the Philatelic Offices of the Ministry of Communications by the Cuban Postal Service on December 1st, the first day of issue of the 1951 anti-tuberculosis stamps (Scott RA12-RA15). The report focuses more on the participants at the event than on the stamps and the first day of issue commemorative handstamp prepared for the occasion.

<DMAR5309> DMAR (Diario de la Marina)
"Se inaugura hoy a las 10 de la mañana la ruta aérea a México"
("The air route to México will be inaugurated today at 10 in the morning")
DMAR, 17 Sep 1953, p.16, Span.
Notice of the inauguration of the air route from Havana to México via a direct three hour flight using Constellation airplanes.

<Doba4002a> Dobarganes, Ernesto L.
"Sobrecargas Falsas de los Sellos del Gobierno Revolucionario"
("Counterfeit Surcharges of the Revolutionary Government Stamps")
UFPI, Yr.I, Nos.8-9, 15 February 1940, pp.3-5, ill., Span.
Good notes on the genuine and counterfeit surcharges of this issue.

<Doba4002b> Dobarganes, Ernesto L.
"Cohete Postal" ("Postal Rocket")
UFPI, Yr.I, Nos.8-9, 15 February 1940, p.7, Span.

<DOBRO809> Dobrescu, Dan N.
Bucuresti Krag Cancellations
Krag cancelling machines were used in Cuba in the early part of the 20th Century. Of interest in this article is a description of the Norwegian Krag canceling machine with illustrations of the types of cancellations it generated using examples from Romanian correspondence.

<DOCA7905> Docampo, José M.
"Consideraciones sobre las Tarjetas Máximas" ("Notes on Maximum Cards")
FCb, Yr.14, No.2, May-Aug 1979, pp.48-55 (8), ill., Span.
On maximum cards. Shows some nice Cuban cards. (Need to identify.)

<DOMM0701> Domènech, Esteve
"Obituary: -- Obituario: José Llach (1929-2006)"
José Llach was a renowned Spanish philatelist and one of the co-owners of Filatelia Llach of Barcelona together with his brother Pedro. The firm was originally established in La Habana, Cuba, by their father Eugenio, who later transferred the business to Barcelona. The Llachs also were partners of the auction house Soler y Llach subastas internacionales, s.a. together with the Soler brothers.

<DOMM1611> Domènech, Esteve
"Un Alto en la Posta. Lo que el franqueo esconde."
"A Stop of the Courier. What the Franking Hides."
RF, Yr.50, No.542, Nov 2016, pp.742-743, ill., Span.
Report and illustration of a letter sent from Havana to Santander on 24 November 1857 franked with three British stamps. The article describes the origin, transit, and arrival markings on the beautiful cover which traveled via Liverpool, London, and Paris. But then the author reveals that under the rightmost stamp on the cover there is hidden a 1/2 rpf Spanish Antilles stamp Scott 12 (Edifil Ant.7) whose postal use was overridden by the British stamps franking what ends up being a most unusual cover.

<DOMM1611> Domènech, Esteve
"Un Alto en la Posta. El valor de la Historia Postal. VII. Rareza"
"A Stop of the Courier. The Value of Postal History. VII. Rarity"
The article discusses two types of rarity: real and probable. Real rarity occurs when we know the number of items in existence. Probable rarity is when we know that an item is rare because it is seldom seen, but we do not know exactly how rare the item really is, as is the case with most postal history pieces, where for example, the number of covers with a certain origin, or destination, franking or routing is unknown. The article proceeds to discuss the rarity of five postal history items, four of which either originated from or were addressed to Cuba, and refines the types of rarity further using the examples cited.

<DOMM1810> Domènech, Esteve
"Un alto en la Posta. El valor de la Historia Postal (VII). Rareza"
("A Stop of the Courier. The Value of Postal History (VII). Rarity")
RF, Yr.52, No.563, Oct 2018, pp.667-668, ill., Span.
Brief article talking about the types of rarity one finds in postal history items depending on the various characteristics of the piece, such as rarity of numbers known; rarity due to its classification as international, national, regional, or local; rarity of postal markings; and various other nuances. The interest of this article to the Cuban philatelists stems from the fact that 4 of the 5 items used to illustrate the article are rare Cuban covers.

<DOME7700> Domènech, Pascual
"II Centenario del Correo de Indias" ("2nd Centenary of the Indies Posts")

<DORN2000> Dorn, J. (publisher)
The Forged Stamps of All Countries
Forgeries of 1855-75 Cuban stamps covered under Spain. Other Cuban forged stamps covered on pages 203-204 and referenced with respect to Philippines' forgeries on p.205. In the Cuba section, the book only discusses Cuban forged stamps of 1878, 1882, 1883, 1884, and 1898. No illustrations are provided. The treatment is superficial and of little value.

<DORP0308> Dorpat, L. G.
"Department of Inquiry: 119. Why are there so many unused stamps of Porto Rico, Cuba, and the Philippine Islands in the market?"
Brief note wondering why are so many unused stamps of these areas in the market and speculating that it is due to their low face value, the capture of holdings of them during the Spanish-American war, and possible sales of remainders after the war. The author solicits additional information his readers may have on the subject. We note several errors in the article: 1) Porto Rico is misspelled in the title; 2) the statement "1 milesnia being equal to 1 tenth of a U.S. mill." also has a misspelling: "milesnia" should be "milésima" and the term refers to one thousands of a peso, so we don't know what the author means when he says that it is "equal to a tenth of a U.S. mill.".

<DORP1009> Dorpat, L. G.
"Department of Inquiry: 682. Is there a 3 cents purple of Cuba 1905-7, and what are its marks?"
In answer to the question "Is there a 3 cents purple of Cuba 1905-7, and what are its marks?", the article quotes from A.C. Roesseler's Stamp News where Mr. Roesseler says there is a 3c re-engraved, which would be Scott 235, but which is left out in Scott's catalog (it still is). Distinguishing marks are not provided, but reference is made to a forthcoming book on U.S. colonial stamps by a Mr. Melville which will provide the missing information. The stamp referenced by Mr. Roesseler does not exist, nor are there any essays or proofs known. Also worth noting is question 681, preceding the above, “How many different kinds of U.S. Stamped envelopes are now current?” that mentions 58 kinds, not counting varieties, classified into 14 sizes, 4 values, and 5 papers, and proceeds to describe them. This is useful information for the Cuban postal stationery specialist since during the U.S. Administration of Cuba, U.S. stamped envelopes were overprinted for use in Cuba.

<DOVE1008> Dovey, Mike
Paquetbot Cancellations of the World and more…

<DREC8700> Drechsel, Edwin
1886-1986. A Century of German Ship Posts
Bournemouth, GB: Published by The Pall Mall Stamp Co. Ltd. for Christie's-Robson Lowe, Ltd., 1987; map on p.3 showing ship routes, including route to Cuba; index on pp.4-6; introduction "Germany's Leading Role in

**<DSI9608> The Daily Stamp Item**  
"The Postal System of the Republic of Cuba"  

**<DUNA7306> Dunaway, Wes**  
“Supplement to Postal Markings of United States Military Stations, 1898-1902”  
Co-authors: Philip E. Baker (see <BAKE7306>) and Dave Howell (see <HOWE7306>).  
Brief supplement to <BAKE6309> prepared by collaboration of the three authors cited. A few additional listings for Cuba are provided.

**<DWOR3000> Dworak**  
The Dworak Specialized Catalog of U.S. Air Mail Covers  
Edited by Charles J. Jandrue and Henry C. DeWitt  
U.S. Air Mail Service to Central and South America, West Indies, Canada, and México (F.A.M. Routes 1-9) discussed on pp.114-133; Cuba serviced via F.A.M. 4 and 6.

**<DWOR3010> Dworak**  
“Supplement to The Dworak Specialized Catalog of U.S. Air Mail Covers"  
Listed on these pages are several 1928-29 flights that either originated, ended, or made stops in Cuba.

**<DWOR3100> Dworak**  
The Dworak Specialized Catalog of U.S. and Canadian Air Mail Covers  
Edited by Charles J. Jandrue and Henry C. DeWitt  
The catalog contains several references to flights to and from Cuba in Section IV: Foreign Air Mail Covers; Section XVI: Lindbergh "Good Will Tour Covers; and Section XX: Zeppelin Covers.  
This catalog was combined in 1933 with the The Standard Airpost Catalog edited by Donald E. Dickason (see <DICK3300>).