The catalog covers the main issues and major varieties of Cuban postal stationery which include postal cards, stamped envelopes, wrappers, and airmail envelopes and letter sheets. The Ascher worldwide postal stationery catalog <ASCH2500> was an important source of information for this catalog. The Higgins & Gage catalog's numbering system is the most widely used in the stamp trade in describing Cuban postal stationery of the Spanish Administration and the Republic, such as Scott's is for postage stamps and Forbin is for revenues. Postal stationery of the U.S. Administration, is usually described following the numbering systems of <UPSS7100> and <SCOTSPEC>. The catalog prices are currently grossly outdated and are only of value as an indication of the relative value of the items listed.

The 2nd edition of the catalog expands the treatment of the 1st edition to include numerous minor varieties; especially of the postal cards under the Spanish Administration. As in the first edition, the catalog prices are currently grossly outdated and are only of value as an indication of the relative value of the items listed.

This is a pretty detailed catalog of the Spanish Cuba colonial period postal cards of King Alfonso XII from 1878 until 1888. Detailed descriptions and illustrations of the basic cards are provided, together with listings and descriptions of major varieties for each of the listed cards. None of the varieties are illustrated.

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Extensive article on the Puerto Príncipe surcharges. The article is based on information extracted from PO, MK, MF, AJP, CA (<CA89907>) and the extensive stock of the stamps in the possession of Mr. Senf. The article provides background information on the issue, gives details of their various printings, discusses resulting varieties, talks about their reported places of use and known postmarks, reports counterfeits of the surcharges and postmarks, discusses doubts as to the authenticiy of the surcharged stamps, and provides a reference list of the known printings.

<HAAS90012> Haas, Theodor
"Cuban Stamps Surcharged at Puerto Príncipe"
SGMJ, Vol.11, No.126, 31 December 1900, pp.124-127 plus 1 plate after p.124 (5);
SGMJ, Vol.11, No.127, 31 January 1901, pp.150-152 (3).
Translation from Le Timbrophile-Belge which in turn is a direct translation of <HAAS89900>. See the latter for an annotation.

Habana Filatélica -- Listed under <HF>

<HABE8704> Haberer, Rainer (auctioneer)
Filderstadt, West Germany: Rainer Haberer Airmail Auctions, catalog of the 15th auction, 25 Apr 1987, p.25, text in German.
Lot 460, listed under USA in p.25, was a cover carried by the U.S. Army Pan-American Good Will Flight which departed from Oakland, California, 21 Dec 1926, and visited México, every nation of Central and South America, the Caribbean (including Cuba), and ended in Washington, D.C., 2 May 1927. The catalog does not illustrate the cover, but included in this entry are privately obtained photocopies of the front and back of the cover, and of an accompanying affidavit by the plane's crew certifying its authenticity.

<HAES0001> Haeseler, Rob
“Cuban lottery wooed many U.S. contestants”

<HAES0003a> Haeseler, Rob
“Internet auction invokes trade embargo; shuts down Cuban stamp transactions”

<HAES0003b> Haeseler, Rob
“New eBay policy allows sale of some Cuban stamps, covers”

<HAHNC5601> Hahn, Charless
“Unpicked Mixture: CUPEX”
AP, Vol.69, No.4, Jan 1956, p.296, ill.

Brief report on CUPEX 1955, the international stamp exhibition held in Havana at the Cuban Palace of Fine Arts from 12 to 19 Nov 1955, and where the AAMS held its annual convention.

<HAHNM3706> Hahn, Mannel
"El Morro. Military Sentinel, Havana Harbor"
MK, Vol.51, No.23, WNo.2422, 7 June 1937, pp.353, 364, ill.

<HALLE7100> Haller, Austin P. (editor)
The Postal Stationery of the United States Possessions and Administrative Areas of the United States: Canal Zone, Cuba, Hawaii, Philippines, Puerto Rico, Ryukyu Islands, Danish West Indies.

**<HALLO3506> Hallock, T. P.**
"Cuban Air Train Stamps"
S, Vol.11, No.9, WNo.142, 1 June 1935, p.316.
Note on first day sales of this issue, Scott C16.

**<HALLO3512> Hallock, T. P.**
"Cuban Air Train Issue"

**<HANC0910> Hanciau, Louis (1835-1924)**
"The Postage Stamps of the Spanish Antilles"
Supposedly published in the Berlin Stamp News of 16 Oct 1909, but have not been able to find any such journal int the "Global Philatelic Library" (perhaps the journal's title is a translation from an existing German journal yet to be identified. The piece consists of six typewritten pages and seems to be part of an unfinished draft. Below the author's name and in parenthesis appears the word CONCLUSION and the piece starts with the sub-heading "B. Mexico". The piece contains a series of official directives pertaining to the General Prim Expedition to Mexico launched by the Spanish Government from Cuba in early 1862.

**<HANC1108> Hanciau, Louis (1835-1924)**
"The Stamps of the Spanish West Indies, 1855-1876."
SGMJ, Vol.20, No.229, 31 Jan 1912, pp. 9-11 (3); SGMJ, Vol.20, No.231, 30 Mar 1912, pp. 77-80 (4);
SGMJ, Vol.20, No.233, 31 May 1912, pp.157-159 (3); SGMJ, Vol.20, No.234, 29 Jun 1912, pp.177-178 (2);
SGMJ, Vol.20, No.235, 31 Jul 1912, pp.207-209 (3); SGMJ, Vol.20, No.236, 31 Aug 1912, pp.233-235 (3);
SGMJ, Vol.20, No.237, 30 Sep 1912, pp.262-263 (2); SGMJ, Vol.20, No.238, 31 Oct 1912, pp.298-300 (3);
A classic. The best study published of the issues covered.

**<HANC1407> Hanciau, Louis (1835-1924)**
"Postal Issues of Cuba and Porto Rico, 1877-98"
SGMJ, Vol.22, No.259, 31 July 1914, pp.201-204 (4), ill.

The article starts with the first the first issue of stamps and post cards differentiating those intended for use in Cuba from those intended for use in Puerto Rico. Each year issue from 1877 to 1883 is described and discussed in detail from Cuba's point of view, including the design, engraver, denominations, colors, varieties (e.g., proofs, double impressions, plate varieties (especially in the 1883 overprinted issues), and usages (e.g., periods of use, rates, use of bisects). The article ends with the parenthetical note "To be continued." Unfortunately, World War I broke out and SGMJ ceased publication until October 1823 and the article was never continued. The article does not discuss the Puerto Rico issues. We do not know whether the Puerto Rico issues were intended to be discussed in the continuation article or articles. Overall, the presentation also seems a bit haphazard (e.g., not all post card issues are discussed and in some sections reference is made to revenue stamps used as postage which is out of the scope of the article).

**<HAND8011> Handshaw, J. G.**
"Pile of Cuban Stamps 6 Feet High"
SPAJ, Nov 1980, pp.156-157. Also listed as <SPAJ8111>.
Excerpt of an autobiography by J. G. Handshaw, a stamp dealer who bought out J.W. Scott in 1916. In this excerpt he mentions that included in his purchase of the J.W. Scott holdings there was a large quantity of Cuban stamps in sheets of 100 that made a pile 6 feet high.

**<HANK8407> Hank, Alan J.**  
"Lepidoptera. Butterflies and Moths."  

Listing of Cuban stamps with illustrations of butterflies or moths up to the date of publication. The listing includes the 25 May 1979 issue of Scott 2256-2261 and 25 February 1982, Scott 2476-2483 and notes the technical name identifying the insect depicted in each denomination of both sets.

**<HANM8400> Hanmer, R. F.**  
*U.S. Machine Postmarks, 1871-1925*  
General Introduction on p.iii, The Definition Problem on p.iv, Time Chart (periods of use) on p. xiii. The machine postmarks that were used in Cuba are discussed as follows: Doremus, pp.63-67 (5); Hampden, pp.71-73 (3); International, pp.77-84 (8); Krag, p.85. All are profusely illustrated, but specific types of each used in Cuba are not identified (you would have to look for that information in other sources–consult the index of this bibliography).

**<HARG7100> Hargest, George E.**  
*History of Letter Post Communication Between the United States and Europe 1845-1875*  

Quoting <WINT9204>: “This book gives a detailed accounting of most of the early U.S. postal arrangements with European countries. It presents a scholarly treatment of the events leading to the postal arrangements, gives the details of the arrangements, and provides examples of covers carried under those arrangements with Hargest’s analysis of each cover. He also shows many representative markings found on the covers. ... it is an essential reference book in understanding the treaties with European states. Hargest makes an attempt to list all the rates to foreign countries in two large tables at the end of the book, but his information is quite incomplete and sometimes in error.” (See <STAR8200> for rates.) The information in this book is vital to the Cuban postal historian for the understanding of rate markings on covers to and from Cuba to Europe via the United States.

**<HARG7903> Hargest, George E.**  
“The Treaty of Berne, 1874, the Convention of Paris, 1878, and the Postal Unions”  
*AP*, Mar 1979, pp.219-228 (10), ill.;  
*AP*, Apr 1979, pp.315-320 (6), ill.  
Overview of the 1874 Treaty of Berne which created the General Postal Union that started governing international mail rates between participating countries on July 1, 1875, and was later modified by the 1878 Convention of Paris which changed the name of the General Postal Union to the “Universal Postal Union”. Cuba and Puerto Rico entered the Union on May 1, 1877, with a single weight letter rate of 5 céntimos and a postal card rate of 2 céntimos. This article discusses the application of the provisions of the Treaty through the use of various examples. It is an essential reference for the student of Cuban postal history in understanding the rates and regulations that governed mail with members of the GPU/UPU after May 1, 1877.

**<HARG1403> Hargreaves, Chris**  
"Canadian Air Mail Notes: Air Mail to South America"  

**<HARI1800> Haring, Clarence Henry**  
*Commerce and Navigation between Spain and the Indies during the time of the Habsburgs*
Dr. Haring is listed in this book as Assistant Professor of History at Yale University.
The book is a comprehensive study of the subject.

**<HARI1800> Haring, Clarence Henry**  
*Comercio y Navegación entre España y las Indias en la época de los Habsburgos*  
(Commerce and Navigation between Spain and the Indies during the time of the Habsburgs)  
Dr. Haring is listed in this translation as a Professor at Harvard University.

**<HARM3506> H.R. Harmer, Philatelic Auctioneer**  
*Catalogue of the Eleventh Portion of the “Arthur Hind” Collection of Postage Stamps*  
London: H.R. Harmer Philatelic Auctioneer, Sales 768-771, Hind Sale No.11, 24-27 June 1935, Cuba on pp.20-22, lots 207-227, selected lots illustrated on plates V-VI. This item is also listed as <HIND3506>.

This was not a large holding of Cuban items but the sale included some outstanding rarities, including a block of 12 (4x3) of Scott #5; a block of 9 of Scott #15; an important collection of the 1883 ornamental surcharges that included three full sheets of the 5c value with different settings of the surcharges, one full sheet each of the 10c and 20c values, and a block of 45 of the 20c value with displaced surcharges; several rare Puerto Príncipe stamps; the inverted centers of 1910; and a complete set of horizontal imperforate pairs of the 1914 map issue.

**<HARM6011> H.R. Harmer, Inc., New York**  
*The “Manuel Gálvez” Collection of Proofs and Essays of the Americas*  
New York: H.R. Harmer, Inc., Unreserved Sale by Auction, 16-17 Nov 1960, Cuba on p.13, lot 1221, with the 10c value illustrated on plate IV.

This sale only featured one Cuban lot of small die proofs of the 1899 2c, 3c, 5c, 10c, and 1902 10c Special Delivery stamps in their issued colors on India on card. The 10c 1902 Special Delivery stamps is misdescribed as being 2c in the catalog listing. It is odd that the renowned Spanish stamp dealer Manuel Gálvez should have had such a poor representation of Cuban proofs. Perhaps his major holdings of Cuban proofs were of the Spanish Administration and were sold separately. In any case, the catalog contains a considerable holding of proofs of other countries of the Americas and is thus of extreme interest to the specialist in that type of material.

**<HARM6910> Harmer, Rooke & Co., Inc.**  
"The Extraordinary Collection of Rocket Mail formed by Jesse T. Ellington"  

**<HARM8001> Harmers of New York Inc.**  
*Specialized Collection of "Samuel Israel" CUBA*  
New York: Harmers of New York Inc., Catalog of Sale No.2537, a public auction held 17 Jan 1980, Cuba on pp.2-11, lots 2000-2157 (lot 2000, an accumulation of 1000-1100 stampless covers from the 1850's and 1860's was not from the Israel collection). Lots 2001-2005 (5) were pre-stamp covers, lots 2006-2098 (93) were issues of the Spanish Administration, lots 2099-2113 (15) were U.S. Administration issues, lots 2114-2138 were Republic issues, and lots 2139-2157 (19) were special delivery, postage due, postal stationery, and Spain used in Cuba.

Auction of a portion of the Samuel Israel Collection of Cuba and Puerto Rico which Mr. Israel donated to the Philatelic Foundation of New York (probably in the mid 1930's). Beyond the lots illustrated in the catalog, a photocopy of the entire portion of the collection sold at the auction was made by the Philatelic Foundation and is in their reference library. A copy of that photocopy is in my library (see <ISRA8001>). See <SIEG8210> for details of a subsequent auction by Robert A. Siegel for the Philatelic Foundation of major rarities from the
collection which were withheld from the Harmers auction. Photocopies of the material sold at the Siegel auction may also be available at the library of the Philatelic Foundation.

Following are photocopies of sections of the collection:

19th Century pre-1876
19th Century post-1876
Early Republic
Postal Stationery

<HARM8605> Harmers of New York Inc.
Ameripex 86 Private Treaty Sale

Brochure of a private treaty sale of exceptional philatelic items that included three Cuban items: No.30, 1899 postage due 2c on 2c inverted surcharge (Scott J2a); No.57, a 25 April 1855 cover with a strip of three ½ rpf blue green stamps (Scott 1), the earliest known date of use of these stamps; and No.58, an 1857 cover with a block of 8 of the second setting of the ½ rpf blue stamps (Scott 1).

<HARM0702> H.R. Harmer, Inc., New Jersey
United States & Worldwide Stamps and Postal History
Also listed under Ignacio Prats as <PRAT0702>.

Preliminary auction of key pieces from the Ignacio Prats collection (this entry also listed as <PRAT0702>).
This sale was followed two months later by the sale of a more substantial portion of the Prats collection by Harmer (see <HARM0704>). The sale was mostly comprised of rare Isabel II issue covers, including Scott Nos. 3 and 4 on cover, a combination Scott Nos.5 and 7 cover, a Scott No.8 cover, and several Scott No.15 Y 1/4 covers.

The Cuban material comprised a large holding of early issues including and a large collection of postal history with stampless covers, town cancels, incoming covers from other countries, foreign destinations, Correo Marítimo markings, British and French postal agencies in Cuba, and US Postal Administration in Cuba. Images of most lots in the sale are available in my library, as well as PDF files of the following large lots: 203, 204, 207 (Part 1 and Part 2), and 210.

<HARM0806a> H.R. Harmer, Inc., Bethel, CT
Sale 2985-1: The American Bank Note Archives—Part III
Bethel, CT: H.R. Harmer, Sale 2985-1, 2 Jun 2008, Cuban lots #5019-5045, ill.
This sale featured several imperforate proofs of Republic postal and revenue issues.

<HARM0806b> H.R. Harmer, Inc., Bethel, CT
Sale 193: Collections and Accumulations of the World
Bethel, CT: H.R. Harmer, Sale 193, 6-7 Jun 2008, Cuban lots #3488-3492, ill.
The highlight of this sale was lot 3488 that featured a group of over 110 mostly mint, original gum, issues of Spanish Cuba from 1862 to 1880, including many impressive blocks.
This was an extraordinary sale of Cuban covers from the U.S. Administration period (excluding Puerto Príncipe surcharges) with a handful of covers from the early Republic. Most of the covers bore either U.S. stamps used in Cuba or Scott Nos. 221-231, E1-E2, and J1-J4. Included in the mix were several U.S. Military Station covers and a sprinkling of postal stationery items. Among the rarest were a Military Station No.25 at Cristo cover, a couple of postal stationery envelopes with double overprints, and a rare used Scott U9 with knife #57 (one of two known used—the other one is in the Octavio Cabrera postal stationery collection). The sale ended with a handful of lots of accumulations of the same type of covers and postal stationery, including a complete set of 24 Scott U9S-U18S Specimen envelopes.

Sale of the second reported used copy of the 1899 Cuba envelope Scot U9, UPSS 10, 1c green, knife #57, sold at H.R. Harmer's Auction #3001 Spring 2012, held 25 May 2012, for $2714 including commission.

Mr. García was an exiled Cuban who formed high caliber collections of multiple areas of Cuban philately of the colonial, U.S. Administration, and Republic before Castro. Included in the collection were outstanding holdings of pre-philatelic covers, colonial stamps and covers, colonial stamped paper, U.S. Military Stations markings, U.S. Administration stamps and covers, Republic stamps and covers, postal stationery of the three periods mentioned, first flight covers, and various other specialized collections such as "correo insurrecto" (Cuban independence insurrection mail), colonial Spanish military mail from Cuba, mail to and from colonial British and French post offices in Cuba, telegraph stamps, tuberculosis labels, postal tax stamps, etc. All of these were included in the Harmer-Schau sale, although we have reason to believe that key items from the collections had been removed and sold separately.

The following are links to detailed contents of lots of multiple content:

- Lot 268: 1855 Issue
- Lot 274: 1856 Issue
- Lot 277: 1858 Official Mail Stamps
- Lot 280: 1862, 1864 Issues
- Lot 282: 1866 Surcharged Issue
- Lot 284: 1868, 1869 HPLN Overprints
- Lot 286: 1870 "España" Issue
- Lot 289: 1873 Amadeo Issue
- Lot 291: 1875-1898 Issues
- Lot 294: 1898 Alfonso XIII Issue
- Lot 296: 1902 Surcharged Issue
- Lot 298: 1910 Cuban Patriots Issue
- Lot 2351: 1899 U.S. Cuba Pictorials Issue
- Lot 2535: U.S. Military Stations in Cuba, Part 2
- Lot 2846: Cuban Stampless Collection
- Lot 2848: British and French Post Offices in Cuba
- Lot 2851: Colonial Telegraph Stamps Collection
- Lot 2853: 19th Century Postal Stationery
- Lot 270: Y 1/4 Surcharged Issues
- Lot 276: 1857 Issue
- Lot 278: 1858 Official Mail Covers
- Lot 281: 1866 Issues
- Lot 283: 1867, 1868 Issues
- Lot 285: 1869 Issue
- Lot 288: 1871 "Alegoria" Issue
- Lot 290: 1874 "Alegoria" Issue
- Lot 292: 1883 Surcharged Issue
- Lot 295: 1898-1899 Puerto Príncipe Surcharges
- Lot 297: 1905 Issue
- Lot 2345: 1899 U.S. Administration Issues
- Lot 2534: U.S. Military Stations in Cuba, Part 1
- Lot 2845: 1927-1958 Issues
- Lot 2847: 1907-1927 Issues
- Lot 2849: Havana to Spain Stampless Covers
- Lot 2852: 1866-1898 Bisects
- Lot 2854: 1898-1902 Spanish Army Correspondence
Highlight of this sale was Lot 2023, a Scott U5 envelope variety, 1899 2c on 2c green on buff, with a double overprint, the only recorded example, with a 1977 Philatelic Foundation certificate.

Harms, Gunter
Katalog der Do X Post

Harrington, O. F.
"Cuban Notes"
Report of businesses closing in Cienfuegos and Santiago de Cuba in protest to the newly imposed provincial and municipal stamp taxes.

Harrington, O. F.
"New Cuban Revenue Stamp"
PW, Vol.24, No.3, Oct 1903, page unnumbered. Also see <NAST0311>.
Report of the issue of a new set of Cuban revenue stamps imposing a provincial tax (impuesto provincial) to raise enough money (according to the article) to pay the expenses that Cuba will incur at the St. Louis Exposition. The stamps are Forbin's Habana Timbres Provinciaux Nos.1-5 (see <FORB1500>, pp.274-275).

Harris, Albert H.
The Standard Index to Philatelic Literature 1879-1925

"Covering the philatelic handbooks published in all countries and languages and the contents of the principal philatelic periodicals of the British Empire. Together with the prices at which the referenced publications can be supplied (subject to stock) by Harris Publications Ltd."

Harris, Leo J.
Primeros Vuelos y Vuelos Especiales del Ecuador (First Flights and Special Flights of Ecuador)
The cited pages provide details and illustrate the special cachets for the following flights from Ecuador to Cuba or vice versa: No.27—Guayaquil to Habana; No.74—Guayaquil to Habana, No.83—Guayaquil to Cienfuegos, No.88—Habana to Guayaquil, and No.111—Manta to Habana.

Harris, Leo J.
“La Correspondencia Hodgson—Correo del siglo XVIII entre el Caribe Occidental e Inglaterra”
(“The Hodgson Correspondence—The Mail in the 18th Century between the Western Caribbean and England”) Co-author: Yamil H. Kouri, Jr. (also listed under <KOUR0405>).
Study of several letters from the 18th Century Hodgson correspondence from the Western Caribbean to England that travelled through the British, French, and Spanish postal system. Quoting from ACAD, “The study of several of these letters provides an insight into the postal history and communications at the end of the 18th Century between the Caribbean Sea and Europe, specially those processed as maritime mail on the ports where the ships moored.” A couple of the letters discussed and illustrated passed in transit through the port of Habana.
HARRL0412> Harris, Leo J.
"El Correo Certificado en la América Colonial Española" ("Registered Mail in Spanish Colonial America")
This article provides a thorough discussion of registered mail in Spanish Colonial America that includes Cuba. The handling of registered mail during this period is explained together with the markings on such mail and the rates that applied at various times from various places of origin to various destinations. The article is profusely illustrated in color, though no examples of Cuban registered mail are included.

HARRL0910> Harris, Leo J.
"Libranzas in Colonial Latin America"
PHJ, No.144, Oct.2009, pp.4-10 (7), ill. References to Cuban "libranzas" on pp.7-8.
Quoting from the introduction to the article: "This article concerns use of Latin American postal system during the Spanish colonial era to support economic development. Our interest is primarily the "libranza", a simple financial instrument to transfer money, as well as various alternative means to achieve the same purpose. A "giro" or postal money order is the currently used form of the earlier Latin American libranza." The author further comments at the end of the article: "To the best of our knowledge, this is the first article to consider the libranza as a part of the postal history of colonial Latin America".

HARRR9000> Harris, Robert Dalton (compiler)
A Source Book of U.S. Postal Relations in the Western Hemisphere
Fishkill, NY: The Printer's Stone (publisher). APRL Postillion Series of Primary Sources, U.S. Section. Vol.5, 1990. U.S. National Postal Museum call number HE6261.572.1990NPM. Chapter 4 was edited and compiled by Delf Norona and published as part of the Cyclopedia of United States Postmarks and Postal History. Of interest to the Cuban philatelist are Chapter 1: An Annotated Calendar of Congressional Documents with Selected Reprints, some of which pertain to Cuba; Chapter 3: Charts of Incoming Rates & Fees (1881-1953) containing charts for Cuba on pp.178-179; Chapter 4: Postage Rates to South and Central America (1845-1934) on pages 223-232; Chapter 5: Pan American Postal Union; and Chapter 6: Commerce and the Posts as exemplified by the Lanman & Kemp Correspondence which includes a listing and count of all Letters sent to the firm from Cuba arranged by city and firm of origin and number of letters sent. [Need copy of pages relevant to Cuba]

HART7302> Hart, Creighton, C.
"1847 Covers to Foreign Countries Except to Europe and British North America"

HARTF9908> The Hartford Manufacturing Company
"List of envelopes which have been furnished on orders of the Director General of Posts of Cuba"

HARTM0806> Hartmann, Oscar T.
"Foreign Revenue Notes"
PW, Vol.40, No.3, Jun 1908, unnumbered page.
PW, Vol.49, No.1, Aug 1910, unnumbered page.
Various notes on Cuban revenues that provide some insights into how these stamps were viewed from the U.S. marketplace point of view at the time.
Hatfield, Charles E.
“Specialized Collection of Puerto Príncipe property of Charles E. Hatfield”
New York: Scott Stamp & Coin Co., 192nd Auction Sale, 20 Feb 1918, Cuba in lots 282-414 (133), pages unnumbered, no illustrations. Lots 282-288 were Spanish Cuba items; lots 289-413 (125) were all Puerto Príncipe surcharged stamps; and lot 414 was a block of 4 of Scott 226 showing the surcharge displaced to the top.

Hatton, Denise
"Cuba honors the visit of Pope John Paul II"
Article about a set of two Cuban stamps and a souvenir sheet honoring the January 21-25, 1998 visit of Pope John Paul II to Cuba (Scott 3892-3894, respectively). The stamps' denominations and motifs are described.

Havana Post, The
"Yancey Arrives with Autogiro; Given Welcome"
Report of the arrival at the General Machado airport of the Curtiss Company on 24 Jan 1932, of Captain Lewis Yancey, trans-Atlantic flier, piloting a "windmill" plane or "autogiro", the first such plane to fly over the Florida straits from Miami, following the Florida Keys to Key West, stopping for refueling, and continuing to Havana. The report provides a detailed account of the flight and its reception in Cuba. No first flight covers were carried on the flight, but the Edifil 2002 Specialized Catalog of Cuba on p.251 lists three commemorative covers issued to celebrate the event with catalog numbers H6-H8.

Heath, John M.
"Some Sidelights on Mexican History Through Her Postage Stamps"
APh, Vol.76, No.12, WNo.752, Sep 1963, pp.877-886, ill.
On page 886 there is a note and photograph of two Cuban 2c. 1914 map stamps (Scott 254) postmarked “Veracruz USMAG” during the occupation of that port by U.S. forces from April 21 to Nov. 23, 1914. On page 885 there is another reference to Cuban stamps postmarked during the Spanish occupation of Veracruz in December 1861.

Heath, Perry S. (Acting Postmaster General)
"Order No. 471 of the Postmaster General"

Official announcement by the U.S. Postmaster General of the establishment on December 1 of seven new military postal stations in Cuba: Daiquirí, Guantánamo, Baracoa, San Luis, Manzanillo, Gibara, and Holguín. The order also requested that the designation of Military Station No.1, Cuba, be changed to Military Station No.1, Santiago, Cuba.

Heijtz, Stefan
The First Official Stamps in the World, 1854-1855
Stockholm, Sweden: Received from the author on 3 Sep 2009, 42 pp. Microsoft PowerPoint presentation, profusely illustrated.

This presentation is an overview of world's first stamps issued for the franking of official mail that Spain issued between 1854 and 1855. The presentation lists, describes and illustrates the Spanish "Correo Oficial" stamps and shows outstanding pieces and usages of these issues on cover. The use of these stamps was eventually extended to the Spanish colonies, by a Royal Order of 23 January 1857 that made their use mandatory effective 1 January 1858, and the presentation includes examples of their use in Cuba, Puerto Rico, Dominican Republic, and the Philippines. In particular, the Cuban examples shown are numerous and remarkable and include the set of these stamps printed by lithography in La Habana and known as the "Litografiados de La Habana" with numerous examples shown of these extremely rare usages on cover.
<HELB9600> Helbock, Richard W.
A Price Guide to U.S. A.P.O. Cancels of the Second World War
Co-author: Jim Forte (also listed as <FORT9600>.
Lake Oswego, OR: La Posta Publications, 1996.
References to A.P.O.s in Cuba on pp.91, 127, 128 (possibly others).

HENR80700> Henri, Angel Antonio
Dirección general de cartas de España a sus Indias--No solo según el orden geográfico en general sino por el
particular que rige en el ramo de correos de unas administraciones a otras y cajas de las Américas a que deben
remitirse como también a Canarias y Filipinas
(Routing of Letters from Spain to Her Indies--Not only according to the geographic location of post offices, but
also according to the specific conventions that apply between certain post offices; including a listing of post
offices in the Americas, Canary Islands, and the Philippines to which mail should be addressed)
Madrid, Spain: Imprenta Real, 1807, 2 Vols., Span. Vol.1, xxvi + 334 pp., contains towns starting with letters A
to L; Vol.2, 364 pp., contains letters M to Z. The book is available in the Butler Library of Columbia University
in New York City (call no. 383.946 H394) and at the Library of Congress (call no. HE7116.Z7H5).
The book contains a thorough alphabetical listing of over 12,000 towns in the Americas, the Canary Islands, and
the Philippines together with the province in which each town is located, the town's corresponding mail
distribution center, and the dates of mail dispatch from the port of La Coruña in northern Spain. A prologue,
notes on routes, and an epilogue are also provided—all of great interest to the postal historian. Towns are listed in
alphabetical order regardless of their geographical location. Excerpts of the book were translated by R. J.
Marlowe and published in The Spanish American Philatelist of May-June 1984 (listed as <MARL8405>).

<HERB5000> Herbert, Arthur
"Yellow Fever Heroine. Nurse Clara Maass"
Biographical. Nurse Maass was honored in 1951 with a Cuban commemorative stamp, Scott 462.

<HERN0800> Hernández, J. Charles
"El correo y el telégrafo de Cuba—Sus progresos desde enero de 1899 hasta enero de 1908."
("The postal and telegraph services in Cuba—Their progress from January 1899 through January 1908.")
Washington: Office of the U.S. Census, 1908, pp.95-103 within Censo de la República de Cuba bajo la
Administración provisional de los Estados Unidos, 1907, by Victor H. Olmstead (see <OLMS0800>).

<HERN8302> Hernández, Marcos
"Temas y Tópicos...de los sellos postales con impresión masónica"
("Themes and Topics...about postage stamps with masonic themes")
Stamps of the world with masonic themes; including Cuba Scott 558 and C135, issued 5 June 1956, showing the
headquarters building of the Havana Masonic Order.

<HERN8402> Hernández, Marcos
"Temas y Tópicos...de Masones Ilustres en la Filatelia—Fernando Figueredo -1846-1929- Reseña bigráfica
masónica" ("Themes and Topics...of Illustrious Masons in Philately—Fernando Figueredo -1846-1929- Brief
masonic biography") BNJ, No.8, Feb 1984, p.10, ill., Span.
Biographical sketch of Fernando Figueredo Socarrás, 1846-1929, Cuban patriot and Mason, who was Cuba's first
General Director of Communications.

<HERN8412> Hernández, Marcos
" Temas y Tópicos...Antecedentes Masónicos de la Guerra de los Diez Años"
("Themes and Topics...Masonic Background of the Ten Years War")
Bibliography of Cuban Philatelic Literature -- Internet Edition
Ernesto Cuesta

Account of the masonic involvement in Cuba's first war for independence, the Ten Years War of 1868-1878. The article provides brief biographical details of Cuban patriots honored in Cuban stamps who were masons and highlights their involvement in the Ten Years War.

<HERNB6805> Hernández Baño, Adrián
"Prefilatelia. Marcas Precursoras Cubanas" ("Pre-adhesives. Precursor Postal Markings of Cuba")
Co-author: Fernando Camino Zamalloa (see <CAMI6805>)
RCFCa, Yr.8, Nos.38-39, May-Aug 1968, pp.1-16 (16);
RCFCa, Yr.9, Nos.40-41, Jan-Jun 1969, pp.17-36 (20).
Both were also published as separatas. Excellent study of prephilatelic postal marks of Cuba. The postal markings illustrated in this work are copied exactly in the subsequent 1971 work on the subject by Ginovart and Tizón in <GINO7100> = <TIZO7100> who added a considerable additional number of Cuban straightline markings in that monumental two volume treatise.

<HERNM0708> Hernández Machado, Juan
Revista “Filatelia Cubana”-- Índice 1965-2006
Habana, Cuba: Obtained from the author as a Microsoft Word file , August 2007, 30 pp., Span.
Detailed index of the journal Filatelia Cubana for the period 1965-2006 covering the full lifetime span of the journal. The index is organized by subject matter as follows:
1. Historia de la FFC y los CC.FF. (History of the Cuban Philatelic Federation and Philatelic Circles)
2. Fundamentos de la Filatelia (Fundamentals of Philately)
3. Exposiciones provinciales (Provincial Exhibitions)—None are listed.
4. Exposiciones regionales (Regional Exhibitions)
5. Exposiciones nacionales (National Exhibitions)
6. Exposiciones binacionales (Bilateral Exhibitions)
7. Exposiciones internacionales y mundiales (International and World Exhibitions)
8. Exposiciones especializadas (Specialized Exhibitions)
9. Congresos de la FFC (Cuban Philatelic Federation Congresses)
10. Plenos y reuniones nacionales de la FFC (General Assemblies and National Meetings of the FFC)
11. Museo Postal Cubano (Cuban Postal Museum)
12. Prefilatelia (Prephilately)
13. Filatelia Tradicional (Traditional Philately)
   a. Nacional (National)
   b. Internacional (International)
14. Historia Postal (Postal History)
15. Filatelia juvenil (Youth Philately)
16. Filatelia temática (Topical Philately)
   a. Fauna (Fauna)
   b. Flora (Flora)
   c.1. Arte cubano (Cuban Art)
   c.2. Arte internacional (International Art)
   d. Cosmos (Cosmos)
   e.1. Deportes de verano (Summer Sports)
   e.2. Football
   e.3. Ajedrez (Chess)
   f. Tranporte (Transportation)
   g. Insectos (Insects)
   h. Personalities (Famous People)
   i. Historia (History)
   j. Ingeniería/Arquitectura (Engineering/Architecture)
   k. Otros (Other)
17. Enteros Postales (Postal Stationery)
A detailed account of officially issued stamps from around the world honoring Cuban patriot José Martí. Of note to Cuban philately is the fact—stated at the beginning of the article—that in the first issue of Martí's journal *La Edad de Oro* Martí included a stamp exchange service so that kids could exchange stamps and learn from them.

Biographical notes on José Ignacio Abreu, a prominent Cuban philatelist of the last half century in Castro's Cuba.

A detailed account of Cuban stamps that feature some theme from Argentina.

"Four Winds, Unforgettable for Camagüeyans--*Cuatro Vientos, Inolvidable Para Los Camagüeyanos*"

"Pan American Air Mail Promotional Test -- La Prueba Aérea de la Pan American"

<HERNM1008> Hernández Machado, Juan
"José Ignacio Abreu, un ejemplo a imitar"
BEOA, Yr.IV, No.40, Aug 2010, pp.2-3, Span.
Biographical notes on José Ignacio Abreu, a prominent Cuban philatelist of the last half century in Castro's Cuba.

<HERNM1011> Hernández Machado, Juan
“Argentina en la filatelia cubana”
(“Argentina in Cuban Philately”)
Published in “Especiales” of Prensa Latina and in *El Nuevo Emresario* of Ecuador, both on 16 Nov 2010, 3 pp., ill., Span. Obtained as a Microsoft Word file of the published article.
A detailed account of Cuban stamps that feature some theme from Argentina.

<HERNM1307> Hernández Machado, Juan
Bibliography of Cuban Philatelic Literature -- Internet Edition
Ernesto Cuesta

"Cuban Wings Around the World — Alas Cubanas por el Mundo"

<HERNM1504a> Hernández Machado, Juan
"The first Cuban airmail covers transported on a military jet plane"
"El primer correo aéreo cubano transportado en avión militar a reacción"

<HERNM1504b> Hernández Machado, Juan
"The Alexander Humboldt National Park"
"El Parque Nacional Alejandro de Humboldt"

<HERNM1801> Hernández Machado, Juan
"The First Cuban Commemorative Stamp was Dedicated to a Woman"
"El primer sello cubano fue dedicado a una mujer"
Brief biographical notes on Gertrudis Gómez de Avellaneda, Cuban poetess who was honored with the first Cuban commemorative stamp, Scott 263, issued on February 24, 1914.

<HERNS8810> Hernández Sandoica, Elena
“Transporte marítimo y horizonte ultramarino en la España del siglo XIX: la naviera ‘Antonio López’ y el servicio de correos a las Antillas”
(“Maritime Transportation and Overseas Horizon in XIX Century Spain: The Shipping Company ‘Antonio López’ and the Mail Service to the Antilles”)
Cuadernos de Historia Contemporánea, U.C.M., Nov 1988, pp.45-70 (26), Span.

<HERNS9511> Hernández Sandoica, Elena
“La Compañía Transatlántica y las comunicaciones marítimas entre España y sus colonias en el siglo XIX”
(“The Transatlantic Company and Maritime Communications Between Spain and Its Colonies in the XIX Century”)
Article in Las comunicaciones entre Europa y América: 1500-1993 (see <BAHA9511> for publication information), pp.299-311 (13), Span.

<HERNS1108> Hernández Serrano, Luis
"Las Marcas de un tricampeón"
Report on the Juvenile Grand Award obtained by Adrián Fernández Guzmán at the Japan World Stamp Exhibition (Philanippon 2011) for his exhibit "Prephilatelic Postal Marks of Cuba" which had also obtained the top juvenile awards in China 2009 and Portugal 2010.

<HERR1500> Herráiz Gracia, José Antonio
Manual de las Tarifas Postales de España y Sus Territorios de Ultramar, Tomo I
(Handbook of the Postal Rates of Spain and Its Overseas Territories, Volume I)
The book is subtitled "Correspondencia entre los territorios españoles, 1716-1849" ("Correspondence between Spanish Territories, 1716-1849). See <SARD1707> and <SEMP1601> for book reviews.

<HERR1600> Herráiz Gracia, José Antonio
Manual de las Tarifas Postales de España y Sus Territorios de Ultramar, Tomo II
(Handbook of the Postal Rates of Spain and Its Overseas Territories, Volume I)
Bibliography of Cuban Philatelic Literature -- Internet Edition
Ernesto Cuesta

The book is subtitled "Correspondencia entre los territorios españoles, 1850-1900" ("Correspondence between Spanish Territories, 1850-1900). See <HERR1611> for book review.

<HERR1603> Herráiz Gracia, José Antonio
"El Sello de 5 Céntimos de Escudo y Su Uso en Puerto Rico"
("The 5 Céntimos de Escudo Stamp and Its Use in Puerto Rico")
Three part article on the rare use of the 5 céntimos de Escudo stamp Scott 21, Edifil 22, in Puerto Rico, a stamp that has been generally believed to have been intended for use only in Cuba.

<HERR1611> Herráiz Gracia, José Antonio
"Manual de las Tarifas Postales de España y sus Territorios de Ultramar, Tomo II"
("Handbook of the Postal Rates of Spain and Its Overseas Territories, Volume I")
RF, Yr. 50, No.542, Nov 2016, pp.689-690, ill., Span.
Book review of <HERR1600> by the author.

<HERR1802> Herráiz Gracia, José Antonio
"Cartas De y Para La Habana"
("Letters From and To Havana")
RF, Yr. 52, No.556, Feb 2018, pp.87-89 (3), ill., Span.
Article on the challenge of establishing the postal rates that were applied to correspondence from Havana to Spain and vice versa, using several examples selected by the author and analyzing them against official postal rates in effect at the time of posting.

<HERS7710> Herst, Herman, Jr.
"Uncle Pat's Patter on Kidnapping, Cuba, and Missing Color"
LINN, Vol.50, No.42, WNo.2554, 17 Oct 1977, p.34.

<HEST1708> Hester, James
"Discovering Pan Am's First Flying Clipper's Inaugural Scheduled Service"
Background information on Pan Am's First Flying Clipper's Special Inaugural Flight with Charles Lindbergh at the controls from Miami to Cristóbal, Canal Zone, with stops in Cienfuegos, Cuba; Kingston, Jamaica; and Barranquilla, Colombia; retracing its route back to Miami where it arrived on 26 November 1931. Mention is also made of the American Clipper's first flight of 11 October 1932 from Miami, via Nuevitas, Cuba; on to Port au Prince, Haiti, for an overnight stopover; then on to the Dominican Republic and end point in San Juan, Puerto Rico; thus starting regular weekly passenger, mail and freight service on the route.

<HEUE6807> Heueu, H. W.
"Cuba (Republic)--Province of Matanzas.  Varieties of the Fiscal Stamps."
The Cinderella Philatelist, Vol.8, No.3, WNo.31, July 1968, p.43, ill.

<HEVIA> Hevia, Casa Filatélica
Catálogo Hevia de España, Colonias y Ex-Colonias
(Hevia Catalog of Spain, Colonies and Ex-Colonies)
Madrid, Spain: Casa Filatélica Hevia, published yearly since 1947, ill., priced, Span. The catalog uses the same numeration as the French Yvert catalog.
The Cuba sections appear in the following pages for the years at hand:
1957, pp.3-4, 7-28. For a book review see <MF95609b>.
Habana Filatélica (Philatelic Habana)
La Habana, Cuba: Independent philatelic journal published by T. M. Hanson. Referenced in <HORN9600> as item no. 44430. Labeled a “monthly” journal, it failed to be published monthly as evidenced from the dates of publication of the surviving issues. Pages are not numbered. Originals of the issues followed by the indication (CCNY) below, exist in the library of The Collectors Club of New York. Norman Gahl in a letter dated 29 Oct 96 reports having seen Yr.1, No.2, dated August 1924. Photocopies of the issues at the CCNY are available at the APRL, the library of the U.S. National Philatelic Museum, and the Richter Library of the U. of Miami. Known issues are as follows:
Yr.1, No.1, Jul 1924, 30 unnumbered pp. (including front and back covers) (CCNY);
Yr.1, No.2, Aug 1924, ? pp. (no copy available);
Yr.1, No.3, Nov 1924, 20 unnumbered pp. (including front and back covers) (CCNY);
Yr.1, No.4, Mar 1925, 28 unnumbered pp. (including front and back covers) (CCNY). The front cover of this issue is dated March 1925; however, the header page of the main body of the journal after a few pages of ads is dated January 1925. Both pages indicate it is issue No.4 of Year I.

H.G.I. Stamp Co.
Price List of Early First and Special Flights to Cuba
One page price list with several items listed plus another page offering an August 1931 FFC by German Flying Boat DO-X from Rio to Havana accompanied by images of its front and back.

Higgins & Gage—see <H&G> (first entry in this section)

Hidalgo Miralles, Enrique M.
"Cuba: Capablanca Set Issued October 25"  
Unknown source: Brief note announcing the set of stamps actually issued on 1 Nov 1951 to commemorate Capablanca's winning of the Chess World Title on 21 April 1951 (Scott 463-465, C44-C46, E13). The denomination and topic of each stamp in the set is described.

Hierro, Francisco (Editor)
Guía para los Servicios de Correos, Telégrafos y Cables (Guide for the Postal, Telegraph, and Cable Services)
La Habana: Montalvo, Cardenas & Co., Impresores, Aug 1924. Only have selected pages from original copy in the library of Adolfo Sarrías Enríquez.

Hill, George S.
"History of the American Postal Service in Cuba"  
CCP, Vol.16, No.1, Jan 1937, pp.4-24 (21), ill.
One of the earliest in-depth articles of the operations of U.S. military stations in Cuba.

Hill, Ronald
Cuba Libre!—Stamps of the War of Independence  
Brief historical background on the 1874 Correo Insurrecto stamp (Edifil No.1, Guerra No.59) issued by the Cuban Revolutionary Junta in exile based in New York City and engraved and printed by the Continental Bank Note Company.

Hill, Ronald
"Our Members Ask: Looking for information on the origin of the 1938 Semi-Postal María and Pedro Curie stamps."
Nuestros Miembros Preguntan: Busco información sobre el origen del sello semi-postal de María y Pedro Curie."  
CPa, Vol.18, No.52, Last Third 2007, p.12, ill., Eng. & Span.
Hill, Ronald

“20 Page Draft Version of CPa, No.52, Last Third, 2007, pp.1-44”
Published by the author using the facilities of the Rocky Mountain Philatelic Library as a trial copy to demonstrate the capabilities of the copier at the library for producing the journals of the Cuban Philatelic Society of America in full color but with an upper limit of 20 pages, the number of pages in this trial copy. Only a handful of copies were printed for distribution and consideration of the officers and directors of the Society. The trial copies were produced early in 2008 for examination and consideration before the annual Society meeting at Stampshow 2008 in August.

Hill, Ronald

"Rocky Mountain Philatelic Library Expands--Expansión de la Rocky Mountain Philatelic Library"

Hill, Ronald

"First Flight Cover?--Sobre de Primer Vuelo?"

Hill, Ronald

"First Flight Cover? - ¿Sobre de Primer Vuelo?"

Hill, Ronald

"The Rocky Mountain Philatelic Library--La biblioteca “Rocky Mountain Philatelic Library”

Hill, Ronald

“New Jersey Nurse Gave Her Life in the Fight Against Yellow Fever”

Historical background on the life of Clara Louise Masss, the U.S. nurse that went to Cuba to assist in the fight against yellow fever, volunteered to be bitten by a mosquito to prove that the desease was transmitted by mosquitoes, contracted the yellow fever, and died as a consequence. The article is profusely illustrated with commemorative philatelic items bearing the stamp (Scott 462) issued by the Republic of Cuba on 24 August 1951 to commemorate her sacrifice. The article also illustrates several Clara Maass commemorative labels issued by the Newark, New Jersey, Lutheran Memorial Hospital where she trained and later became head nurse before going to Cuba. Also illustrated in the article is a 1981 Cuban stamp issued to honor Cuban doctor Carlos J. Finlay who identified the mosquito as the yellow fever vector transmitting the desease from sick individuals to new victims.

Hill, Ronald

"Meet Our Members: Ron Hill--Conozcan a Nuestros Miembros: Ron Hill"

Philatelic biography of Ronald Hill by his own hand.

Hill, Ronald

Baracoa - Cuba's First City, A Postal History
Co-Author: Mark Piper (also listed as <PIPE1208>).
JCPM No.4, August 2012, 36 pp., ill., Eng. only.

Hill, Ronald

"Variation of the Republic Cancel #15--Una variante del cancelador con lema #15 de la República"
<HILLR1301a> Hill, Ronald
"More on the Four Winds--Más sobre el Cuatro Vientos"
JCP, Vol.4, No.1, Issue No.11, Jan-Mar 2013, pp.9-10 (2), ill., Eng. & Span.

<HILLR1301b> Hill, Ronald
"Rocky Mountain Philatelic Library (RMPL), Denver, Colorado"

<HILLR1304> Hill, Ronald
"New Jersey Nurse Gave Her Life In The Fight Against Yellow Fever"
"Una Enfermera de New Jersey Dio su Vida en la Lucha Contra la Fiebre Amarilla"
JCP, Vol.4, No.1, Issue No.11, Jan-Mar 2013, pp.5-10 (6), ill., Eng. & Span.

<HILLR1306> Hill, Ronald
Baracoa - La primera ciudad de Cuba. Una historia Postal.
Co-Author: Mark Piper (also listed as <PIPE1306>).
JCPM No.4a, June 2013, 36 pp., ill., Span. only.
Translation into Spanish of <HILLR1208>.

<HILLR1401> Hill, Ronald
"Cuba: 1868-1898 Rebellion Against the Spanish"
SCRIB, Vol.22, No.1, Jan-Feb 2014, p.15, ill.
Announcement of a presentation to be given on Feb 8 at the Rocky Mountain Philatelic Library that will use stamps to illustrate various episodes of the Cuban wars of independence and its principal actors.

<HIND3506> Hind, Arthur
Catalogue of the Eleventh Portion of the “Arthur Hind” Collection of Postage Stamps
London: H.R. Harmer Philatelic Auctioneer, Sales 768-771, Hind Sale No.11, 24-27 June 1935, Cuba on pp.20-22, lots 207-227, selected lots illustrated on plates V-VI. This item is also listed as <HARM3506>.
This was not a large holding of Cuban items but the sale included some outstanding rarities, including a block of 12 (4x3) of Scott #5; a block of 9 of Scott #15; an important collection of the 1883 ornamental surcharges that included three full sheets of the 5c value with different settings of the surcharges, one full sheet each of the 10c and 20c values, and a block of 45 of the 20c value with displaced surcharges; several rare Puerto Príncipe stamps; the inverted centers of 1910; and a complete set of horizontal imperforate pairs of the 1914 map issue.

<HINE0011> Hines, Terence
"Cuban airline departure tax stamps"
AR, Nov-Dec 2000, p.128, ill.
Brief half page note describing and illustrating two airline departure tax stamps currently being used by the Cuban government at the time of writing.

<HIRN0612> Hirn, Todd A.
"Officially Sealed Mails of the World"
http://www.poseal.com -- Internet site as last updated 4 Dec 2006; link to Cuba pages on left frame; Cuba entries on two Internet pages (4 printed pages); ill.
Brief general introduction to officially sealed mail followed by descriptions and images Cuban stamps used for officially sealing opened mail at the post office and and their use on two Republic and one Castro era covers. Not a very thorough coverage of these issues; of most interest are the images showing the usages on cover.

<HISC8200> Hiscocks, Steve E.R.
Telegraph & Telephone Stamps of the World - A Priced and Annotated Catalog
1982, Introduction and Acknowledgements on pp.vii, viii, and ix,Cuba on pp.81-88 (8); ill., Eng.
Bibliography of Cuban Philatelic Literature -- Internet Edition
Ernesto Cuesta

This catalog includes a complete listing of Cuban telegraph stamps only (no telephone stamps are included). Mint and used prices are quoted in British pounds. In the author's own words: "The prices I have given are those at which I would attempt to sell the stamps if I had spare copies for sale." An interesting note for collectors of revenue stamps are two notes by the author indicating that due to shortages in telegraph stamps in 1874 and 1889, the use of 1874 Libros de Comercio and 1889 Pagos al Estado revenue stamps was authorized in lieu of telegraph stamps. In neither case, however, were the stamps marked specifically for the telegraph use, so unless they are found with a telegram cancellation or on a telegraph document itself, there is no way of identifying them as telegraphically used [I have no knowledge of the existence of any such examples]. The author does not provide a source for this information, but we assume that it appeared somewhere in government regulations or official bulletins.

<HM> Hoja Mensual (Monthly Sheet)
Miami, FL, September 1977 to December 1978. Monthly newsletter for the members of the CPSA resident in the Miami area. Edited by Silvia García-Frutos. Published monthly except in June and October 1978. The newsletter was a single sheet of paper sometimes printed only on one side, sometimes on both sides. It mainly contained news, meeting notices, and activities for the Miami members of the CPSA.

Known issues are as follows:

<Hoff7508> Hoffman, George W.
"The West Indian Aerial Express"
APJ, Vol.46, No.11, WNo.543, Aug 1975, pp.352-355 (4);
APJ, Vol.46, No.12, WNo.544, Sep 1975, pp.392-394 (3), ill.
Vivid account of the pioneering flights in the Caribbean. Contains much useful postal history data.

<Hoff6906> Hoffmann, Nelson M.
"Letters to the Editor"
Letter to the editor in response to <CART6903> = <PARK6903>, indicating that the Graf Zeppelin did not fly to Cuba as originally intended because of bad weather. Mr. Hoffmann cites a couple of sources confirming this fact (see <LEHM3700> and <VAET5800>).

<Hogg9207> Hogge, William
Wm. Hogge’s Price List of Cuban Postage and Telegraph Stamps
Dumfries, England: Price List No.1, July 1892, 15 pp. The Cuban postage and telegraph stamps appear on pages 3 to top of page 7; the rest of the price list covers “Other Countries”.
Available in the Crawford Philatelic Library within the British Library.
There is nothing of great interest in the price list. I have a reference of unknown source to a second price list, No.2, May 1893, 24 pp., but I have not seen a copy of it.

Hoja Mensual—Listed under <HM>

<Holl1107> Holland, Paul M.
"Inter-American Radio Office covers sent to US Secretary of State during World War II"
"Las cartas de la Oficina Inter-Americana de Radio enviadas al Secretario de Estado de Estados Unidos durante la Segunda Guerra Mundial"
<HOLL1109> Holland, Paul M.
"Inter-American Radio Office Covers Sent to US Secretary of State During World War II–Part of FDR Collection"

<HOLL1407> Holland, Paul M.
"Cuban covers mailed to President Franklin D. Roosevelt in the 1930s"
"Sobres cubanos enviados al presidente Franklin D. Roosevelt en los 1930s"

<HOLM9409> Holmes, Joseph
"Chronicle: Cuba"
MP, Vol.5, No.6, September 1894, p.91
Report of the change in shade of Scott 142 from pale to bright violet and of a decree authorizing the use of obsolete 2 1/2 c. stamps of 1890 and 1891 (Scott 140 and 141) and 5c. stamps of 1881 and 1882 (this is probably a typographical error; it should logically be 1891 and 1892, Scott 145) pending the arrival of a new lot of current stamps of those values from Spain.

<HOLM9608> Holmes, Joseph
"Chronicle: Cuba"
Reporting an error in the 1882, 3 c. reply postal card.

<HOLM9812> Holmes, Joseph
"Chronicle: Cuba"
Report that the postage stamps for temporary use in Cuba will be on sale in a few days consisting of U.S. stamps of denominations 1c, 2c, 5c, and 10c surcharged for use in Cuba in denominations of 1c, 2 1/2c, 5c, and 10c (Cuba Scott 221, 222, 225, and 226). Also discussion of the designs under consideration for Cuban stamps for permanent use (eventual Cuba Scott 227, 228, 230, and 231). No mention of a 3c stamp is made in either set. Finally, the article mentions that the postage rate for a letter in Cuba will be kept at 5c per half ounce. See articles by Bartels on the same subject: <BART89812a> and <BART89812b>.

<HOLM9902a> Metropolitan Philatelist
"Chronicle: Cuba"
MP, Vol.10, No.22, 4 Feb 1899, pp.197-198. Also listed as <MP89902a>.
Report of the issue of U.S. surcharged stamps for use in Cuba in the denominations 1, 2 ½ , 3, 5, and 10 cents, noting that the 2 ½ c. stamp is going to be replaced by a 2 c. stamp that is yet to appear, and report of the broken B “CUPA” variety in the 5 c. stamp.

<HOLM9902b> Holmes, Joseph
"Chronicle: Cuba"
MP, Vol.11, No.1, 1 Apr 1899, p.10. These entries are also listed as <MP89902c>.
Report that the 2c vermilion and 2 1/2c carmine U.S. surcharged stamps (Cuba Scott 222 & 223A) have appeared. Also report taken from the American Journal of Philately (see <AJP89902b>) about the provisional surcharging in U.S. cents of Spanish stamps that had taken place in the city of Puerto Príncipe to be used for postage until the U.S. stamps surcharged for use in Cuba arrived. A partial listing of the surcharged Puerto Príncipe stamps is provided which is supplemented with three more items in the 1 Apr 1899 issue of MP.

<HOLM9907> Holmes, Joseph
"Chronicle: Adhesives: Cuba. Envelopes: Cuba"
MP, Vol.11, No.14, 1 July 1899, pp.122-123, ill.
Report and illustration of the new set of stamps issued by the U.S. Postal Administration for Cuba (Scott 227-231). Also report of a 2¢ on 2¢ U.S. surcharged stamp (Scott 222) with the figures of the value omitted. Finally, report that 1¢ green, 2¢ red, and 5¢ blue Columbus envelopes have been shipped to Cuba.

<HOLM9911> Holmes, Joseph
"Chronicle: Cuba. Envelopes and wrappers"
Listing and description of new U.S. envelopes and wrappers surcharged for use in Cuba placed on sale at the same time as the surcharged adhesives.

<HOPF1604> Hopferwieser, Walter Michael
"Pionierraketenpost und kosmische Post: Handbuch und Spezialkatalog"
("Handbook and Specialized Catalogue of Pioneer Rocket Mail and Space Mail")
Publisher: Austria Netto, 14 April 2016, 516 pp., ill., in German.
The handbook describes in detail the individual rocket launches including technical, historical, biographical and philatelic backgrounds and gives detailed prices for flown documents and rocket vignettes.

<HOPF1811a> Hopferwieser, Walter Michael
"Exchange of E-mails re the Cuban Postal Rocket Experiment with Ernesto Cuesta and Mark Tyx"
E-mails dated 9 Nov-12 Dec 2018, 12 pp., ill.
Exchange of e-mails prompted by an inquiry from Mr. Hopferwieser to Ernesto Cuesta for information about the Cuban Postal Rocket Experiment prompted by an update of <HOPF1604>.

<HOPF1811b> Hopferwieser, Walter Michael
"From Rocket Mail to Space Mail"
The author: 127 page exhibit prepared by the author on worldwide rocket and space mail. Cuba covered on pp.34-35 with material from the Cuban Postal Rocket Mail Experiment of 15 October 1939, including covers from the trial runs of October 1, 3, and 8, 1939, and a registered cover dated 14 October 1939 with the Scott C31 stamp that was issued for the occasion of the launch on 15 October 1939 and a red cachet prepared commemorate the event. The cover was sent via regular mail to Santiago de Cuba, where it arrived on October 18. You can view the entire exhibit at the following url: http://americanastrophilately.com/exhibits/RocketMailtoSpaceMail-lowres.pdf or using the following link:<HOPF1811b-All>.

<HOPK9901a> Hopkins, S. B.
"Chronicle of New Issues: Cuba"
Incorrect report of the addition of 2½ c and 4c surcharges on 3c purple and 4c red brown stamps respectively. No such surcharged stamps were ever issued.

<HOPK9901b> Hopkins, S. B.
"Chronicle of New Issues: Cuba"
MK, Vol.13, No.4, WNo.421, 26 Jan 1899, front page.
Report of errors in reporting the various known surcharges on the U.S. stamps surcharged for use in Cuba (Scott 221-226). Withdraws the report of a 2 ½ on 3c and 4c values reported the previous week and adds a 3c value. The report lists the correct values of the Scott 221-226 set. The report ends with the listing of the newly added 3c de peso on 3c purple "provisional issue adhesive" (Scott 224).

<HOPK9902a> Hopkins, S. B.
"Chronicle of New Issues: Cuba"
MK, Vol.13, No.5, WNo.422, 2 Feb 1899, p.49, ill.
Report of several Puerto Principe surcharges and the 1899 U.S. surcharged 5 c. error "CUPA" as a constant variety in the sheet.

<HOPK9902b> Hopkins, S. B.
"Chronicle of New Issues: Cuba"
MK, Vol.13, No.6, WNo.423, 9 Feb 1899, front page.
Details of reported varieties of color in Scott 223 (carmine-red vs. vermillion-red), a constant variety of Scott 221 with no period after PESO (one per sheet), and varieties of Puerto Principe stamps.

<HOPK9902c> Hopkins, S. B.
"Chronicle of New Issues: Cuba"
MK, Vol.13, No.8, WNo.425, 23 Feb 1899, p.77, ill.
Additional details of the Puerto Principe surcharges and principal varieties.

<HOPK9903> Hopkins, S. B.
"Chronicle of New Issues: Cuba"
MK, Vol.13, No.9, WNo.426, 2 Mar 1899, p.85.
Report of the existence of a Puerto Principe surcharge on a 1c olive-green 1891 Alfonso XIII stamp (Scott 133) by Messrs. Yvert and Tellier in L’Echo de la Timbrologie. The item was a forgery since no such surcharged Puerto Principe stamp exists.

<HOPK9905a> Hopkins, S. B.
"Chronicle of New Issues: Cuba"
Report from Mr. Bartels on the designs of the new Cuban envelopes to be sent to Cuba for use during the U.S. Administration bearing the effigy of Christopher Columbus surcharged for use in Cuba in the denominations and effigy colors of 2c red and 5c blue.

<HOPK9905b> Hopkins, S. B.
"Chronicle of New Issues: Cuba"
Report of the existence of U.S. 2c stamps overprinted for use in Cuba in two shades: carmine and vermillion red, indicating that the carmine were sent in an early shipment and the vermillion-red in a subsequent shipment. The report also identifies Mr. Bartels as the "authority for the statement the 2c. envelopes on hand in Havana (size 5 on white and possibly amber) have been surcharged "Cuba 2c. de peso" for provisional use, pending the arrival of the new issue.". Bartels was referring to UPSS Nos. 1 & 2, 2 c. green on white and 2 c. green on amber, Washington envelopes (with the thin surcharges), which were surcharged in Cuba, by Ruiz Hermanos y Cia.

<HOPK9905c> Hopkins, S. B.
"Chronicle of New Issues: Cuba"
MK, Vol.13, No.20, WNo.437, 18 May 1899, Front page.
Report confirming the surcharging of 2c. size 5 envelopes on white paper and 2c. size 13 envelope on amber for use in Cuba, the latter being unconfirmed. No mention is made of a size 5 envelope on white mentioned in <HOPK9905b>. The report indicates that the surcharge is black and that no errors in the surcharge have been reported so far. The report also lists a 2c. green on white envelope which is incorrect, since the envelopes with a green insignia were all 1c envelopes surcharged 1c. The news item ends with a report from Bartels describing the designs of the new stamps printed for use in Cuba listing denominations of 1, 3, 5, and 10c., missing the 2c. value and listing the colors of the 3 and 10c. stamps as "undecided".

<HOPK9906> Hopkins, S. B.
"Chronicle of New Issues: Cuba"
Bibliography of Cuban Philatelic Literature -- Internet Edition
Ernesto Cuesta

Report from Mr. H.F. Colman of two provisional envelopes issued by the U.S.A. for use in Cuba: 1c. green on oriental buff, size 13, and 2c. green on amber, size 5. Mention is made that the latter seems to have a surcharge printed locally in Cuba, while the surcharge on the former seems to have been printed in the U.S.A.

<HOPK9907> Hopkins, S. B.
"Chronicle of New Issues: Cuba"
MK, Vol.13, No.27, WNo.444, 6 July 1899, p.249.
Report of another special order of provisional envelopes for use in Cuba during the U.S. Administration. The order consisted of 10,000 1c. green on blue paper, size 5, and 10,000 2c. carmine-red on blue, size 5, envelopes.

<HOPK9908> Hopkins, S. B.
"Chronicle of New Issues: Cuba"
Report of the “authorized” envelopes and postage due stamps surcharged for use in Cuba during the U.S. Administration. Apparently, at the time there were reports in the philatelic press of various varieties of these envelopes that according to the author were “unauthorized, speculative varieties of envelopes” (reference is given in the article to the “Washington Notes” as a source of reports of the latter kind).

<HOPK9911> Hopkins, S. B.
"Chronicle of New Issues: Cuba"
Report of a special order of two additional envelopes of the current set of provisional envelopes ordered by the Miro y Otero firm of Havana, these being 1c. green and 2c. carmine envelopes on oriental buff paper.

<HOPF1604> Hopferwieser, Walter Michael
Pionierraketenpost und kosmische Post: Handbuch und Spezialkatalog
(Pioneer Rocket and Cosmic Mail: Handbook and Specialized Catalog)
Publisher: Christine Steyrer, 14 Apr 2016, 516 pp., ill., in German. The handbook replaces the Ellington Zwisler Rocket Mail Catalog which was issued in 1967 (see <ZWIS6700>) and 1973. The handbook describes in detail the individual rocket launches including technical, historical, biographical, and philatelic backgrounds and gives detailed prices for flown documents and rocket vignettes. The handbook covers: 1) All Pioneer Rocket Mail till the end of World War II; 2) All covers and letters flown into space; 3) 556 signatures of all astronauts of the world reaching space plus Roger Chaffee and the STS 51-L crew.

<HORN9606> Horn, Gini
World Philatelic Periodicals
Co-author: Chester M. Smith, Jr. (also listed as <SMITC9606>).
State College, Pa.: American Philatelic Research Library, June 1996, 39 pages in the extracted PDF file. This listing of philatelic periodicals can be found at:
The listing identifies 38 Cuban periodicals with philatelic content and indicates the library that holds the journals used for each listing. The listing has an index in which Cuba is one of the entries. This entry in turn links automatically to a listing of numerical pointers, each of which is the entry number of a philatelic periodical (journal) published in Cuba. Clicking on one of these entry numbers takes you to the Web page where detailed publication information about the journal is provided under the entry number which was clicked. The publication information provided (when available) is the name of the journal, city in Cuba where it was published, the publisher, the starting and ending month and year, the starting and ending volume and issue number, the whole number range, series number or name, notes on content, notes on successor or predecessor journals, and a reference to the main source of information for the entry. Journals on Cuban philately not published in Cuba are indexed under the country in which they were published. The listing is based on other existing indexes, such as the index of library of the Collectors Club of New York, so that the veracity and currency of the information is not guaranteed. All journals included in the listing are also listed in this bibliography.
<HORNU8412> Hornung, Otto
"Una Cubierta con Historia" ("A Cover With History")
Report of a cover from Czechoslovakia addressed to Gloria Capablanca and signed on the reverse by José Raúl Capablanca, the Cuban World Chess Champion. The cover prompted the author to do some research to determine who Gloria Capablanca was and is successful in identifying her as Capablanca's first wife. The article provides additional biographical information on the Cuban chess master and refers to the two Cuban stamp issues honoring him: the 1951 issue on the 30th anniversary of his winning the World's Chess Championship (Scott 463-465, C44-C46, E14) and the 1982 issue on the 40th anniversary of his death.

<HORO6507> Horowics, Kay
"Beginners Please! [Cuban Postal Rocket Experiments]"
The Stamp Magazine, July 1965, p.455, ill. See <HORO6606> for a Spanish translation.

<HORO6606> Horowics, Kay
"Experimentos del Cohete Postal Aéreo" ("Postal Rocket Experiments")
FCb, Yr.2, No.2, Apr-Jun 1966, pp.5-7 (3), ill., Span. Translation into Spanish of <HORO6507>.

<HORS8705> Horst, Ian
"Stamps serve as anti-American propaganda"
Among the anti-American propaganda stamps from various countries, the article notes those from Cuba and shows a 1966 stamp from a set of three accusing the United States of genocide in Viet Nam.

<HOSK197703> Hosking, Roger
Paquetbot Cancellations of the World
Available at the U.S. National Postal Museum Library [Call number: HE6184.C3 H67X 1977].
Pages 120-121 list and illustrate eight (8) Havana paquetbot cancellations; page 127 lists and illustrates two Santiago de Cuba paquetbot cancellations.

<HOSK198701> Hosking, Roger
Paquetbot Cancellations of the World

<HOSK200004> Hosking, Roger
Paquetbot Cancellations of the World
Entries for Cuba are listed under Havana (10) and Santiago (5). Havana on pp.224-225; Santiago on p.234.

<HOSK201008> Hosking, Roger
Paquetbot Cancellations of the World and more...
Ten Havana paquetbot cancellations listed and illustrated on pp. 160-162, and five Santiago de Cuba paquetbot cancellations on pp.168-169; many with cross-references to those listed in <STUD5300>.
Hotchner, John M.
“Readers explain Puerto Rican maculatura”
Response to a previous Linn’s “Errors, Freaks, and Oddities” column that illustrated an example of a Puerto Rican stamp with a double impression and asked readers for further information on the item. Responses were received from Cuban Philatelic Society of America members Alfredo Valdés and Mark Tyx explaining that the subject item was printer’s waste, known as a “maculatura” in Spanish. Comments received from both correspondents explain how these maculaturas were created, state that these are known for various Spanish and Spanish colonies stamps printed by the Fábrica Nacional de Moneda y Timbre in Madrid, and give the opinion that these oddities should not command a high premium, except in the case of large blocks that are less common. The article illustrates an example of a Cuban Alfonso XII stamp maculatura with a double impression, one inverted with respect to the other.

Hotchner, John M.
“Junk mail price: pull tab for instant credit. Was it the photos?”
The article speculates on the meaning of a marking on the cover front reading "Refused–Prohibited entry by Cuba Postal Authority" and wonders whether the cause was an indication on the bottom left corner of the cover reading "Contiene fotos" (Contains photos). See follow-up article <HOTC9905>.

Hotchner, John M.
“Cold War covers aimed at hearts and minds”
The article references and illustrates a propaganda sticker and a handstamp used in 1959 by the Castro regime stating that the Cuban revolution was not communist but “humanist”. The sticker reads in English “Our Revolution is NOT COMMUNIST. Our Revolution is HUMANIST. The Cubans only want the right to an education, the right to work, the right to eat without fear, the right to PEACE, JUSTICE, FREEDOM.” and the handstamp reads in Spanish and English “In Cuba we are living happy now with humanism, no comunism”, with “communism” misspelled.

Hotchner, John M.
“Official seals can have many uses”
LINN, Vol.72, Issue 3667, 8 Feb 1999, p.6, ill.

Hotchner, John M.
"Photos to Cuba"
LINN, 31 May 1999, p.6, ill.
Section within an article titled "Who colored the flag on Iwo Jima stamp?"
Follow-up to <HOTC9805> where the author speculates on the meaning of a marking on the cover front reading "Refused–Prohibited entry by Cuba Postal Authority" and wonders whether the cause was an indication on the bottom left corner of the cover reading "Contiene fotos" (Contains photos). The article includes the opinion of Mark Piper, a student of the mails between the United States and Cuba, who speculates that the marking was applied by an overzealous U.S. post office erroneously enforcing the embargo of trade with Cuba which did not cover photos unless they were of a commercial nature. The article is a follow-up to a previous article in the May 11, 1998, issue of Linn's where the cover was featured requesting an explanation for the "Refused" marking; the request to which Mr. Piper responded.

Hotchner, John M.
“Hospital pushed hard for a Clara Maass stamp”
Article on the unsuccessful campaign the Lutheran Memorial Hospital of Newark, New Jersey, conducted in 1950 to get a U.S. stamp to mark the 50th anniversary of the death of Clara Maass in 1951. The article mentions the fact that Cuba did issue a commemorative stamp for the occasion (Scott 462), whereas the U.S. did not issue one until the 75th anniversary of her death. The article also mentions the interesting fact that the design used for the Cuban stamp has a strong resemblance to the cachet of a commemorative envelope that the Lutheran Memorial Hospital produced as part of its campaign for the U.S. stamp in 1950. This suggests that the Cuban design was probably derived from the cachet or similar propaganda materials produced by the hospital.

<HOTC1105> Hotchner, John M.
“Cuban Blockade Covers”
LINN, Vol.84, Issue 4308, 23 May 2011, p.8, ill.

<HOUS3412> Houseworth, Don
"Watch the Cuban Mail"
LINN, Vol.7, No.5, WNo.318, 1 December 1934, p.89.
On possible Cuban speculation with obsolete issues.

<HOWA8005> Howat, J. N. T.
"Latin American Post Office Terms and Their English Equivalents"
This is a three-page translation dictionary of Spanish postal terms into English. The dictionary is organized alphabetically into various topics and again alphabetically within each topic. Useful but not very thorough.

<HOWEL7306> Howell, Dave
Supplement to Postal Markings of United States Military Stations, 1898-1902.
Co-authors: Philip E. Baker (see <BAKE7306>) and Wes Dunaway (see <DUNA7306>).
Brief supplement to <BAKE6309> prepared by collaboration of the three authors cited. A few additional listings for Cuba are provided.

<HOWES0312> Howes, C. A.
"British Cancellations in the West Indies and Vicinity"
WPE, Vol.XVIII, No.12, WNo.552, 12 Dec 1903, p.93.

<HOWES0409> Howes, C. A.
"Our Exchanges: Which is the first surcharged stamp ever issued?"
MK, Vol.18, No.37, WNo.715, 10 Sep 1904, p.299.

<HOWES0502> Howes, C. A.

<HOYT2812> Hoyt, Richard F.
"Plane Lines Soon to Link Two Americas"
San Francisco Examiner, 23 Dec 1928, page unknown. [Need copy of full article]
The link is to an image labeled "Future Plane Routes", subtitled "Pan American Airways International Mail and Passenger Routes" and with caption "Map illustrating lines already in operation or which will be in operation within a few months. The map illustrates routes from the Bahamas to Miami and Havana, and from there westward to Yucatán (México), through Central America to Cristóbal (Pánama), Cartagena (Colombia), Maracaibo (Venezuela), Curaçao (Netherlands), La Guaira (Venezuela), Port of Spain (Trinidad), and from there up through the Lesser Antilles to Puerto Rico, Dominican Republic, Haiti, and back to Cuba, stopping at Santiago, Camagüey, Santa Clara, and Havana from where there is also a branch to the Isle of Pines.
<HUBB5002> Hubbard, Elbert Snowden Amsler
"Revenue Review: Cuba Postal Tax Stamp Required Dec 9"

<HUBB8800> Hubbard, Walter
North Atlantic Mail Sailings 1840-75
Co-Author: Richard F. Winter (also listed as <WINT8800>).
Published by the U.S. Philatelic Classics Society, Inc., Canton, Ohio, 1988. ISBN 0-9503548-4-0. 419 pp. ill.

The book is a thorough compilation of sailing lists for all the ocean contract mail steamship lines operating on the North Atlantic from 1840 to 1875. Each chapter of the book concentrates on a contract mail steamship line, provides a historical background of each line, and lists the departure and arrival dates in chronological order of each leg of all round trips made by the ships operated by the line together with the name of the ship. Additionally, known irregularities or deviations from regular operations are noted for many of the listed trips. The book is an invaluable reference for identifying any mail from or to Cuba traveling on one of the listed contract mail steamship lines during the period covered by the book.

<HUBEH2801a> Huber, Harry E.
"The Cuban Air Mail"

<HUBEH2801b> Huber, Harry E.
"West Indian Aerial Express"

<HUBEH2802> Huber, Harry E.
"Cuban Conference, 1928"

<HUBEH2803a> Huber, Harry E.
"Cuba--Lindbergh, 1928"

<HUBEH2803b> Huber, Harry E.
"The 5 c. Cuban Air--1927"
WPG, Vol.12, No.50, WNo.331, 10 Mar 1928, p.1543.
Very good historical account of Cuba's first airmail flight in 1927 between Key West and Havana by Pan American Airways, including airplanes used and pilots, postage rates, and the details of the issuance of a special 5c airmail stamp by Cuba (Scott C1) to cover the postage on air letters. Details of the design, printing, sheet format, image content, and first flight covers of the stamp are provided.

<HUBEH2807a> Huber, Harry E.
"Santo Domingo-Haiti-Cuba Air Service, 1928"

<HUBEH2807b> Huber, Harry E.
"The Dominican Air, 1928"
Article with numerous reference to mail to and from Cuba, and beyond (Miami, Haiti, and Puerto Rico). Some of the mail was flown by Lindbergh. Special stamp issues and cancellations used in the correspondence discussed.

<HUBEH2809> Huber, Harry E.
"Cuban Inland Air Mail, 1928"
Concise, but full of valuable data on inland airmail service.

<**HUBEH2811**> Huber, Harry E.
"Haitian Air Mails"
AMC, Vol.1, No.1, WNo.1, Nov 1928, pp.34-38, 40 (6);
AMC, Vol.1, No.2, WNo.2, Dec 1928, pp.15-17 (3);
AMC, Vol.1, No.3, WNo.3, Jan 1929, pp.17-22 (6);
AMC, Vol.1, No.6, WNo.6, Apr 1929, pp.17-20, 22 (5);
Due to an editorial mistake, the installment of the article that should have been published in May was published in June and vice versa. The order in which they are listed here is follows the order of the contents.
AMC, Vol.1, No.8, WNo.8, Jun 1929, pp.20, 22-23 (3);
AMC, Vol.1, No.7, WNo.7, May 1929, pp.40-41, 43-48 (8);
AMC, Vol.1, No.9, WNo.9, Jul 1929, pp.20,22-23 (3).
This serial article is included in this bibliography because many of the first flights and routes discussed passed through Cuban airports. Most of the Caribbean islands were used as stepping stones in the development of U.S. commercial aviation with Latin America.

<**HUBEH2904**> Huber, Harry E.
"FAM No.6, Miami-San Juan, 1929"
MK, Vol.43, No.14, WNo.1996, 8 Apr 1929, p.244.
Account of the award of FAM Route No.6 to Pan-American Airways by the U.S. Post Office Department for the carriage of mail by air from Key West, Florida, to San Juan, Puerto Rico with a detailed description of the route's stops in Cuba, Haiti, and the Dominican Republic. Details of the inaugural flight, including hours of departure and arrival at each stop and the amounts of mail carried from point to point, are provided.

<**HUBEH2908a**> Huber, Harry E.
"Haitian Airmails, 1929"
MK, Vol.43, No.33, WNo.2015, 19 Aug 1929, p.505.
The article contains several references to stops in Cuba by Pan-American Airways on F.A.M. Route 6.

<**HUBEH2908b**> Huber, Harry E.
"Cuban Palacio del Congreso, 1929"

<**HUBEH2908c**> Huber, Harry E.
"FAM No 6, Miami-San Juan, 1929"
AMC, Vol.1, No.10, WNo.10, Aug 1929, pp.3-5 (3);
AMC, Vol.1, No.12, WNo.12, Oct 1929, pp.43,46-48,50 (5);
AMC, Vol.2, No.2, WNo.14, Dec 1929, pp.26-29,31 (5);
AMC, Vol.2, No.3, WNo.15, Jan 1930, pp.11-13 (3);
AMC, Vol.2, No.4, WNo.16, Feb 1930, pp.14-16 (3)
The serial article is full of references to Cuba.

<**HUBEH3003**> Huber, Harry E.
"F.A.M. No. 5, Miami-Cristobal, 1929"
AMC, Vol.2, No.5, WNo.17, Mar 1930, pp.3-6 (4).
AMC, Vol.2, No.6, WNo.18, Apr 1930, pp.29-36 (8).

<**HUBEH3004a**> Huber, Harry E.
"Cuban Sports Commemoratives, 1930"
Various notes on the 1930 Central American Games. Also see <HUBEH3004b> on the same topic.

<HUBEH3004b> Huber, Harry E.
"New Cuban Commemoratives, 1930"
AP, Vol.43, No.7, Apr 1930, p.378.
Various notes on the 1930 Central American Games. Also see <HUBEH3004a> on the same topic.

<HUBEH3005> Huber, Harry E.
"F.A.M. No. 5. Central America, 1929"
AMC, Vol.2, No.7, WNo.19, May 1930, pp. 14-19 (6);
AMC, Vol.2, No.8, WNo.20, June 1930, pp. 52-53 (2);
AMC, Vol.2, No.9, WNo.21, July 1930, pp. 24-29 (6);
The serial article contains details on FAM 5 mail that passed through Cuba.

<HUBEH3007a> Huber, Harry E.
"Cuban Silver Anniversary, 1927"
WPG, Vol.15, No.18, WNo.455, 26 Jul 1930, pp.545-546, ill.
Philatelic and historical notes about the stamp issue commemorating the 25th anniversary of the establishment of the Cuban Republic (Scott 283).

<HUBEH3007b> Huber, Harry E.
"F.A.M. No. 4, Key West-Habana, 1927"
AMC, Vol.2, No.9, WNo.21, Jul 1930, pp.3-4,19-23 (7).

<HUBEH3008a> Huber, Harry E.
"F.A.M. No. 4, Key West-Habana, 1927"
AMC, Vol.2, No.9, WNo.21, Jul 1930, pp.3-4,19-23 (7).

<HUBEH3008b> Huber, Harry E.
"Key West-Habana, 1920"

<HUBEH3008c> Huber, Harry E.
"Cuban Sports Commemoratives, 1930"
Announcement of the destruction of the dies, transfer roll, and plates used to print the Second Central American Olympic Games stamps issued on 15 March 1930 (Scott 299-303). The article includes background information for the issue.

<HUBEH3009> Huber, Harry E.
"F.A.M. 6, San Juan-Paramaribo, 1929"
AMC, Vol.2, No.11, WNo.23, Sep 1930, pp.3-6 (4);
AMC, Vol.2, No.12, WNo.24, Oct 1930, pp.29-33 (5);
AMC, Vol.3, No.1, WNo.25, Nov 1930, pp.12-14, 16 (4);
AMC, Vol.3, No.4, WNo.28, Feb 1931, pp.7-9 (3);
AMC, Vol.3, No.5, WNo.29, Mar 1931, pp.5-7 (3).
Article contains several references to Cuban air mails.

<HUBEH3010> Huber, Harry E.
"Supplement to The Dworak Specialized Catalog of U.S. Air Mail Covers. Section 4."
AMC, Vol.2, No.12, WNo.24, Oct 1930, pp.9-14 (5). This listing is the same as <DWOR3010>.
Updates to the listings of Section 4 of <DWOR3000> by section editor Harry E. Huber with several references to air mail covers originating or passing through Cuba.

<HUBEH3012> Huber, Harry E.
"F.A.M. 5, Rate Reductions, 1930"
AMC, Vol.3, No.2, WNo.26, Dec 1930, pp.29-33,35 (6);
AMC Vol 3, No. 3, WNo. 27, Jan. 1931, pp.38-45 (8).

<HUBEH3101> Huber, Harry E.
"F.A.M. 5, Venezuela, 1930"
AMC, Vol.3, No.3, WNo.27, Jan 1931, pp.3-7 (5);
AMC, Vol.3, No.4, WNo.28, Feb 1931, pp.46-53 (8).
Article contains several references to Cuban air mails.

<HUBEH3103> Huber, Harry E.
"Cuban Inland Air Mail, 1928."
AMC, Vol.3, No.5, WNo.29, Mar 1931, pp.44-46 (3).

<HUBEH3104a> Huber, Harry E.
"The Cuban 10c on 25c Air, 1930"

<HUBEH3104b> Huber, Harry E.
"Cuban Olympic Games, 1930"
Very similar in content to <HUBEH3004>.

<HUBEH3104c> Huber, Harry E.
"F.A.M. 4 - Key West (or Miami), Fla. to Habana, Cuba"
AMC, Vol.3, No.6, WNo.30, Apr 1931, pp.8-10.

<HUBEH3105> Huber, Harry E.
"Updates to Section 4, F.A.M. 4-7, of The Dworak Specialized Catalog of U.S. and Canadian Air Mail Covers"
AMC, Vol.3, No.7, WNo.31, May 1931, pp.13-18 (6);
AMC, Vol.3, No. 8, WNo.32, Jun 1931, pp.11-12,46,49 (4).
Updates to The Dworak Specialized Catalog of U.S. and Canadian Air Mail Covers (see <DWOR3100>), several of which pertain to parts of route F.A.M. 6 through Cuba.

<HUBEH3106> Huber, Harry E.
"F.A.M. 6. (8) Camagüey, Cuba, July 2, 1930"
AMC, Vol.3, No.8, WNo.32, Jun 1931, pp.11-12. Appended to the article are various AMC ads offering Miami or San Juan to Camagüey FFCs.
Article on the inauguration on July2, 1930, of F.A.M. 6 direct flights from Miami to Camagüey and Puerto Rico and vice versa without passing through Havana and without an overnight stop at Santiago de Cuba.

<HUBEH3107a> Huber, Harry E.
"F.A.M. 6, Camagüey, 1930"
Follow-up on <HUBEH3106> with additional details.

<HUBEH3107b> Huber, Harry E.
"Haiti-Jamaica, 1930"
AMC, Vol.3, No.9, WNo.33, Jul 1931, pp.43-46 (4).
Account of the twice weekly service from Miami, Florida, via Cienfuegos, Cuba, and Kingston, Jamaica, and continuing to Cristóbal, Canal Zone, over F.A.M. 5.

**<HUBEH3108a> Huber, Harry E.**  
"F.A.M. 6, Rate Reductions, 1930"  
AMC, Vol.3, No.10, WNo.34, Aug 1931, pp.3-6 (4).

**<HUBEH3108b> Huber, Harry E.**  
"F.A.M. 5 - Cuban International Air Service Inaugurated Mar. 2, 1931."  

**<HUBEH3111> Huber, Harry E.**  
"Cuban 10c. on 25c. Air, 1930"  

**<HUBEH3201> Huber, Harry E.**  
"F.A.M. 6, Dominican Airs, 1928-31"  
AMC, Vol.4, No.3, WNo.39, Jan 1932, pp.75-79 (5)  
AMC, Vol.4, No.5, WNo.41, Mar 1932, pp.172-178 (7)  
AMC, Vol.4, No.6, WNo.42, Apr 1932, pp.199-201 (3)  
Although focused on the Dominican Republic, F.A.M. 6 passed through Cuba to and from the Dominican Republic, so the article contains references to Cuba.

**<HUBEH3204> Huber, Harry E.**  
"Cuban International Airs, 1931"  
AMC, Vol.4, No.6, WNo.42, Apr 1932, pp.203-206 (4).

**<HUBEH3205> Huber, Harry E.**  
"Cuban 5c. Inland Air, 1932."  

**<HUBEH3208> Huber, Harry E.**  
"F.A.M. 5, Kingston, 1930"  
AMC, Vol.4, No.10, WNo.46, Aug 1932, pp.329-331 (3);  
AMC, Vol.4, No.11, WNo.47, Sep 1932, pp.377-380, 382-383 (6); ends with a "To be Continued", but never was continued since the last issue of AMC was the Sep 1932 issue.

**<HUBEH3306> Huber, Harry E.**  
"Cuban Inland Airs, 1931"  
WPG, Vol.18, No.11, WNo.604, 3 June 1933, pp.342-343 (2)  
Article on the stamps designated for use upon inauguration of domestic airmail service between Habana and Santiago de Cuba on October 30th and 31st, 1930, east and west respectively. Since there were no 10c airmail stamps to cover the 10c rate established for letters, a Presidential Decree ordered the surcharging of Scott 283 for use as a 10c airmail stamp resulting in Scott C3. Subsequently another Presidential Decree ordered the production of 10c, 20c, and 50c domestic airmail stamps, Scott C13, C14, and C15 to frank domestic airmail letters. Eventually, the single weight air letter rate was reduced to 5c resulting in the production of Scott C12.

**<HUBEL5102> Huber, Leonard V.**  
"Blockade--Run Mail from New Orleans, 1862-1864"  
AP, Vol.64, No.5, WNo.601, Feb 1951, pp.337-348 (12), ill.
The article refers to confederate mail carried on Yankee steamers that plied between New York and New Orleans with a stop at Havana where letters destined for the Confederacy from New Orleans were smuggled ashore to be carried by Confederate blockade runners to Wilmington or Charleston in North Carolina.

**<HUBEL5110> Huber, Leonard V.**
"A Cover Carried by the Habana (Later the Confederate Raider Sumter)"

**<HUGH9906> Hughes, Samuel P.**
"Cuba. Newspaper Stamps of 1896"
Advertisement offering for sale 1896 Cuban newspaper stamps.

**<HUMB6900> Humboldt, Baron A. de**
*Ensayo político sobre la Isla de Cuba*

**<HUNT5406> Hunt, Freeman**
"Postage on printed matter in Cuba"
*Merchants' Magazine And Commercial Review*, Jun 1854 (no pagination available).
Available in the Crawford Philatelic Library within the British Library. See <CUES1612>.

**<HURL5900> Hurlimann, Werner**
"Los Correos de la América Antigua" ("Old American Posts")
*Unión Postale*, No.5, Bern, Switzerland, 1959.

**<HURT3611> Hurt, E. F.**
"Notes on Early Arrival. Postmarks from the West Indies While Under Spanish Control"
Discussion of the "Islas de Barlovento" postmark, its meaning, and chronological use.

**<HURT4006> Hurt, E. F.**
"Historical and Other Notes on Las Islas de Barlovento"

**<HURT4612> Hurt, E. F.**
"Stepping Stones to Postal History: Spanish Indies"
This article was published serially, the pages noted are those pertaining to Cuba.

**<HUYS0310> Huys-Berlingin AG**
*Auction of Philatelic Literature featuring the Joseph HACKMEY Philatelic Library*
Liechtenstein: Huys-Berlingin AG, 18-19 Oct 2003, Auction Catalog; Cuba lots 3202, 3213, 3569, 4530, 4748, 6091, and 7221 to 7228. Lots 7221 to 7228 consisted of Cuban philatelic journals of the early 20th Century and all except lot 7222 featuring the journal *Cuba Filatélica* were purchased by Mark R. Tyx and myself. Lots 7221 to 7228 probably came from lot 78 of the Christie's Robson Lowe 16 October 1991 sale of the Pedro Monge library (see <CHRIR9110>).