

**Bibliography of Cuban Philatelic Literature -- Internet Edition**  
**Ernesto Cuesta**

**<H&G6600> Higgins & Gage, Inc.**

Priced Catalogue of Postal Stationery of the World, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition

Editor: Edward Fladung; but Alexander D. Gage holds the copyright.

Pasadena, California, U.S.A.: Higgins & Gage, Inc. Also listed under entries <FLAD6600> and <GAGE6600>. 1st ed., 1966: Section 3 -- Cameroons to Czechoslovakia, contains 3 pp. on Cuban postal stationery, ill., priced.

The catalog covers the main issues and major varieties of Cuban postal stationery which include postal cards, stamped envelopes, wrappers, and airmail envelopes and letter sheets. The Ascher worldwide postal stationery catalog <ASCH2500> was an important source of information for this catalog. The Higgins & Gage catalog's numbering system is the most widely used in the stamp trade in describing Cuban postal stationery of the Spanish Administration and the Republic, such as Scott's is for postage stamps and Forbin is for revenues. Postal stationery of the U.S. Administration, is usually described following the numbering systems of <UPSS7100> and <SCOTSPEC>. The catalog prices are currently grossly outdated and are only of value as an indication of the relative value of the items listed.

**<H&G7400> Higgins & Gage, Inc.**

Priced Catalogue of Postal Stationery of the World, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition

Editor: Edward Fladung; but Alexander D. Gage holds the copyright.

Pasadena, California, U.S.A.: Higgins & Gage, Inc. Also listed under entries <FLAD7400> and <GAGE7400>. 2nd ed., 1974: Section 3 -- Cameroons to Czechoslovakia, contains 8 pp. on Cuban postal stationery, ill., priced.

The 2nd edition of the catalog expands the treatment of the 1st edition to include numerous minor varieties; especially of the postal cards under the Spanish Administration. As in the first edition, the catalog prices are currently grossly outdated and are only of value as an indication of the relative value of the items listed.

**<HAAK0000>\* Haake, A. von**

Post Route Map of Cuba Showing Post Offices in Operation on the 1st of September, 1900

Washington, D.C.: Map in the Map Division of the Library of Congress, published by order of Postmaster General Charles Emory Smith under the direction of A. von Haake, topographer, Post Office Department.

**<HAAS89100> Haas, Theodor**

“Die Postkarten von Cuba. Eine Studie für Spezialsammler.”

(“The Postal Cards of Cuba. A Study for the Specialist.”)

Germany: Beiträge zur Postwertzeichen-Kunde, Ausserordenliche Beilage zu Zenf's Illustriertem Briefmarken-Journal für vorgeschrittene Sammler (Supplement to Zenf's Illustrated Stamp Journal for the Advanced Philatelist), 1891, No.8, pp.65-68 (4), ill., in German.

This is a pretty detailed catalog of the Spanish Cuba colonial period postal cards of King Alfonso XII from 1878 until 1888. Detailed descriptions and illustrations of the basic cards are provided, together with listings and descriptions of major varieties for each of the listed cards. None of the varieties are illustrated.

**<HAAS899mm># Haas, Theodor**

"Die Kubanischen Aufdruckmarken von Puerto Príncipe" ("The Cuban Surcharges of Puerto Príncipe")

Beiträge zur Postwertzeichen-Kunde, Vol.IV, No.3, month? 1899, pp.1-8, 1 plate, written in German.

Also published (perhaps originally) in Senf's Illustriertes Briefmarken-Journal in 1899 and later reprinted in French in Le Timbrophile-Belge according to <AMRH9700>. See <HAAS90012> for English translation of the French version that was published in SGMJ.

Extensive article on the Puerto Príncipe surcharges. The article is based on information extracted from PO, MK, ME, AJP, CA (<CA89907>) and the extensive stock of the stamps in the possession of Mr. Senf. The article provides background information on the issue, gives details of their various printings, discusses resulting varieties, talks about their reported places of use and known postmarks, reports counterfeits of the surcharges and postmarks, discusses doubts as to the authenticity of the surcharged stamps, and provides a reference list of the known printings.

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**<[HAAS90012](#)> Haas, Theodor**

"Cuban Stamps Surcharged at Puerto Príncipe"

SGMJ, Vol.11, No.126, 31 December 1900, pp.124-128 (5);

SGMJ, Vol.11, No.127, 31 January 1901, pp.150-152 (3), 1 plate.

Translation from Le Timbrophile-Belge which in turn is a direct translation of <HAAS89900>. See the latter for an annotation.

**Habana Filatélica** -- Listed under <HF>

**<[HABE8704](#)> Haberer, Rainer (auctioneer)**

15. Luftpost-Auktion. Samstag, 25. April 1987

Filderstadt, West Germany: Rainer Haberer Airmail Auctions, catalog of the 15th auction, 25 Apr 1987, p.25, text in German.

Lot 460, listed under USA in p.25, was a cover carried by the U.S. Army Pan-American Good Will Flight which departed from Oakland, California, 21 Dec 1926, and visited México, every nation of Central and South America, the Caribbean (including Cuba), and ended in Washington, D.C., 2 May 1927. The catalog does not illustrate the cover, but included in this entry are privately obtained photocopies of the front and back of the cover, and of an accompanying affidavit by the plane's crew certifying its authenticity.

**<HAES0001>\* Haeseler, Rob**

"Cuban lottery wooed many U.S. contestants"

LINN, 17 Jan 2000, p.22, ill.

**<HAES0003a>\* Haeseler, Rob**

"Internet auction invokes trade embargo; shuts down Cuban stamp transactions"

LINN, 20 Mar 2000, pp.10-11 (2), ill.

**<HAES0003b>\* Haeseler, Rob**

"New eBay policy allows sale of some Cuban stamps, covers"

LINN, 27 Mar 2000, p.14.

**<HAHNC5601># Hahn, Charless**

"Unpicked Mixture: CUPEX"

AP, Vol.69, No.4, Jan 1956, p.296, ill.

Brief report on CUPEX 1955, the international stamp exhibition held in Havana at the Cuban Palace of Fine Arts from 12 to 19 Nov 1955, and where the AAMS held its annual convention.

**<[HAHNM3706](#)># Hahn, Mannel**

"El Morro. Military Sentinel, Havana Harbor"

MK, Vol.51, No.23, WNo.2422, 7 June 1937, pp.353, 364, ill.

**<[HALLE7100](#)> Haller, Austin P. (editor)**

The Postal Stationery of the United States Possessions and Administrative Areas of the United States: Canal Zone, Cuba, Hawaii, Philippines, Puerto Rico, Ryukyu Islands, Danish West Indies.

Inglewood, California: The United Postal Stationery Society, 2nd edition, 1971, 268 pp., ill. Includes errata.

Cuba on pp.47-52, ill.; illustrations of watermarks on p.251; illustrations of envelope knives on pp.264-268.

This is the second edition of the catalog first published by the society in 1957 under the editorship of George C. Slawson (see <SLAW5700> or <UPSS5700>).

**<[HALLO3506](#)> Hallock, T. P.**

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"Cuban Air Train Stamps"

S, Vol.11, No.9, WNo.142, 1 June 1935, p.316.

Note on first day sales of this issue.

<[HALLO3512](#)> **Hallock, T. P.**

"Cuban Air Train Issue"

WPG, Vol.21, No.13, WNo.736, 14 Dec 1935, p.444.

<[HANC1108](#)>\* **Hanciau, L.**

"The Stamps of the Spanish West Indies, 1855-1876."

SGMJ, Vol.19, No.224, 31 Aug 1911, pp.285-287 (3); SGMJ, Vol.19, No.226, 31 Oct 1911, pp.354-357 (4);

SGMJ, Vol.20, No.229, 31 Jan 1912, pp. 9-11 (3); SGMJ, Vol.20, No.231, 30 Mar 1912, pp. 77-80 (4);

SGMJ, Vol.20, No.233, 31 May 1912, pp.157-159 (3); SGMJ, Vol.20, No.234, 29 Jun 1912, pp.177-178 (2);

SGMJ, Vol.20, No.235, 31 Jul 1912, pp.207-209 (3); SGMJ, Vol.20, No.236, 31 Aug 1912, pp.233-235 (3);

SGMJ, Vol.20, No.237, 30 Sep 1912, pp.262-263 (2); SGMJ, Vol.20, No.238, 31 Oct 1912, pp.298-300 (3);

SGMJ, Vol.20, No.239, 30 Nov 1912, pp.325-326 (2); SGMJ, Vol.20, No.240, 31 Dec 1912, pp.363-366 (4).

A classic. The best study published of the issues covered.

<[HANC1407](#)>\* **Hanciau, L.**

"Cuba and Porto Rico, Postal Issues, 1877-98"

SGMJ, Vol.22, No.259, 31 July 1914, pp.201-204.

<[HAND8011](#)> **Handshaw, J. G.**

"Pile of Cuban Stamps 6 Feet High"

SPAJ, Nov 1980, pp.156-157.

Excerpt of an autobiography by J. G. Handshaw, a stamp dealer who bought out J.W. Scott in 1916. In this excerpt he mentions that included in his purchase of the J.W. Scott holdings there was a large quantity of Cuban stamps in sheets of 100 that made a pile 6 feet high.

<[HARG7100](#)># **Hargest, George E.**

History of Letter Post Communication Between the United States and Europe 1845-1875

Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution Press, 1971, 234 pp., ill; rates to Cuba on Table A, p.202 and Table B, p.216.

Quoting <[WINT9204](#)>: "This book gives a detailed accounting of most of the early U.S. postal arrangements with European countries. It presents a scholarly treatment of the events leading to the postal arrangements, gives the details of the arrangements, and provides examples of covers carried under those arrangements with Hargest's analysis of each cover. He also shows many representative markings found on the covers. ... it is an essential reference book in understanding the treaties with European states. Hargest makes an attempt to list all the rates to foreign countries in two large tables at the end of the book, but his information is quite incomplete and sometimes in error." (See <[STAR8200](#)> for rates.) The information in this book is vital to the Cuban postal historian for the understanding of rate markings on covers to and from Cuba to Europe via the United States.

<[HARG7903](#)> **Hargest, George E.**

"The Treaty of Berne, 1874, the Convention of Paris, 1878, and the Postal Unions"

AP, Mar 1979, pp.219-228 (10), ill.;

AP, Apr 1979, pp.315-320 (6), ill.

Overview of the 1874 Treaty of Berne which created the General Postal Union that started governing international mail rates between participating countries on July 1, 1875, and was later modified by the 1878 Convention of Paris which changed the name of the General Postal Union to the "Universal Postal Union". Cuba and Puerto Rico entered the Union on May 1, 1877, with a single weight letter rate of 5 céntimos and a postal card rate of 2 céntimos. This article discusses the application of the provisions of the Treaty through the use of various

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examples. It is an essential reference for the student of Cuban postal history in understanding the rates and regulations that governed mail with members of the GPU/UPU after May 1, 1877.

**<[HARM3506](#)> Harmer, H.R. (Philatelic Auctioneer)**

Catalogue of the Eleventh Portion of the "Arthur Hind" Collection of Postage Stamps

London: H.R. Harmer Philatelic Auctioneer, Sales 768-771, Hind Sale No.11, 24-27 June 1935, Cuba on pp.20-22, lots 207-227, selected lots illustrated on plates V-VI. This item is also listed as <[HIND3506](#)>.

This was not a large holding of Cuban items but the sale included some outstanding rarities, including a block of 12 (4x3) of Scott #5; a block of 9 of Scott #15; an important collection of the 1883 ornamental surcharges that included three full sheets of the 5c value with different settings of the surcharges, one full sheet each of the 10c and 20 c values, and a block of 45 of the 20c value with displaced surcharges; several rare Puerto Príncipe stamps; the inverted centers of 1910; and a complete set of horizontal imperforate pairs of the 1914 map issue.

**<[HARM6011](#)> H.R. Harmer, Inc., New York**

The "Manuel Gálvez" Collection of Proofs and Essays of the Americas

New York: H.R. Harmer, Inc., Unreserved Sale by Auction, 16-17 Nov 1960, Cuba on p.13, lot 1221, with the 10c value illustrated on plate IV.

This sale only featured one Cuban lot of small die proofs of the 1899 2c, 3c, 5c, 10c, and 1902 10c Special Delivery stamps in their issued colors on India on card. The 10c 1902 Special Delivery stamps is misdescribed as being 2c in the catalog listing. It is odd that the reknowned Spanish stamp dealer Manuel Gálvez should have had such a poor representation of Cuban proofs. Perhaps his major holdings of Cuban proofs were of the Spanish Administration and were sold separately. In any case, the catalog contains a considerable holding of proofs of other countries of the Americas and is thus of extreme interest to the specialist in that type of material.

**<[HARM8001](#)> Harmers of New York Inc.**

Specialized Collection of "Samuel Israel" CUBA

New York: Harmers of New York Inc., Catalog of Sale No.2537, a public auction held 17 Jan 1980, Cuba on pp.2-11, lots 2000-2157 (lot 2000, an accumulation of 1000-1100 stampless covers from the 1850's and 1860's was not from the Israel collection). Lots 2001-2005 (5) were pre-stamp covers, lots 2006-2098 (93) were issues of the Spanish Administration, lots 2099-2113 (15) were U.S. Administration issues, lots 2114-2138 were Republic issues, and lots 2139-2157 (19) were special delivery, postage due, postal stationery, and Spain used in Cuba.

Auction of a portion of the Samuel Israel Collection of Cuba and Puerto Rico which Mr. Israel donated to the Philatelic Foundation of New York (probably in the mid 1930's). Beyond the lots illustrated in the catalog, a photocopy of the entire portion of the collection sold at the auction was made by the Philatelic Foundation and is in their reference library. A copy of that photocopy is in my library (see <[ISRA8001](#)>). See <[SIEG8210](#)> for details of a subsequent auction by Robert A. Siegel for the Philatelic Foundation of major rarities from the collection which were withheld from the Harmers auction. Photocopies of the material sold at the Siegel auction may also be available at the library of the Philatelic Foundation.

Following are photocopies of sections of the collection:

[19th Century pre-1876](#)

[19th Century post-1876](#)

[Early Republic](#)

[Postal Stationery](#)

**<[HARM8605](#)> Harmers of New York Inc.**

Ameripex 86 Private Treaty Sale

New York: Harmers of New York Inc., Cuba items on pp.19 and 26, ill.

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Brochure of a private treaty sale of exceptional philatelic items that included three Cuban items: No.30, 1899 postage due 2c on 2c inverted surcharge (Scott J2a); No.57, a 25 April 1855 cover with a strip of three ½ rpf blue green stamps (Scott 1), the earliest known date of use of these stamps; and No.58, an 1857 cover with a block of 8 of the second setting of the ½ rpf blue stamps (Scott 1).

**<[HARM0704](#)> H.R. Harmer, Inc., New Jersey**

**Spain and Latin America Stamps and Postal History**

New Jersey: H.R. Harmer, Inc., Sale 2971, 27 April 2007, Cuban lots #157, 160-445, ill.

The Cuban material in this sale was from the Ignacio Prats collection (this entry is also listed as <PRAT0606>). However, with some possible exceptions, the material was not from his main collections but rather from his files of reference and secondary material. Lots #160-176, 201-202, and 208 were withdrawn since they were mistakenly taken from a stockbook of forgeries. This fact was noted by Prats and he promptly notified the auctioneer who withdrew the lots.

The Cuban material comprised a large holding of early issues including and a large collection of postal history with stampless covers, town cancels, incoming covers from other countries, foreign destinations, Correo Marítimo markings, British and French postal agencies in Cuba, and US Postal Administration in Cuba. Images of most lots in the sale are available in my library, as well as PDF files of the following large lots: [203](#), [204](#), 207 ([Part 1](#) and [Part 2](#)), and [210](#).

**<[HARM0806a](#)> H.R. Harmer, Inc., Bethel, CT**

**Sale 2985-1: The American Bank Note Archives—Part III**

Bethel, CT: H.R. Harmer, Sale 2985-1, 2 Jun 2008, Cuban lots #5019-5045, ill.

This sale featured several imperforate proofs of Republic postal and revenue issues.

**<[HARM0806b](#)> H.R. Harmer, Inc., Bethel, CT**

**Sale 193: Collections and Accumulations of the World**

Bethel, CT: H.R. Harmer, Sale 193, 6-7 Jun 2008, Cuban lots #3488-3492, ill.

The highlight of this sale was lot 3488 that featured a group of over 110 mostly mint, original gum, issues of Spanish Cuba from 1862 to 1880, including many impressive blocks.

**<[HARM1110](#)> H.R. Harmer, GPN, Costa Mesa, CA**

“Sale #3000, Oct 27-29, 2011”

Costa Mesa, CA: H.R. Harmer, GPN; Sale #3000, 27-29 Oct 2011, Cuban lots #1166 to 1262, 1697 (98).

This was an extraordinary sale of Cuban covers from the U.S. Administration period (excluding Puerto Príncipe surcharges) with a handful of covers from the early Republic. Most of the covers bore either U.S. stamps used in Cuba or Scott Nos. 221-231, E1-E2, and J1-J4. Included in the mix were several U.S. Military Station covers and a sprinkling of postal stationery items. Among the rarest were a Military Station No.25 at Cristo cover, a couple of postal stationery envelopes with double overprints, and a rare used Scott U9 with knife #57 (one of two known used—the other one is in the Octavio Cabrera postal stationery collection). The sale ended with a handful of lots of accumulations of the same type of covers and postal stationery, including a complete set of 24 Scott U9S-U18S Specimen envelopes.

**<[HARMS8100](#)> Harms, Gunter**

**Katalog der Do X Post**

Stuttgart: Europäischer Aero-Philatelisten-Club e. V., 1981, ill., Cuba on pp.34,35,52.

**<[HARR0310](#)> Harrington, O. F.**

"New Cuban Revenue Stamp"

PW, Vol.24, No.3, Oct 1903, p.?

"Revenue Department"

PW, Vol.25, No.1, Nov 1903, p.?

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Report of a new 2c. blue provincial revenue stamp supposedly [unconfirmed] to raise funds for Cuba's participation in the 1904 St. Louis World Exposition. [The 2c stamp was just one value in a set of 5 values of Habana provincial revenue stamps (Impuesto Provincial, Sello Móvil, Habana) issued on 21 April 1903.]

**<HARRA3300> Harris, Albert H.**

The Standard Index to Philatelic Literature 1879-1925

London: Harris Publications Ltd., 1933. Cuban listings on page 36.

"Covering the philatelic handbooks published in all countries and languages and the contents of the principal philatelic periodicals of the British Empire. Together with the prices at which the referenced publications can be supplied (subject to stock) by Harris Publications Ltd."

**<HARRL7700> Harris, Leo J.**

Primeros Vuelos y Vuelos Especiales del Ecuador (First Flights and Special Flights of Ecuador)

Guayaquil, Ecuador, 1977, flights to Cuba on pp.27, 28, 29, and 33; ill., Span.

The cited pages provide details and illustrate the special cachets for the following flights from Ecuador to Cuba or vice versa: No.74—Guayaquil to Habana, No.83—Guayaquil to Cienfuegos, No.88—Habana to Guayaquil, and No.111—Manta to Habana.

**<HARRL0405> Harris, Leo J.**

“La Correspondencia *Hodgson*—Correo del siglo XVIII entre el Caribe Occidental e Inglaterra”

(“The Hodgson Correspondence—The Mail in the 18<sup>th</sup> Century between the Western Caribbean and England”)

Co-author: Yamil H. Kouri, Jr. (also listed under <KOUR0405>).

ACAD, Yr.V, No.7, May 2004, Cover page plus pp.25-33 (9), ill., Span.

Study of several letters from the 18<sup>th</sup> Century Hodgson correspondence from the Western Caribbean to England that travelled through the British, French, and Spanish postal system. Quoting from ACAD, “The study of several of these letters provides an insight into the postal history and communications at the end of the 18<sup>th</sup> Century between the Caribbean Sea and Europe, specially those processed as maritime mail on the ports where the ships moored.” A couple of the letters discussed and illustrated passed in transit through the port of Habana.

**<HARRL0412> Harris, Leo J.**

“El Correo Certificado en la América Colonial Española” (“Registered Mail in Spanish Colonial America”)

ACAD, Yr.V, No.8, Dec 2004, pp.13-22 (10), ill., Span.

This article provides a thorough discussion of registered mail in Spanish Colonial America that includes Cuba. The handling of registered mail during this period is explained together with the markings on such mail and the rates that applied at various times from various places of origin to various destinations. The article is profusely illustrated in color, though no examples of Cuban registered mail are included.

**<HARRR9000> Harris, Robert Dalton (compiler)**

A Source Book of U.S. Postal Relations in the Western Hemisphere

Fishkill, NY: The Printer's Stone (publisher). APRL Postillion Series of Primary Sources, U.S. Section. Vol.5, 1990. Of interest to the Cuban philatelist are Chapter 3: Charts of Incoming Rates & Fees (1881-1953) containing charts for Cuba on pp.178-179; Chapter 4: Postage Rates to South and Central America (1845-1934) on pages 223-232; and Chapter 5: Pan American Postal Union.

**<HART7302> Hart, Creighton, C.**

"1847 Covers to Foreign Countries Except to Europe and British North America"

The Chronicle, Vol.25, No.1, WNo.77, Feb 1973, pp.6-7,11, ill.

**<HARTM0806> Hartmann, Oscar T.**

"Foreign Revenue Notes"

PW, Vol.40, No.3, Jun 1908, unnumbered page.

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PW, Vol.49, No.1, Aug 1910, unnumbered page.

PW, Vol.57, No.3, Dec 1912, unnumbered page.

PW, Vol.71, No.1, Dec 1916, unnumbered page.

Various notes on Cuban revenues that provide some insights into how these stamps were viewed from the U.S. marketplace point of view at the time.

**<[HATF1802](#)> Hatfield, Charles E.**

"Specialized Collection of Puerto Príncipe property of Charles E. Hatfield"

New York: Scott Stamp & Coin Co., 192<sup>nd</sup> Auction Sale, 20 Feb 1918, Cuba in lots 282-414 (133), pages unnumbered, no illustrations. Lots 282-288 were Spanish Cuba items; lots 289-413 (125) were all Puerto Príncipe surcharged stamps; and lot 414 was a block of 4 of Scott 226 showing the surcharge displaced to the top.

**<[HEAT6309](#)> Heath, John M.**

"Some Sidelights on Mexican History Through Her Postage Stamps"

APb, Vol.76, No.12, WNo.752, Sep 1963, pp.877-886, ill.

On page 886 there is a note and photograph of two Cuban 2c. 1914 map stamps (Scott 254) postmarked "Veracruz USMAG" during the occupation of that port by U.S. forces from April 21 to Nov. 23, 1914. On page 885 there is another reference to Cuban stamps postmarked during the Spanish occupation of Veracruz in December 1861.

**<[HEIJ0909](#)> Heijtz, Stefan**

The First Official Stamps in the World, 1854-1855

Stockholm, Sweden: Received from the author on 3 Sep 2009, 42 pp. Microsoft PowerPoint presentation, profusely illustrated.

This presentation is an overview of world's first stamps issued for the franking of official mail that Spain issued between 1854 and 1855. The presentation lists, describes and illustrates the Spanish "Correo Oficial" stamps and shows outstanding pieces and usages of these issues on cover. The use of these stamps was eventually extended to the Spanish colonies, by a Royal Order of 23 January 1857 that made their use mandatory effective 1 January 1858, and the presentation includes examples of their use in Cuba, Puerto Rico, Dominican Republic, and the Philippines. In particular, the Cuban examples shown are numerous and remarkable and include the set of these stamps printed by lithography in La Habana and known as the "Litografiados de La Habana" with numerous examples shown of these extremely rare usages on cover.

**<[HENR80700](#)> Henri, Angel Antonio**

Dirección general de cartas de España a sus Indias--No solo según el orden geográfico en general sino por el particular que rige en el ramo de correos de unas administraciones a otras y cajas de las Américas a que deben remitirse como también a Canarias y Filipinas

(Routing of Letters from Spain to Her Indies--Not only according to the geographic location of post offices, but also according to the specific conventions that apply between certain post offices; including a listing of post offices in the Americas, Canary Islands, and the Philippines to which mail should be addressed)

Madrid, Spain: Imprenta Real, 1807, 2 Vols., Span. Vol.1, xxvi + 334 pp., contains towns starting with letters A to L; Vol.2, 364 pp., contains letters M to Z. The book is available in the Butler Library of Columbia University in New York City (call no. 383.946 H394) and at the Library of Congress (call no. HE7116.Z7H5).

The book contains a thorough alphabetical listing of over 12,000 towns in the Americas, the Canary Islands, and the Philippines together with the province in which each town is located, the town's corresponding mail distribution center, and the dates of mail dispatch from the port of La Coruña in northern Spain. A prologue, notes on routes, and an epilogue are also provided--all of great interest to the postal historian. Towns are listed in alphabetical order regardless of their geographical location. Excerpts of the book were translated by R. J. Marlowe and published in The Spanish American Philatelist of May-June 1984 (listed as [<MARL8405>](#)).

**<[HERB5000](#)> Herbert, Arthur**

"Yellow Fever Heroine. Nurse Clara Maass"

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National Philatelic Museum, Vol.2, No.1, 1950, pp.104-106.

Biographical. Nurse Maass was honored in 1951 with a Cuban commemorative stamp, Scott 462.

**<HERN0800> Hernández, J. Charles**

"El correo y el telégrafo de Cuba—Sus progresos desde enero de 1899 hasta enero de 1908."

("The postal and telegraph services in Cuba—Their progress from January 1899 through January 1908.")

Washington: Office of the U.S. Census, 1908, pp.95-103 within Censo de la República de Cuba bajo la Administración provisional de los Estados Unidos, 1907, by Victor H. Olmstead (see <OLMS0800>).

**<HERN8302> Hernández, Marcos**

"Temas y Tópicos...de los sellos postales con impresión masónica"

("Themes and Topics...about postage stamps with masonic themes")

BNJ, No.2, Feb 1983, pp.10-11, ill., Span.

Stamps of the world with masonic themes; including Cuba Scott 558 and C135, issued 5 June 1956, showing the headquarters building of the Havana Masonic Order.

**<HERN8402> Hernández, Marcos**

"Temas y Tópicos...de Masones Ilustres en la Filatelia—Fernando Figueredo -1846-1929- Reseña bigráfica masónica" ("Themes and Topics...of Illustrious Masons in Philately—Fernando Figueredo -1846-1929- Brief masonic biography") BNJ, No.8, Feb 1984, p.10, ill., Span.

Biographical sketch of Fernando Figueredo Socarrás, 1846-1929, Cuban patriot and Mason, who was Cuba's first General Director of Communications.

**<HERN8412> Hernández, Marcos**

"Temas y Tópicos...Antecedentes Masónicos de la Guerra de los Diez Años"

("Themes and Topics...Masonic Background of the Ten Years War")

BNJ, No.13, Dec 1984, pp.23-25, ill., Span. with Eng. summary on p.31.

Account of the masonic involvement in Cuba's first war for independence, the Ten Years War of 1868-1878. The article provides brief biographical details of Cuban patriots honored in Cuban stamps who were masons and highlights their involvement in the Ten Years War.

**<HERNB6805>\* Hernández Baño, Adrián**

"Prefilatelia. Marcas Precursoras Cubanas" ("Pre-adhesives. Precursor Postal Markings of Cuba")

Co-author: Fernando Camino Zamalloa (see <CAMI6805>)

RCFCa, Yr.8, Nos.38-39, May-Aug 1968, pp.1-16 (16); RCFCa, Yr.9, Nos.40-41, Jan-Jun 1969, pp.17-36 (20).

Both were also published as separatas.

Excellent study of prephilatelic postal marks of Cuba.

**<HERNM0708> Hernández Machado, Juan**

Revista "Filatelia Cubana"-- Índice 1965-2006

Habana, Cuba: Obtained from the author as a Microsoft Word file, August 2007, 30 pp., Span.

Detailed index of the journal Filatelia Cubana for the period 1965-2006 covering the full lifetime span of the journal. The index is organized by subject matter as follows:

1. Historia de la FFC y los CC.FF. (History of the Cuban Philatelic Federation and Philatelic Circles)
2. Fundamentos de la Filatelia (Fundamentals of Philately)
3. Exposiciones provinciales (Provincial Exhibitions)—None are listed.
4. Exposiciones regionales (Regional Exhibitions)
5. Exposiciones nacionales (National Exhibitions)
6. Exposiciones binacionales (Binational Exhibitions)
7. Exposiciones internacionales y mundiales (International and World Exhibitions)
8. Exposiciones especializadas (Specialized Exhibitions)
9. Congresos de la FFC (Cuban Philatelic Federation Congresses)

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10. Plenos y reuniones nacionales de la FFC (General Assemblies and National Meetings of the FFC)
11. Museo Postal Cubano (Cuban Postal Museum)
12. Prefilatelía (Prephilately)
13. Filatelía Tradicional (Traditional Philately)
  - a. Nacional (National)
  - b. Internacional (International)
14. Historia Postal (Postal History)
15. Filatelía juvenil (Youth Philately)
16. Filatelía temática (Topical Philately)
  - a. Fauna (Fauna)
  - b. Flora (Flora)
  - c.1. Arte cubano (Cuban Art)
  - c.2. Arte internacional (International Art)
  - d. Cosmos (Cosmos)
  - e.1. Deportes de verano (Summer Sports)
  - e.2. Football
  - e.3. Ajedrez (Chess)
  - f. Transporte (Transportation)
  - g. Insectos (Insects)
  - h. Personalities (Famous People)
  - i. Historia (History)
  - j. Ingeniería/Arquitectura (Engineering/Architecture)
  - k. Otros (Other)
17. Enteros Postales (Postal Stationery)
18. Maximofilia
19. [Marcofilia](#)
20. Aerofilatelía (Aerophilately)
21. Errores y variedades (Errors and Varieties)
22. Literatura filatélica (Philatelic Literature)
23. Cuerpo de Jurados (Judging Corps)
24. Sellos bisectos o bisectados (Bisected Stamps)
25. Sellos fiscales (Revenue Stamps)
26. Emisiones o novedades cubanas (Cuban Issues or Novelties)
27. Emisiones o novedades extranjeras (Foreign Issues or Novelties)
28. Reglamentos (Regulations)
29. FIP
30. Concursos filatélicos (Philatelic Competitions)
31. Obituarios (Obituaries)
32. Numismática (Numismatics)
33. Canje filatélico (Philatelic Exchange)
34. El humor y la filatelía (Humor and Philately)
35. Diseñadores (Stamp Designers)
36. Nuestros filatelistas (Our Philatelists)
37. Unión Postal Universal (UPU), UPAA, UPAEP (Universal Postal Union (UPU), Postal Union of the Americas and Spain (UPAA), Postal Union of the Americas, Spain and Portugal (UPAEP))
38. Otros (Other)

**<[HERNM1008](#)> Hernández Machado, Juan**

"José Ignacio Abreu, un ejemplo a imitar"

[BEOA](#), Yr.IV, No.40, Aug 2010, pp.2-3, Span.

Biographical notes on José Ignacio Abreu, a prominent Cuban philatelist of the last half century in Castro's Cuba.

**<[HERNM1011](#)> Hernández Machado, Juan**

**Bibliography of Cuban Philatelic Literature -- Internet Edition**  
**Ernesto Cuesta**

"Argentina en la filatelia cubana"

("Argentina in Cuban Philately")

Published in "Especiales" of [Prensa Latina](#) and in [El Nuevo Emresario](#) of Ecuador, both on 16 Nov 2010, 3 pp., ill., Span. Obtained as a Microsoft Word file of the published article.

A detailed account of Cuban stamps that feature some theme from Argentina.

**<HERNS8810> Hernández Sandoica, Elena**

"Transporte marítimo y horizonte ultramarino en la España del siglo XIX: la naviera 'Antonio López' y el servicio de correos a las Antillas" ("Maritime Transportation and Overseas Horizon in XIX Century Spain: The Shipping Company 'Antonio López' and the Mail Service to the Antilles")

[Cuadernos de Historia Contemporánea](#), U.C.M., Nov 1988, pp.45-70 (26), Span.

**<HERNS9511>\* Hernández Sandoica, Elena**

"La *Compañía Transatlántica* y las comunicaciones marítimas entre España y sus colonias en el siglo XIX" ("The *Compañía Transatlántica* and Maritime Communications Between Spain and Its Colonies in the XIX Century")

Article in [Las comunicaciones entre Europa y América: 1500-1993](#) (see <BAHA9511> for publication information), pp.299-311 (13), Span.

**<HERS7710> Herst, Herman, Jr.**

"Uncle Pat's Patter on Kidnapping, Cuba, and Missing Color"

[LINN](#), Vol.50, No.42, WNo.2554, 17 Oct 1977, p.34.

**<HEUE6807> Heueu, H. W.**

"Cuba (Republic)--Province of Matanzas. Varieties of the Fiscal Stamps."

[The Cinderella Philatelist](#), Vol.8, No.3, WNo.31, July 1968, p.43, ill.

**<HEVIA> Hevia, Casa Filatélica**

[Catálogo Hevia de España, Colonias y Ex-Colonias](#)

([Hevia Catalog of Spain, Colonies and Ex-Colonies](#))

Madrid, Spain: Casa Filatélica Hevia, published yearly since 1947, ill., priced, Span. The catalog uses the same numeration as the French Yvert catalog.

The Cuba sections appear in the following pages for the years at hand:

[1957, pp.3-4, 7-28](#). For a book review see <[MF95609b](#)>.

[1961, pp.67-68, 71-100](#).

**<HF> Habana Filatélica (Philatelic Habana)**

La Habana, Cuba: Independent philatelic journal published by T. M. Hanson. Referenced in <HORN9600> as item no. 44430. Labelled a "monthly" journal, it failed to be published monthly as evidenced from the dates of publication of the surviving issues. Originals of the issues followed by the indication (CCNY) below, exist in the library of The Collectors Club of New York. Norman Gahl in a letter dated 29 Oct 96 reports having seen Yr.1, No.2, dated August 1924. Photocopies of the issues at the CCNY are available at the APRL, the library of the U.S. National Philatelic Museum, and the Richter Library of the U. of Miami. Known issues are as follows:

Yr.I, No.1, Jul 1924, 30 unnumbered pp. (including front and back covers) (CCNY);

Yr.I, No.2, Aug 1924, ? pp. (no copy available);

Yr.I, No.3, Nov 1924, 20 unnumbered pp. (including front and back covers) (CCNY);

Yr.I, No.4, Mar 1925, 28 unnumbered pp. (including front and back covers) (CCNY).

**<HGIS8102> H.G.I. Stamp Co.**

[Price List of Early First and Special Flights to Cuba](#)

One page price list with several items listed plus another page offering an August 1931 FFC by German Flying Boat DO-X from Rio to Havana accompanied by images of its front and back.

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**Higgins & Gage**--see <H&G> (first entry in this section)

<[HIER2400](#)> **Hierro, Francisco**

Guía para el Servicio de Correos y Telégrafos (Guide for the Postal and Telegraph Service)  
La Habana: 1924 (**Need detailed publication information**)

<[HILL3701](#)> **Hill, George S.**

"History of the American Postal Service in Cuba"

CCP, Vol.16, No.1, Jan 1937, pp.4-24 (21), ill.

One of the earliest in-depth articles of the operations of U.S. military stations in Cuba.

<[HILLR0800](#)> **Hill, Ronald**

"20 Page Draft Version of [CPa, No.52, Last Third, 2007, pp.1-44](#)"

Published by the author using the facilities of the Rocky Mountain Philatelic Library as a trial copy to demonstrate the capabilities of the copier at the library for producing the journals of the Cuban Philatelic Society of America in full color but with an upper limit of 20 pages, the number of pages in this trial copy. Only a handful of copies were printed for distribution and consideration of the officers and directors of the Society. The trial copies were produced early in 2008 for examination and consideration before the annual Society meeting at Stampshow 2008 in August.

<[HILLR1107](#)> **Hill, Ronald**

"New Jersey Nurse Gave Her Life in the Fight Against Yellow Fever"

SCRIB, Vol.19, No.4, Jul-Aug 2011, pp.1-3, ill.

Historical background on the life of Clara Louise Masss, the U.S. nurse that went to Cuba to assist in the fight against yellow fever, volunteered to be bitten by a mosquito to prove that the disease was transmitted by mosquitos, contracted the yellow fever, and died as a consequence. The article is profusely illustrated with commemorative philatelic items bearing the stamp (Scott 462) issued by the Republic of Cuba on 24 August 1951 to commemorate her sacrifice. The article also illustrates several Clara Maass commemorative labels issued by the Newark, New Jersey, Lutheran Memorial Hospital where she trained and later became head nurse before going to Cuba. Also illustrated in the article is a 1981 Cuban stamp issued to honor Cuban doctor Carlos J. Finlay who identified the mosquito as the yellow fever vector transmitting the disease from sick individuals to new victims.

<[HIND3506](#)> **Hind, Arthur**

Catalogue of the Eleventh Portion of the "Arthur Hind" Collection of Postage Stamps

London: H.R. Harmer Philatelic Auctioneer, Sales 768-771, Hind Sale No.11, 24-27 June 1935, Cuba on pp.20-22, lots 207-227, selected lots illustrated on plates V-VI. This item is also listed as <[HARM3506](#)>.

This was not a large holding of Cuban items but the sale included some outstanding rarities, including a block of 12 (4x3) of Scott #5; a block of 9 of Scott #15; an important collection of the 1883 ornamental surcharges that included three full sheets of the 5c value with different settings of the surcharges, one full sheet each of the 10c and 20c values, and a block of 45 of the 20c value with displaced surcharges; several rare Puerto Príncipe stamps; the inverted centers of 1910; and a complete set of horizontal imperforate pairs of the 1914 map issue.

<[HINE0011](#)> **Hines, Terence**

"Cuban airline departure tax stamps"

AR, Nov-Dec 2000, p.128, ill.

Brief half page note describing and illustrating two airline departure tax stamps currently being used by the Cuban government at the time of writing.

<[HIRN0612](#)># **Hirn, Todd A.**

"Officially Sealed Mails of the World"

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<http://www.poseal.com>; Internet site as last updated 4 Dec 2006; link to Cuba pages on left frame; Cuba entries on two Internet pages (4 printed pages); ill.

Contains descriptions and images Cuban stamps used for officially sealing opened mail at the post office and also shows their use on two Republic and one Castro era covers. Not a very thorough coverage of these issues; of most interest are the images showing the usages on cover.

**<HISC8200> Hiscocks, Steve E.R.**

Telegraph & Telephone Stamps of the World - A Priced and Annotated Catalog

1982, Introduction and Acknowledgements on pp.vii, viii, and ix, Cuba on pp.81-88 (8); ill., Eng.

This catalog includes a complete listing of Cuban telegraph stamps only (no telephone stamps are included). Mint and used prices are quoted in British pounds. In the author's own words: "The prices I have given are those at which I would attempt to sell the stamps if I had spare copies for sale." An interesting note for collectors of revenue stamps are two notes by the author indicating that due to shortages in telegraph stamps in 1874 and 1889, the use of 1874 Libros de Comercio and 1889 Pagos al Estado revenue stamps was authorized in lieu of telegraph stamps. In neither case, however, were the stamps marked specifically for the telegraph use, so unless they are found with a telegraph cancellation or on a telegraph document itself, there is no way of identifying them as telegraphically used [I have no knowledge of the existence of any such examples]. The author does not provide a source for this information, but we assume that it appeared somewhere in government regulations or official bulletins.

**<HOFF7508> Hoffman, George W.**

"The West Indian Aerial Express"

APJ, Vol.46, No.11, WNo.543, Aug 1975, pp.352-355 (4);

APJ, Vol.46, No.12, WNo.544, Sep 1975, pp.392-394 (3), ill.

Vivid account of the pioneering flights in the Caribbean. Contains much useful postal history data.

**<HOGG9207> Hogge, William**

Wm. Hogge's Price List of Cuban Postage and Telegraph Stamps

Dumfries, England: Price List No.1, July 1892, 15 pp. The Cuban postage and telegraph stamps appear on pages 3 to top of page 7; the rest of the price list covers "Other Countries". There is nothing of great interest in the price list. I have a reference of unknown source to a second price list, No.2, May 1893, 24 pp., but I have not seen a copy of it.

**<HM> Hoja Mensual (Monthly Sheet)**

Miami, FL, September 1977 to December 1978. Monthly newsletter for the members of the CPSA resident in the Miami area. Edited by Silvia García-Frutos. Published monthly except in June and October 1978. The newsletter was a single sheet of paper sometimes printed only on one side, sometimes on both sides. It mainly contained news, meeting notices, and activities for the Miami members of the CPSA.

Known issues are as follows:

Sep 1977, 1p.

Dec 1977, 1p.

Yr.2, No.3, Mar 1978, (missing)

Yr.2, No.6, Jul 1978, 2pp.

Yr.2, No.9, Nov 1978, 1p.

Oct 1977, 1p.

Yr.2, No.1, Jan 1978, 1p.

Yr.2, No.4, Apr 1978, 1p.

Yr.2, No.7, Aug 1978, 1p.

Yr.2, No.10, Dec 1978, 2pp.

Nov 1977, 2pp.

Yr.2, No.2, Feb 1978, 1p

Yr.2, No.5, May 1978, 1p.

Yr.2, No.8, Sep 1978, 1p.

**<HOLM9409> Holmes, Joseph**

"Chronicle"

MP, Vol.5, No.6, September 1894, p.91

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Report of the change in shade of Scott 142 from pale to bright violet and of a decree authorizing the use of obsolete 2 1/2 c. stamps of 1890 and 1891 (Scott 140 and 141) and 5c. stamps of 1881 and 1882 (this is probably a typographical error; it should logically be 1891 and 1892, Scott 145) pending the arrival of a new lot of current stamps of those values from Spain.

**<[HOLM9608](#)> Holmes, Joseph**

"Chronicle"

MP, Vol.7, No.5, August 1896, p.74.

Reporting an error in the 1882, 3 c. reply postal card.

**<[HOLM9902](#)> Holmes, Joseph**

"Chronicle"

MP, Vol.10, No.24, 18 February 1899, pp.213-214.

List of varieties of the 1890-1898 stamp issues.

**<[HOPK9902a](#)> Hopkins, S. B.**

"Chronicle of New Issues"

MK, Vol.13, No.5, WNo.422, 2 Feb 1899, p.49, ill.

Report of several Puerto Príncipe surcharges and the 1899 U.S. surcharged 5 c. error "CUPA" as a constant variety in the sheet.

**<[HOPK9902b](#)> Hopkins, S. B.**

"Chronicle of New Issues"

MK, Vol.13, No.8, WNo.425, 23 Feb 1899, p.77, ill.

Additional details of the Puerto Príncipe surcharges and principal varieties.

**<[HOPK9903](#)> Hopkins, S. B.**

"Chronicle of New Issues"

MK, Vol.13, No.9, WNo.426, 2 Mar 1899, p.85.

Report of the existence of a Puerto Príncipe surcharge on a 1c olive-green 1891 Alfonso XIII stamp (Scott 133) by Messrs. Yvert and Tellier in L'Echo de la Timbrologie. The item was a forgery since no such surcharged Puerto Príncipe stamp exists.

**<[HOPK9905](#)> Hopkins, S. B.**

"Chronicle of New Issues"

MK, Vol.13, No.18, WNo.435, 4 May 1899, p.169.

Report from Mr. Bartels on the designs of the new Cuban envelopes to be sent to Cuba for use during the U.S. Administration bearing the effigy of Christopher Columbus surcharged for use in Cuba in the denominations and effigy colors of 2c red and 5c blue.

**<[HOPK9906](#)> Hopkins, S. B.**

"Chronicle of New Issues"

MK, Vol.13, No.24, WNo.441, 15 June 1899, p.225.

Report from Mr. H.F. Colman of two provisional envelopes issued by the U.S.A. for use in Cuba: 1c. green on oriental buff, size 13, and 2c. green on amber, size 5. Mention is made that the latter seems to have a surcharge printed locally in Cuba, while the surcharge on the former seems to have been printed in the U.S.A.

**<[HOPK9907](#)> Hopkins, S. B.**

"Chronicle of New Issues"

MK, Vol.13, No.27, WNo.444, 6 July 1899, p.249.

Report of another special order of provisional envelopes for use in Cuba during the U.S. Administration. The order consisted of 10,000 1c. green on blue paper, size 5, and 10,000 2c. carmine-red on blue, size 5, envelopes.

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**<[HOPK9908](#)> Hopkins, S. B.**

"Chronicle of New Issues"

MK, Vol.13, No.35, WNo.452, 31 Aug 1899, p.313.

Report of the "authorized" envelopes and postage due stamps surcharged for use in Cuba during the U.S. Administration. Apparently, at the time there were reports in the philatelic press of various varieties of these envelopes that according to the author were "unauthorized, speculative varieties of envelopes" (reference is given in the article to the "Washington Notes" as a source of reports of the latter kind).

**<[HOPK9911](#)> Hopkins, S. B.**

"Chronicle of New Issues"

MK, Vol.13, No.48, WNo.465, 30 Nov 1899, p.417.

Report of a special order of two additional envelopes of the current set of provisional envelopes ordered by the Miro y Otero firm of Havana, these being 1c. green and 2c. carmine envelopes on oriental buff paper.

**<[HORN9600](#)> Horn, Gini**

World Philatelic Periodicals

Co-author: Chester M. Smith (see <[SMITC9600](#)>)

State College, Pa.: American Philatelic Research Library, 1996, 39 pages in the extracted PDF file. This listing of philatelic periodicals was obtained on the World Wide Web through the Internet at the following url:

<http://cac.psu.edu/~cms/periodicals/intro.html> but is no longer available there. The listing identifies several Cuban periodicals with philatelic content.

The listing has an index in which Cuba is one of the entries. This entry in turn links automatically to a listing of numerical pointers, each of which is the entry number of a philatelic periodical (journal) published in Cuba. Clicking on one of these entry numbers takes you to the Web page where detailed publication information about the journal is provided under the entry number which was clicked. The publication information provided (when available) is the name of the journal, city in Cuba where it was published, the publisher, the starting and ending month and year, the starting and ending volume and issue number, the whole number range, series number or name, notes on content, notes on successor or predecessor journals, and a reference to the main source of information for the entry. Journals on Cuban philately not published in Cuba are indexed under the country in which they were published. The listing is based on other existing indexes, such as the index of library of the Collectors Club of New York, so that the veracity and currency of the information is not guaranteed. All journals included in the listing are also listed in this bibliography.

**<[HORNU8412](#)> Hornung, Otto**

"Una Cubierta con Historia" ("A Cover With History")

BNJ, No.13, Dec 1984, pp.20-22, ill., Span. with Eng. summary on pp.30-31.

Report of a cover from Czechoslovakia addressed to Gloria Capablanca and signed on the reverse by José Raúl Capablanca, the Cuban World Chess Champion. The cover prompted the author to do some research to determine who Gloria Capablanca was and is successful in identifying her as Capablanca's first wife. The article provides additional biographical information on the Cuban chess master and refers to the two Cuban stamp issues honoring him: the 1951 issue on the 30th anniversary of his winning the World's Chess Championship (Scott 463-465, C44-C46, E14) and the 1982 issue on the 40th anniversary of his death.

**<[HORO6507](#)> Horowics, Kay**

"Cuban Postal Rocket Experiments"

The Stamp Magazine, July 1965, starting on p.445, ill. See <[HORO6606](#)> for a Spanish translation.

**<[HORO6606](#)> Horowics, Kay**

"Experimentos del Cohete Postal Aéreo" ("Postal Rocket Experiments")

FCb, Yr.2, No.2, Apr-Jun 1966, pp.5-7 (3), ill., Span. Translation into Spanish of <[HORO6507](#)>.

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**<[HORS8705](#)> Horst, Ian**

"Stamps serve as anti-American propaganda"  
LINN, 25 May 1987, pp.20-21, ill.

Among the anti-American propaganda stamps from various countries, the article notes those from Cuba and shows a 1966 stamp from a set of three accusing the United States of genocide in Viet Nam.

**<[HOSK8700](#)> Hosking, Roger**

Paquetbot Cancellations of the World

Mitcham, Surrey, England: Ward & Woolverton, 1987; Cuba on pp.120-121.

**<[HOTC8401](#)> Hotchner, John M.**

"Readers explain Puerto Rican maculatura"

LINN, 2 January 1984, p.56, ill.

Response to a previous Linn's "Errors, Freaks, and Oddities" column that illustrated an example of a Puerto Rican stamp with a double impression and asked readers for further information on the item. Responses were received from Cuban Philatelic Society of America members Alfredo Valdés and Mark Tyx explaining that the subject item was printer's waste, known as a "maculatura" in Spanish. Comments received from both correspondents explain how these maculaturas were created, state that these are known for various Spanish and Spanish colonies stamps printed by the Fábrica Nacional de Moneda y Timbre in Madrid, and give the opinion that these oddities should not command a high premium, except in the case of large blocks that are less common. The article illustrates an example of a Cuban Alfonso XII stamp maculatura with a double impression, one inverted with respect to the other.

**<[HOTC9811](#)> Hotchner, John M.**

"Cold War covers aimed at hearts and minds"

LINN, 23 November 1998, p.6, ill.

The article references and illustrates a propaganda sticker and a handstamp used in 1959 by the Castro regime stating that the Cuban revolution was not communist but "humanist". The sticker reads in English "Our Revolution is NOT COMMUNIST. Our Revolution is HUMANIST. The Cubans only want the right to an education, the right to work, the right to eat without fear, the right to PEACE, JUSTICE, FREEDOM." and the handstamp reads in Spanish and English "In Cuba we are living happy now with humanism, no comunism", with "communism" misspelled.

**<[HOTC0208](#)> Hotchner, John M.**

"Hospital pushed hard for a Clara Maass stamp"

LINN, 12 August 2002, p.6, ill.

Article on the unsuccessful campaign the Lutheran Memorial Hospital of Newark, New Jersey, conducted in 1950 to get a U.S. stamp to mark the 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the death of Clara Maass in 1951. The article mentions the fact that Cuba did issue a commemorative stamp for the occasion (Scott 462), whereas the U.S. did not issue one until the 75<sup>th</sup> anniversary of her death. The article also mentions the interesting fact that the design used for the Cuban stamp has a strong resemblance to the cachet of a commemorative envelope that the Lutheran Memorial Hospital produced as part of its campaign for the U.S. stamp in 1950. This suggests that the Cuban design was probably derived from the cachet or similar propaganda materials produced by the hospital.

**<[HOUS3412](#)> Houseworth, Don**

"Watch the Cuban Mail"

LINN, Vol.7, No.5, WNo.318, 1 December 1934, p.89.

On possible Cuban speculation with obsolete issues.

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**<HOWA8000> Howat, J.N.T.**

"Latin American Post Office Terms and Their English Equivalents"  
The Mainsheet, Vol.5, No.14, England, 1980.

**<HOWEL7306>\* Howell, Dave**

Supplement to Postal Markings of United States Military Stations, 1898-1902.  
Co-authors: Philip E. Baker (see <BAKE7306>) and Wes Dunaway (see <DUNA7306>).  
WCCB, Vol.15, Jun-Aug 1973, pp.109-110 (2).  
Brief supplement to <BAKE6309> prepared by collaboration of the three authors cited. A few additional listings for Cuba are provided.

**<HOWES0312> Howes, C. A.**

"British Cancellations in the West Indies and Vicinity"  
WPE, Vol.XVIII, No.12, WNo.552, 12 Dec 1903, p.93.

**<HOWES0409># Howes, C. A.**

"Our Exchanges: Which is the first surcharged stamp ever issued?"  
MK, Vol.xx, No.x, WNo.xxx, 10 Sep 1904, p.299.

**<HOWES0502> Howes, C. A.**

"Philatelic Problems. No.6. What Does the Surcharge Y 1/4 on the Early Issues of Cuba Represent?"  
MK, Vol.19, No.5, WNo.736, 4 February 1905, p.39.

**<HUBB8800>\* Hubbard, Walter**

North Atlantic Mail Sailings 1840-75

Co-Author: Richard F. Winter

Published by the U.S. Philatelic Classics Society, Inc., Canton, Ohio, 1988. ISBN 0-9503548-4-0. 419 pp. ill.  
The book is a thorough compilation of sailing lists for all the ocean contract mail steamship lines operating on the North Atlantic from 1840 to 1875. Each chapter of the book concentrates on a contract mail steamship line, provides a historical background of each line, and lists the departure and arrival dates in chronological order of each leg of all round trips made by the ships operated by the line together with the name of the ship. Additionally, known irregularities or deviations from regular operations are noted for many of the listed trips. The book is an invaluable reference for identifying any mail from or to Cuba traveling on one of the listed contract mail steamship lines during the period covered by the book.

**<HUBEH2801a># Huber, Harry E.**

"The Cuban Air Mail"  
MK, 9 Jan 1928, pp.22-23.

**<HUBEH2801b> Huber, Harry E.**

"West Indian Aerial Express"  
MK, Vol.?, No.4, WNo.1933, 23 Jan 1928, pp.49-50.

**<HUBEH2802> Huber, Harry E.**

"Cuban Conference, 1928"  
MK, 13 Feb 1928, p.113.

**<HUBEH2803a> Huber, Harry E.**

"Cuba--Lindbergh, 1928"  
MK, 5 Mar 1928, p.161.

**<HUBEH2803b> Huber, Harry E.**

"The 5 c. Cuban Air--1927"

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WPG, Vol.12, No.50, WNo.331, 10 Mar 1928, p.1543.

Very good recount of Cuba's first airmail flight in 1927.

**<HUBEH2807> Huber, Harry E.**

"Santo Domingo-Haiti-Cuba Air Service, 1928"  
The Stamp Collector, Vol.1, No.3, Jul 1928.

**<HUBEH2809>\* Huber, Harry E.**

"Cuban Inland Air Mail, 1928"  
MK, Vol.42, No.36, WNo.1965, 3 September 1928, pp.516, 521.  
Concise, but full of valuable data on inland airmail service.

**<HUBEH2811> Huber, Harry E.**

"Haitian Air Mails"

AMC, Vol.1, No.1, WNo.1, Nov 1928, pp.34-38, 40 (6);  
AMC, Vol.1, No.2, WNo.2, Dec 1928, pp.15-17 (3);  
AMC, Vol.1, No.3, WNo.3, Jan 1929, pp.17-22 (6);  
AMC, Vol.1, No.6, WNo.6, Apr 1929, pp.11-16 (6);  
AMC, Vol.1, No.7, WNo.7, May 1929, pp.41, 43-49 (8);  
AMC, Vol.1, No.8, WNo.8, Jun 1929, pp.17-20, 22 (5);  
AMC, Vol.1, No.9, WNo.9, Jul 1929, pp.20, 22-23 (3).

This serial article is included in this bibliography because many of the first flights and routes discussed passed through Cuban airports. Most of the Caribbean islands were used as stepping stones in the development of U.S. commercial aviation with Latin America.

**<HUBEH2908a> Huber, Harry E.**

"Cuban Palacio del Congreso, 1929"  
WPG, Vol.14, No.22, WNo.407, 24 August 1929, pp.673-674.

**<HUBEH2908b># Huber, Harry E.**

"FAM No. 6, Miami-San Juan, 1929"  
AMC, Vol.1, No.10, WNo.10, Aug 1929, pp.3-5 (3);  
AMC, Vol.1, No.12, WNo.12, Oct 1929, pp.43,46-48 (4);  
AMC, Vol.2, No.2, WNo.14, Dec 1929, pp.26-29,31 (5);  
AMC, Vol.2, No.3, WNo.15, Jan 1930, pp.11-13 (3);  
AMC, Vol.?, No.?, WNo.?, ? 1930, pp.14-16 (3).

The serial article is full of references to Cuba.

**<HUBEH3003a># Huber, Harry E.**

"F.A.M. No. 5, Miami-Cristobal, 1929"  
AMC, Vol.2, No.5, WNo.17, Mar 1930, pp.3-6 (4).

**<HUBEH3003b> Huber, Harry E.**

"New Cuban Commemoratives, 1930"  
AP, Vol.43, Mar 1930, p.378. (Need to verify that this is from the March issue--one file copy is marked as being from the March issue and another one is marked as being from the April issue.)

**<HUBEH3004># Huber, Harry E.**

"Cuban Sports Commemoratives, 1930"  
MK, Vol.44, No.14, WNo.2048, 7 April 1930, p.254.  
Various notes on the 1930 Central American Games.

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**<[HUBEH3005](#)> Huber, Harry E.**

"F.A.M. No. 5. Central America, 1929"

AMC, Vol.2, No.7, WNo.19, May 1930, pp. 14-19 (6).

The article contains details on FAM 5 mail that passed through Cuba.

**<[HUBEH3007a](#)>\* Huber, Harry E.**

"Cuban Silver Anniversary, 1927"

WPG, Vol.15, No.18, WNo.455, 26 Jul 1930, pp.545-546, ill.

Notes, philatelic and historical about this issue.

**<[HUBEH3007b](#)> Huber, Harry E.**

"F.A.M. No. 4, Key West-Habana, 1927"

AMC, Vol.2, No.9, WNo.21, Jul 1930, pp.3-4,19-23 (7).

**<[HUBEH3008](#)> Huber, Harry E.**

"Key West-Habana, 1920"

AMC, Vol.2, No.10, WNo.22, Aug 1930, p.53.

**<[HUBEH3009](#)># Huber, Harry E.**

"F.A.M. 6, San Juan-Paramaribo, 1929"

AMC, Vol.2, No.11, WNo.23, Sep 1930, pp.3-7 (5);

AMC, Vol.3, No. 8, WNo.32, Jun 1931, pp.11-12,46,49 (4).

**<[HUBEH3104a](#)># Huber, Harry E.**

"The Cuban 10c on 25c Air, 1930"

MK, Vol.45, No.14, WNo.2100, 6 Apr 1931, p.245.

Reprinted in AMC, Vol.x, No.yy, WNo.zz, mmm 19xx, pp.28-30 (3)

**<[HUBEH3104b](#)> Huber, Harry E.**

"Cuban Olympic Games, 1930"

WPG, Vol.16, No.3, WNo.492, 11 Apr 1931, pp.65-66.

Very similar in content to <HUBEH3004>.

**<[HUBEH3104c](#)> Huber, Harry E.**

"F.A.M. 4 - Key West (or Miami), Fla. to Habana, Cuba"

AMC, Vol.3, No.6, WNo.30, Apr 1931, pp.8-10.

**<[HUBEH3107](#)> Huber, Harry E.**

"F.A.M. 6, Camaguey, 1930"

AMC, Vol.3, No.9, WNo.33, Jul 1931, pp.33, 35-36, 38-39, 41-43 (8).

**<[HUBEH3108](#)> Huber, Harry E.**

"F.A.M. 5 - Cuban International Air Service Inaugurated Mar. 2, 1931."

AMC, Vol.3, No.10, WNo.34, Aug 1931, pp.9-10.

**<[HUBEH3204](#)> Huber, Harry E.**

"Cuban International Airs, 1931"

AMC, Vol.4, No.6, WNo.42, Apr 1932, pp.203-206 (4).

**<[HUBEH3306](#)># Huber, Harry E.**

"Cuban Inland Airs, 1931"

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**Ernesto Cuesta**

WPG, Vol.18, No.11, WNo.604, 3 June 1933, pp.342-343 (2).  
Fine article on the 1930-1931 airmail stamps.

**<HUBEL5102># Huber, Leonard V.**

"Blockade--Run Mail from New Orleans, 1862-1864"  
AP, Vol.64, No.5, WNo.601, Feb 1951, pp.337-348 (12), ill.

The article refers to confederate mail carried on Yankee steamers that plied between New York and New Orleans with a stop at Havana where letters destined for the Confederacy from New Orleans were smuggled ashore to be carried by Confederate blockade runners to Wilmington or Charleston in North Carolina.

**<HUBEL5110># Huber, Leonard V.**

"A Cover Carried by the Habana (Later the Confederate Raider Sumter)"  
AP, Vol.65, No.1, WNo.608, Oct 1951, pp.23-26, ill.

**<HURL5900> Hurlimann, Werner**

"Los Correos de la América Antigua" ("Old American Posts")  
Unión Postale, No.5, Bern, Switzerland, 1959.

**<HURT3611> Hurt, E. F.**

"Notes on Early Arrival. Postmarks from the West Indies While Under Spanish Control"  
Philatelic Magazine, Vol.38, No.11, WNo.559, 27 November 1936, pp.408-409.  
Discussion of the "Islas de Barlovento" postmark, its meaning, and chronological use.

**<HURT4006> Hurt, E. F.**

"Historical and Other Notes on *Las Islas de Barlovento*"  
APb, Vol.53, No.9, WNo.473, June 1940, pp.579-582 (4), ill.

**<HURT4612> Hurt, E. F.**

"Stepping Stones to Postal History (Spanish Indies)"  
APb, Vol.60, No.3, WNo.551, Dec 1946, pp.241-242 (2).  
This article was published serially, the pages noted are those pertaining to Cuba.

**<HUYS0310> Huys-Berlingin AG**

Auction of Philatelic Literature featuring the Joseph HACKMEY Philatelic Library  
Liechtenstein: Huys-Berlingin AG, 18-19 Oct 2003, Auction Catalog; Cuba lots 3202, 3213, 3569, 4530, 4748, 6091, and 7221 to 7228. Lots 7221 to 7228 consisted of Cuban philatelic journals of the early 20th Century and all except lot 7222 featuring the journal Cuba Filatélica were purchased by Mark R. Tyx and myself. Lots 7221 to 7228 probably came from lot 78 of the Christie's Robson Lowe 16 October 1991 sale of the Pedro Monge library (see **<CHRIR9110>**).