Laakso, Seija-Riitta

Across the Oceans—Development of Overseas Business Information Transmission, 1815-1875
ISBN 952-92-1342-3 (paperback); ISBN 952-10-3559-5 (PDF)
Academic dissertation presented to the Faculty of Arts at the University of Helsinki 9 December 2006.
The dissertation makes numerous references to communications with Cuba during the 19th Century.

Lago Martínez, Manuel

“La Coruña en los Correos Marítimos de España”
Porteo, Yr.1, No.1, Apr 1976, pp.18-20 (3), Span.

For auctions held by Laiz Subastas see entries <LAIZSyymm> after the Ángel Laiz Castro entries.

Laiz Castro, Ángel

Catálogo Especializado de Enteros Postales de España, Colonias y Dependencias

Laiz Castro, Ángel

Reconstrucción de las Planchas de las Tarjetas Enteros Postales de Alfonso XII 1877-1879: Cuba 1878 y 1879…
Reconstruction of the Printing Plates of the Postal Cards of Alfonso XII 1877-1879: Cuba 1878 and 1879…
Madrid, Spain: Academia Hispánica de Filatelia (Hispanic Philatelic Academy), Discursos Académicos IX (Academic Discourse IX), 1998, Cuba on pp.8-72, profusely illustrated, in Spanish.

This book presents a reconstruction of the single plate of Cuba's 1878 postal card and of a plate of the 1879 card, and identifies the distinguishing characteristics of 12 cards belonging to a second plate of the 1879 card. All plate positions are illustrated one to a page and their identifying characteristics are described and highlighted using detailed images of the identifying characteristics. This is an excellent reference for the student of these cards.

Laiz Castro, Ángel

"Plancheo de las Tarjetas Entero Postales de Cuba de 1898, Tipo Infante"
("Plating of the 1898 Postal Cards of Cuba, Infant Type")

This is a study of the identifying characteristics of different plate positions of the 1898 Alfonso XII single and double (reply cards) issued for Cuba, but without identifying their exact position on the printing plates because no full sheets have survived to be able to exactly plate each card. The identifying characteristics of the various distinct plate positions are described and illustrated in great detail. This is an excellent reference for the student of these cards.

Laiz Castro, Ángel

Catálogo Especializado de los Enteros Postales de España, Colonias Españolas y Dependencias Postales, Tomo II.
(Specialized Catalog of the Postal Stationery of Spain, Spanish Colonies and Postal Dependencies, Volume II)
For a detailed book review see <MARTN0105>

Laiz Castro, Ángel

"Los enteros postales de España, Colonias y Dependencias"
("The postal stationery of Spain, Colonies and Dependencies")

Laiz Castro, Ángel

Catálogo Especializado de los Enteros Postales de España, Colonias Españolas y Dependencias Postales, Tomo II.
(Specialized Catalog of the Postal Stationery of Spain, Spanish Colonies and Postal Dependencies, Volume II)
Comprehensive specialized catalog of Cuban postal cards of the Spanish colonial period (no envelopes or wrappers existed during this period). All known significant varieties of the Spanish Cuba postal cards are identified and illustrated. This is the most detailed catalog of the Cuban postal cards of the Spanish colonial period published to date. Unfortunately it is only sold as an expensive set of three volumes.

**<LAIZ1200>** Laiz Castro, Ángel  
Catálogo Especializado de los Enteros Postales de España, Colonias Españolas y Dependencias Postales, Tomo IV, Suplemento 2012. (Specialized Catalog of the Postal Stationery of Spain, Spanish Colonies and Postal Dependencies, Volume IV, 2012 Supplement.)  
Detailed specialized catalog of Cuban colonial postal cards; priced in Euros; beautifully illustrated.  
Supplement to <LAIZ0000> and <LAIZ0600> with updates to the content of the previous editions. This supplement was subsequently published serially in Edifil's Revista de Filatelia starting with the January 2012 issue (see <LAIZ1201>).

**<LAIZ1201>** Laiz Castro, Ángel  
"Catálogo Especializado de los Enteros Postales de España, Colonias Españolas y Dependencias Postales, Suplemento 2012." ("Specialized Catalog of the Postal Stationery of Spain, Spanish Colonies and Postal Dependencies, 2012 Supplement.")  
RF, Yr.XLVI, No.489, Jan 2012, pp.23-25, 27 (4), ill., Span.  
RF, Yr.XLVI, No.491, Mar 2012, pp.178, ill., Span.  
RF, Yr.XLVI, No.495, Jul-Aug 2012, pp.492,494-510 (18), ill., Span.  
RF, Yr.XLVI, No.496, Sep 2012, pp.555-569,572-577,580-586 (28), ill., Span.  
RF, Yr.XLVI, No.498, Nov 2012, pp.707-712 (6), ill., Span. 81 pages total. Page numbers cited correspond to whole journal page numbers. The supplement pages are also sequentially numbered.  
These are supplements to <LAIZ0000> that were published serially in Revista de Filatelia during 2012.

**<LAIZ1401>** Laiz Castro, Ángel  
El Correo Certificado con Sellos de Alfonso XIII, Tipo Pelón, 1889-1901.  
RF, Yr.XLVIII, No.511, Jan 2014 to No.521, Dec 2014, pp.1-351, published as separatas in RF.  
Of special interest to the Cuban philatelist is issue No.521 which contains several references to Spanish postal regulations pertaining to overseas colonial mail applicable to Cuba and references to mail to and from Cuba.  
The following pages contain information relevant to Cuba: 325, 333-334, and 336-339.

**<LAIZS8211>** Laiz Subastas  
Subasta de Sellos de Todo el Mundo (Auction of Worldwide Stamps)  
Madrid, Spain: Laiz Subastas auction house, Catalog of the auction held 15-19 Nov 1982; Cuba lots 1817-1931 (115 lots), 5400-5415 (16 lots), 5437-6119 (683 lots), and 7328-7405(77 lots) for a total of 891 lots; ill.; Span.  
Catalog of an extensive auction of Cuban items spanning stampless covers of the internal and maritime mails; British and French postal agencies in Cuba; Empresa de Correos Marítimos; incoming and outgoing foreign mails with the United States, Spain and colonies, and Europe; Spanish Cuba stamp issues on and off cover; Spanish military mail from military units operating in Cuba; 84 lots of provisional Puerto Príncipe surcharged stamps, most of them supposedly "signed" by the Cuban Postal Museum (MPC); and 77 lots from the Republican period.

**<LAIZS9710>** Laiz Subastas  
Subasta Especializada de Cuba, Filipinas y Puerto Rico (Specialized Auction of Cuba, Philippines, and Puerto Rico)  
Gigantic auction of mainly Cuban material (lots 1-2036 and 2243-2310–2104 lots total), 28 lots of the Philippines (lots 2037-2064), and 178 lots of Puerto Rico (lots 2065-2242). All aspects of Cuban philately were represented...
in the auction with many outstanding items among the lots offered. One of the most outstanding auctions of 
Cuban material ever held. For an overview of the most significant items offered in the sale, including prices 
realized, see <KOUR9801>.

<LAMA0903> Lamarca Barrios, Ricardo
"Manuel Márquez Sterling: Un sello para un ajedrecista"
("Manuel Márquez Sterling: A stamp for a chess player")
RF, Yr.XLIII, No.458, Mar 2009, p.219, ill., Span.
Biographical notes on this Cuban patriot, politician, newspaperman, and writer who was an enthusiastic chess 
player and fan and was honored with a stamp depicting his bust issued on April 30, 1946 (Scott 403).

<LAMB1508> Lamb, Bob
"Worldwide in a Nutshell: Republic of Cuba"
AP, Vol.129, No.8, WNo.1375, Aug 2015, p.800, ill.
Brief overview of the various periods of Cuban philately illustrated with stamps of each period discussed.

<LANC4003> Lance, C. C.
"Locomotive Stamps. Belgium--Cuba--Haiti."
MK, Vol.54, No.12, WNo.2567, 18 Mar 1940, pp.324-325.
The article says "To be continued"; but the continuation, published in MK, Vol.54, No.24, WNo.2579, 10 Jun 
1940, pp.405, 464-465; is titled "Locomotive Stamps. Honduras-Middle Congo, Mozambique Co.-N.Borneo" 
and does not pertain to Cuba except for an addendum to the contents of the March article that appears on p.465.

<LANG16mm> Lang-Valchs, Gerhard
"The First British Stamp Experts and 'Their' Spanish Forgeries"
LP, Vol.125, No.xx, Wno.yy, mm 2016, pp.124-130 (7), ill.
The article discusses forgeries of the 1 onza Correo Oficial stamps of Spain on page 125. These Correo Oficial 
stamps were also used in Cuba; however, the article does not mention whether used copies exist, and if they do, 
whether any were found used in Cuba. It is also not clear whether the described forgeries were used to defraud 
the government or philatelists. The article focuses on forged stamps that were used to illustrate stamp catalogs.

<LANG1703> Lang-Valchs, Gerhard
"El padre de la filatelia y los falsos de España"
("The father of philately and Spanish forgeries")
EcoFN, Yr.73, No.1260, Mar 2017, pp.30-32 (3), ill., Span.
Report of forgeries detected in the Spanish stamps illustrated in the first illustrated stamp catalog edited by the 
Belgian Jean-Baptiste Moens (1833-1908). Mr. Gerhard surmises that the illustrated forgeries were copies of 
stamps believed to be genuine from the collection of Moens that was used as the basis for the catalog illustrations. 
Once more (see <LANG1701>) of interest to the Cuban collector is the illustration of a forgery of a four ounces 
Correo Oficial (Official Mail) stamp. Again, since these stamps were also used in Cuba, it would be interesting to 
establish whether the illustrated forgery was also used in Cuba.
<LANG9310> Langer, Otto J.
"Guantánamo to Guam 1939"
Illustration and description of a cover flown from Guantánamo, Cuba, to Guam. The cover was posted 5 February 1939 on board of the U.S.S. Relief at Guantánamo and received in Guam on February 21.

<LANG5500> Langford, Frederick (compiler)
Standard Flag Cancel Encyclopedia

<LANG8800> Langford, Frederick
Standard Encyclopedia of Doremus Machine Cancels
A single Doremus machine cancel used in Cuba is illustrated. The introduction gives an overview of these types of cancellations and illustrates a couple of the cancelling devices.

<LANG0800> Langford, Frederick
Standard Flag Cancel Encyclopedia
Page 124 describes and illustrates U.S. flag cancellations displaying a Cuban flag from the towns of Roseville, Illinois, and Unity, Pennsylvania, from the period 1898-1900. Page 160 describes and illustrates the Cuban flag cancels used by the Cuban revolutionary underground postal service during the war for independence.

<LARK8601> Larkin, Richard
"Identifying Possessions Booklet Stamps on Cover"
POSS, Vol.9, No.1, WNo.31, 1st Quarter, 1986, pp.16-19 (4), ill.
Provides guidance on the subject matter and specifically refers to a Cuba Scott 228b, bisected, on cover, which is illustrated.

<LARK9906> Larkin, Richard
Booklet Panes and related material of United States Possessions (a Little Known Area of Collecting)
Photocopies on the subject handed out at a talk Mr. Larking gave at the Washington Philatelic Society on 9 June 1999, 4 pp., ill. The pages come from Mr. Larkin’s own collection and provide an illustration of the booklet pane Scott #228b and mention that only 5 complete booklet panes are known to exist and only 2 booklet covers are known to exist outside the Cuban Postal Museum in Havana. Mr. Larkin’s collection includes a complete booklet and some booklet stamps on cover and on piece, including a bisect. [I know of three booklet covers that have offered at stamp auctions: one was a complete booklet offered at the “Winter 1996 Stamp Auction” held 15-17 January 1996 by the Superior Stamp & Coin company of Beverly Hills, California. The complete booklet was lot #2015 in the sale that also featured a faulty partial booklet as lot #2016. Lot #2015 sold for $2012.50 and lot #2016 sold for $575, including the buyer’s premium. Additionally, the Harmers of London Sale number 4752, held 26 July 2007, featured another complete booklet as lot #1074 with minor faults in the cover that sold for £1882 including the buyer’s premium.]

<LARK1510> Larkin, Richard
"The USS Oregon cover—a genealogical connection"

<LARO1704a> Larot, James R.
"Made in Manila. Locally printed Philippine postage stamps from the Spanish colonial period, 1854-1874."
Page 9 of the exhibit showed 1 real green and 2 reales red plata fuerte stamps of the 1856 issue of Spanish Antilles that were also used in the Philippines and that were only distinguishable from those used in the Spanish Antilles islands of Cuba and Puerto Rico by their Philippines cancellations. The stamps were shown in the exhibit for comparison with the 1959-1963 stamps locally printed in Manila when supplies of the 1956 Spanish Antilles stamps were about to be exhausted. The locally printed stamps were modeled after the design of the Spanish Antilles stamps and are shown in pages 10-12 of the exhibit.

<LARO1704b> Larot, James R.
"Made in Manila. Locally printed Philippine postage stamps from the Spanish colonial period, 1854-1874."
The author: Presentation covering his Westpex 2017 exhibit (see <LARO1704a>) given by Mr. Larot at a meeting of the International Philippines Philatelic Society on Saturday April 29 during Westpex 2017, 28 pp. The presentation followed the organization of the exhibit, but took advantage of a slide projector to show enlarged copies of the key stamps in the exhibit and also showed key reference works on Philippine philately.

<LAUR8210> Laurence, Michael
"Find of U.S. to Cuba covers provides new insights into carriage of mails"
Report of the upcoming sale by Harmer in San Francisco on 18-19 October 1982 of a small find of covers from the U.S. to Cuba that provide some insights into how the mails were carried from the U.S. to Cuba during the 1860s and 1870s.

<LAUR8302> Laurence, Michael
“World’s earliest overprints include successful Cuban postal forgery”
Article debating which is the world’s second earliest overprint on a stamp, claiming the first overprint was created in 1846 on a local carrier stamp from New York City. After considering a couple of candidates, one from Haiti and another from Mauritius, the article gives the honor of being “philately’s second earliest overprint” to Cuba’s “Y 1/4” overprint on the 2 reales stamp of the first issue of Cuba that were overprinted for use in the local delivery service within the city of Havana inaugurated on 19 November 1855. The article fails to mention that the Cuban overprint is really the world’s first overprint officially issued by a country’s postal administration. The article also incorrectly states that these overprints were applied to the 2 reales stamps of the second and fourth issues of Cuba without identifying what is meant by "second and fourth issues". Presumably, the reference to the overprint of the fourth issue is to Scott No.15 which bears an overprint that is different from the first, was applied at a later date, and should not be lumped together with the first overprint. Then the article goes on to the subject of its title, giving a report of the Matanzas “postmaster’s forgery” which the postmaster at Matanzas created by buying 2 reales stamps overprinted “Y 1/4” in Havana, paying 1/4 of a real for each, erasing the overprints as best possible, and then disguising the forgeries by applying a heavy oval grid cancellation on top of the erasures at the time of sale of the stamps to the public. The article does not indicate that these Matanzas “postmaster’s forgeries” are only known to exist using “Y 1/4” overprints (Scott No.15) on the 2 reales stamps of the third issue (Scott No.14). Finally, note that the Y 1/4 “overprints” discussed in this article are technically consired to be “surcharges” because they changed the face value of the stamp.

<LAUR9812> Laurence, Michael
“Linn's staff sends you holiday best wishes”
Article contains several references to Cuban stamps with Christmas motifs.

<LAUR9908> Laurence, Michael
"Cuba provided world's second overprint"
Article noting that Cuba's Y 1/4 overprint of 1855 on 2 rpf stamps for use as 1/4 rpf (real de plata fuerte) for the local mail of Havana (Scott Nos.5-8) were the second stamps in the world to be overprinted. The article starts
noting that the first stamp overprinted in the world was the 3c U.S. City Despatch stamp with a 2c surcharge (Scott 6LB7), used on a cover posted in New York on Valentine's Day 1846. Details of the Cuban overprinting are provided in the article, including the subsequent overprinting of the 1857 2rpf third printing on unwatermarked paper (Scott 15) and its forgery at the post office of Matanzas by scratching out the overprint and disguising the fact with a heavy cancellation on the stamp to use it as a 2rpf stamp, thus pocketing 1 and 3/4 rpf on each mailing.

"Bogus Stamps of the 1960 Olympics"

"One last look back at AMERIPEX '86"

"Woodpecker stamps"

"Review of Scott Vol.2: pricing and Cuba"

"Prominent Cuban collector defects to the United States"

"Holiday inspires Christmas stamp topic"

"Theft at Cuban postal museum; thief offering material in the U.S.”
some of the stolen materials that were provided to me by Dr. Roberto M. Rosende in an attempt to publicize the stolen materials among Cuban philatelists in case any of it is eventually offered for sale. The stolen material includes two pages showing two Scott E1 covers and seven pages of Puerto Príncipe stamps. To date none of the material has been recovered to my knowledge.

**<LAWR1101> Lawrence, Ken**
"Letter to the Editor--Carta al Editor"

**<LAZA9707> Lázaro Puentes, Miguel**
"M. Lázaro. Ofrece los siguientes sellos auténticos" ("M. Lázaro Offers the Following Genuine Stamps")
*MF*, Yr.1, No.7, 1 Jul 1897, p.9, Span.

Two third page ads offering some early Spanish stamps (1854-1865) and a full range of Cuban colonial stamps (1855-1890) for sale in quantities of 1, 10, and 100 with prices in Spanish pesetas. Interesting to compare prices at the time between some Cuban stamps that are quite rare nowadays. May be useful to use to validate current relative pricing between the stamps listed in the ads.

**<LAZA9903> Lázaro Puentes, Miguel**
"M. Lázaro. Ofrece los siguientes sellos auténticos" ("M. Lázaro Offers the Following Genuine Stamps")
*MF*, Yr.III, No.27, Mar 1899, p.50, Span.

Half-page ad offering Cuban stamps for sale in quantities of 1, 10, and 100 with prices in Spanish pesetas. Similar to <LAZA9707> but only covering Cuban stamps from 1894-1899.

**<LAZA0002> Lázaro Puentes, Miguel**
*Lista de Precios de Sellos de Cuba -- Price List of Cuban Stamps*
*CA*, 3rd Epoch, Yr.1, Nos.8-9, Feb-Mar 1900, four unnumbered pages following p.140 which contain a price list of Cuban stamps from M. Lázaro and which I have marked pp.140a-d)

Price list of Cuban stamps in quantities of 1, 10, 100, and 1000. A note at the end of the list on p.140d states that the prices are in francs. The unavailability of some stamps in large quantities provides an early indication of their rarity.

**<LAZA0010> Lázaro Puentes, Miguel**
"Los Catálogos extranjeros y los sellos de Cuba" ("Foreign Catalogs and the Stamps of Cuba")
*CA*, 3rd Epoch, No.12, Oct 1900, pp.184-186 (3), ill., Span.

After reviewing listings in the various stamp catalogs published at the time (none are identified), Mr. Lázaro provides a listing of errors, mistakes, and omissions that he has come across, grouping them into the following categories: 1) Did not exist, 2) Have not been placed in circulation, 3) Omissions, 4) Rare, unused or used, 5) Rare unused, 6) Rare used, 7) No remainders at post offices, 8) U.S. stamps surcharged "CUBA". Stamps are identified by date of issue, denomination, and various identifying characteristics, such as defects and varieties in surcharges, watermarks, perforations, colors, etc.

**<LAZA0101> Lázaro Puentes, Miguel**
"Datos sobre el Correo de Cuba" ("Information about the Cuban Postal Service")
*CA*, 3rd Epoch, Yr.2, Nos.1-2, Jan-Feb 1901, pp.20-28 (9), Span.

Excerpts from the author’s “in preparation” *Catalog of Cuba* that mostly consists of reprints of Spanish Royal Decrees pertaining to the Cuban Postal Service at the onset of the use of stamps for the prepayment of correspondence. The decrees cited deal with the initial establishment of the use of stamps for the prepayment of correspondence in the overseas provinces of Cuba and Puerto Rico and between them and the Spanish main and Canary Islands, the specification of postal rates for single and heavier letters, the provisions for registered mail and for official mail, and the establishment of the interior mail for the city of Habana and its immediate vicinity outside the city’s protective walls. We have no knowledge of whether the cited “in preparation” *Catalog of Cuba*
was ever published.

〈LAZA0103〉 Lázaro Puentes, Miguel
"Cuba 1881"
CA, 3rd Epoch, Yr.2, No3., Mar 1901, pp.56-57, Span.

Report that the author, a Cuban stamp dealer, ordered a lot of ten 2c 1881 Cuban stamps from a Barcelona, Spain, dealer expecting to receive mint stamps since the 2c value of 1881 never circulated and instead received "used" stamps with fake cancellations from Isabela de Sagua. The stamps were returned to the Barcelona firm requesting further explanation of the source of the stamps without having received a response by the time of writing.

〈LAZA0104〉 Lázaro Puentes, Miguel
"Más sobre los 'Habilitados de Puerto Príncipe'." ("More About the 'Puerto Príncipe Surcharges'.")
CA, 3rd Epoch, Yr.2, Nos.4-5, Apr-May 1901, pp.76-82 (7), ill., Span.

〈LAZA0208〉 Lázaro Puentes, Miguel
“Pedido a Carta Abierta” (“Open Letter Order”)  
Co-author: Aurelio Ferrer (also listed as 〈FERR0208〉) 
RSFC, Yr.I, No.5, Aug 1902, p.67.

Letter complaining about the lack of recognition of rarity and value given to Cuban stamps by European dealers in their catalogs. The authors, tired of placing orders for advertised stamps and getting back replies that they are not in stock, place an “open letter” order in this article in RSFC for various rare Cuban stamps advertised in a recently received catalog from the French firm Yvert et Tellier requesting ten copies of each stamp in the list. The authors promise the readers that they will report on the results of this order, but no such report is known to have been published in later issues of the journal.

〈LAZA0209〉 Lázaro Puentes, Miguel
Letter to Francisco Parras dated 30 Sep 1902
Letter from Miguel Lázaro Puentes, a well known stamp dealer in La Habana, to Francisco Parras, another stamp dealer in Camagüey, sending him a block of 4 of Scott 232 acquired on 30 Sep 1902 at the post office on their first day of sale. Mr. Lázaro states in the letter that there was no prior knowledge of the order to surcharge the stamps and that the period in which they will be in use is also not known.

〈LAZA0301〉 Lázaro Puentes, Miguel
"M. Lázaro, Dealer in Postage Stamps for Collectors. A Complete Stock of Cuban Stamps"
PW, Vol.22, No.1, Jan 1903, three unnumbered pages, Eng. 
PW, Vol.22, No.2, Feb 1903, three unnumbered pages, Eng. [Exact same add as in January issue.] 
Two and a half page double column priced listing of Cuban colonial stamp issues and U.S. Administration issues for Cuba up to 1899. Offered in quantities of 10 or 100.

〈LAZA0303〉 Lázaro Puentes, Miguel
"Carta Abierta. Al Sr. D. José G. Ceballos." ("Open Letter. To Mr. José G. Ceballos.")
RSFC, Yr.II, No.3, 15 March 1903, pp.33-35, Span.

Correcting numerous errors in the catalog of regular postage, telegraph, and revenue stamps recently published by Mr. Ceballos (〈CEBA0200〉). Very good notes.

〈LAZA0405〉 Lázaro Puentes, Miguel
"Los Catálogos Extranjeros y los Sellos de Cuba" ("Foreign Catalogs and Cuban Stamps")  
Co-author: Barreras, Antonio (see entry 〈BARR0905a〉)  
RSFC, Yr.III, No.5, May 1904, pp.65-70 (6), Span.
Excellent critique of foreign catalogs regarding erroneous information, classification, etc. of Cuban stamps. Interestingly, several present day catalogs have not yet corrected some of the reported errors.

<LAZA8409> Lázaro Puentes, Miguel
“1902: Los Catálogos Extranjeros y los Sellos de Cuba”
Co-author: Miguel Lázaro Puentes (see <LAZA0405>). [Need better copy, stamps too dark.]
RF, No.188, Sep 1984, pp.378-379, ill., Span. Similar to <BARR90405a> = <LAZA0405>, but covering a different time period and set of catalogs. This is a reprint of a follow-up to <LAZA0405>, but do not know where it was originally published. The article provides a review of the Cuba sections of several catalogs at the start of the 20th Century. Following are entries for some of the catalogs reviewed: <GELL0200> = <TANI0200>, <MAUR0000>, <SCOTT1902>, <SGSC1902>, <Y&T0200>.

<LEAV9307> Leavitt, Jonathan
"Common Roots"
MPR, Vol.31, No.6, July 1993, pp.10-11, ill.
Brief article about stamps that are re-issued with the same design but with different coloring. The article cites Cuba's 1c value of 1910 (Scott 239) which was issued in green and violet and was re-issued in 1911 simply in green with the same effigy of Bartolomé Masó (Scott 247). Other values of the same 1910 original set were also re-issued in 1911 in single colors.

<LECH8405> Lecha Luzzatti, Francisco
“Breves apuntes sobre encaminadores Canarios” (“Brief Notes on Canary Islands Forwarders”) 
RF, Yr.XVIII, No.185, May 1984, pp.224-225, ill., Span.
This article identifies the few forwarding agents operating in the Canary Islands known to the author, some of them unlisted in <ROWEK6600>. However, besides the possible use in identifying markings of these forwarding agents in correspondence from and to Cuba, the real interest to Cuban philately of this article lies in Figure 3 therein, which illustrates an 18 March 1851 folded letter written on stationery from the “Fragata ‘Hispano-Cubana’, Correo No.2” (Frigate “Hispano-Cubana”), where the “Correo No.2” seems to indicate that it is the “Correo Marítimo No.2” mail ship that at that time travelled the route Cádiz-Canarias-Puerto Rico-Cuba. It would be interesting to verify this fact.

<LEDU2804> LeDuc, A. C.
"Cuban Independence Issue"
Report of the recent stamp issue of Cuba to commemorate the 25th anniversary of the establishment of the Cuban Republic the 20th of May of 1902 (Scott 283). The brief notice describes the stamp design in detail.

<LEED9701> Leeds, David J.
“FAM 6-2: Havana-Miami, FAM 5-1: Miami-CZ-Mexico”
Illustration and explanation of the routing of the subject cover, a Miami-Canal Zone international FFC.

<LEEDyymm> Leeds, David J.
Postal Stationery--Republic of Cuba, 1903-1953
Need publication information.

<LEHM3700> Lehmann, Ernst A.
Zeppelin. The Story of Lighter-than-air Craft.
Mention of planned stop at Havana on return trip from South America to Lakehurst, New Jersey, that had to be bypassed due to bad weather. See <PARK6903> = <CART6903> and <HOFF69906> for related entries.

<LEHM8611> Lehmann, Douglas K.
Lehmann correspondence with Peter A. Robertson, Mark R. Tyx, William McP. Jones, and Miguel A. Chiong on varieties of Cuban postal cards UX1 and UX2 of the U.S. Administration.
Unpublished. Photocopies in my library. Five letters and supporting documentation for a total of 18 pages.
The letters exchange information about the existence and authenticity of several varieties of the cited cards. The correspondence was in preparation of an article by Mr. Lehmann for publication in Possessions, the journal of the United States Possessions Philatelic Society. Unfortunately, no record of such an article ever being published exists.

<LEHM0501> Lehmann, Douglas K.
"A Catalog of Philippine Papeles Sellados (Documentary Stamped Paper), 1700-1899"
AR, First Quarter, Jan 2005, cover page, preface, plus pp.1A-16A; continued in
Comprehensive listing of the revenue paper of the Spanish Philippines for the period covered. Descriptions include revenue paper class, denominations, illustration and color of the insignias on the paper, and valuation in US dollars. It is listed in this bibliography for the study of similarities with revenue paper issued for use in Cuba and any light it might shed on the study of the latter.

<LEHM1602> Lehmann, Richard
"Back in the USSR & Cuban Stamps"
Two page article on Mr. Lehmann's views on investing in Cuban stamps. Article dated 23 Feb 2016. The article compares investing in Cuban stamps with investing in Russian stamps.

<LEM4007> L.E.M. (author's initials)
"The West India and Royal Mail Packets from 1815 to 1850"
P, Vol.6, No.11, Aug 1940, pp.310-311 (2), ill.;
P, Vol.6, No.12, Sep 1940, pp.323-326 (4), ill..
Brief historical overview of these packets with information on the routes, names of the ships that were used, the handstruck stamps applied to the letters, and the British postal agencies that operated in the Americas. Material related to Cuba is covered throughout, but of special interest is the third installment where the British postal agencies at Havana and Santiago de Cuba are discussed in detail and the various types of markings that were used are illustrated.

<LEMI1603> Lemire, Robert
"Cuban Convertible-Peso Postal Cards Printed by The Postcard Factory"

<LEON9003> León Noa, Hortensia
"El Legado de una Obra"
Obituary on the death of José Guerra Aguiar.

<LEONA0012> Leonard, G. H.
"Let it be Known…"
PW, Vol.14, No.1, Dec 1900, 1 unnumbered page.
Advertisement offering for sale surcharged Cuban stamps.

<LESG3012> Lesgor, Raoul
"New Issue News and Notes: Cuba"
Report from Mr. Street in Cuba (presumably George T. Street) that only 80,000 of the 400,000 provisional 10c air mail stamps recently issued had been sold (Scott C3, issued 27 Oct 1930) and that the remainders of the Pan American issue of 1928 (Scott 284-293) would be surcharged for air mail use until the planned new permanent issue is available in 1931 (Scott C4-C11).

<LESG3103> Lesgor, Raoul
"New Issue News and Notes: Cuba"
SCM, Vol.7, No.12, WNo.84, Mar 1931, p.34.
Report of the new set of international air mail stamps all featuring the same design of an airplane flying over Cuban shores (Scott C4-C11).

<LESG3109> Lesgor, Raoul
"New Issue News and Notes: Cuba"
SCM, Vol.8, No.6, WNo.90, Sep 1931, p.27.
Report of the new set of stamps issued for domestic air mail use (Scott C4-C11). However, the report only lists the 10, 20, and 50 cents values and their colors.

<LESH8009> LeShane, Albert A., Jr.
"Aeromarine Airways, Inc."

<LESH8109> LeShane, Albert A., Jr.
"Basil Rowe and West Indian Aerial Express"

<LEVI6712> Levi-Castillo, Dr. Roberto
"The U.S. Army Air Corps Pan American Goodwill Flight"
The author best describes the content of this serial article: "I never new them [the aviators] and have no special interest in them, other than to bring to American lovers of aviation and aerophilatelic-minded men of goodwill the story, the true history of this glorious feat, taken from many sources and brought together after many hours of patient research looking in old journals and newspapers and searching in public and private libraries for the news of this First Pan American Goodwill Flight." This article lists the names of the five amphibian airplanes and their crews, identifying the two planes that went down as the result of an accident over Buenos Aires, Argentina, with two of the airmen on one of the planes perishing while the two on the other plane parachuted to safety. The article provides a detailed account of the entire trip.

<LEWE186300> Lewes, Thornton
Forged stamps. How to detect them.
Co-Author: Edward L. Pemberton (also listed as <PEMB186300>)

<LEWIG9905a> Lewis, Geoffrey
“Cuban Mail and the Norddeutscher Lloyd Steamship Line”
“El Correo Cubano y la Línea de Vapores Norddeutscher Lloyd”
Co-author: Yamil H. Kouri (also listed as <KOUR9905c> )

<LEWIG9905b> Lewis, Geoffrey
“Más Respuestas a la Cubierta 4-98/More Answers to Cover 4.98”
Correspondence with additional information on the subject of <KOUR9810i> and <KOUR9901f> sent to the editor of The Cuban Philatelist.

<Lewis, Geoffrey>
Cuban Correspondence and the U.S. Express Mail Service of 1836-39."
"La correspondencia cubana y el servicio de correo expres de los EE.UU. de 1836-39."
Co-author: Yamil H. Kouri, Jr. (also listed as <KOUR0205>).

"1794 Letter From Prisoner-of-War in Cuba."
"Carta de 1794 de un Prisionero de Guerra en Cuba."
CPa, Vol.16, No.46, First Third 2004, pp.5-6, ill., Eng & Span.

Report of Cuban exhibits at the España 2004 International Exhibition listing exhibitors and awards received.

Book review of <KOUR0400>.

"Correo Prefilatélico desde las Colonias Españolas a España"
("Prephilatelic Mail from the Spanish Colonies to Spain")
Quoting ACAD, "The main purpose of this article is to study the degree of coincidence of the postmarks and freight marks applied on covers with the regulations recorded. The postal rates reform of 1779 demanded the use of marks to indicate the origin of each letter. The author provides a general overview of the Spanish postal rates systems of 1764 and 1779, and studies the nine areas of postal demarcation created in the Spanish colonies." Cuba is of course included in the discussion under the demarcation "Islas de Barlovento".

"Answer for Cover Number 1-2011"
"Respuesta a la Carta Número 1-2011"

"Philippines, Cuba, New Orleans, Inwards to Spain, 1836 Anglo-French Postal Treaty."
Display by Geoffrey Lewis FRPSL at the Royal Philatelic Society of London, 1 March 2012, 8 pp., ill.
This presentation consists of one page introduction followed by one page overviews of four exhibits by Mr. Lewis which have won one Gold Medal and three Large Gold Medals at international philatelic exhibitions, including an exhibit titled "Cuba Maritime Postal History Prior to UPU Membership in 1877" that won a Large Gold Medal at the Yokohama 2011 International Philatelic Exhibition (see page 5).

"Postal Markings Under the United States Administration in Cuba During and Following the Spanish-American War"
WCCB, WNo.28, Oct. 1961, pp.334-337;
Postal history and postmarks of postal military stations.

<LEWI6407> Lewis, H. L.
"U.S. Administration Postal Markings in Cuba During and Following the '98 War Period"
LINN, Vol.37, No.20, WNo.1862, 13 July 1964, pp.1, 20;
LINN, Vol.37, No.21, WNo.1863, 20 July 1964, p.24;
Essentially like entry <LEWI6110>.

<LEWY8312> Lewy, Edgar
“Cuban printing office continues to add to list of foreign contracts”

<LEWY8909> Lewy, Edgar
“Cuban Issues; Union of Burma”
Upon receipt of the preceding year’s Cuban stamp issues, FDCs, and post office announcements from COPREFIL, the Cuban philatelic trade company, the author comments “The Cubans lack imagination as far as stamps are concerned. The stamps feature the usual crop of political celebrations, as well as every topic the mind of a philatelic agent can devise.” The author then goes on to give an overview of the items received. The second part of the article is dedicated to the Union of Burma and has no bearing on Cuba.

<LICE3808> Licéa, Carlos E.
"Cuba Filatélica"  ("Philatelic Cuba")
UFPI, Yr.I, No.3, 15 Aug 1938, p.11;
UFPI, Yr.I, No.4, 15 Nov 1938, p.6, Span.
Brief account of Cuban stamp issues from 1855 to 1862. Supposed to be part of a series, but no further installments published.

<LIDM7512> Lidman, David
"Nurse Gives Life During Yellow Fever Research"
Excellent biographical notes on Clara Maass. Nurse Maass was honored in 1951 with a Cuban commemorative stamp, Scott 462.

<LIFE5911> Life Magazine
Life, 30 Nov 1959, cover page plus inside cover page foldout and pp.77-88 (14), profusely illustrated.
Article focused on the beauty of some of the world's stamps that includes Cuba Scott C189-C190 and E26 (Edifil 768-769, 771) showing various fish stamps that were issued as part of the 26 September 1958 issue in honor of naturalist Felipe Poey Aloy.

<LILL6704> Lilly, Josiah K.
The Josiah K. Lilly Collection, Part III: Canal Zone, Cuba…
New York, Robert A. Siegel Auction Galleries, Inc., 317th Sale, 27 Apr 1967, Cuba lots on pp.93-103 (11) on pp.12 & 14, ill. Lots 93-97 featured Puerto Príncipe surcharged stamps; the rest were Cuba U.S. Administration rarities such as Scott 221-225 Paris special printings, a vertical pair of Scott 226A, Scott 227P-231P and E3P small die proofs, and Scott E3P large die proof.

<LINA7710> Linares, Juan de
"En el Bicentenario del Correo Marítimo"  ("In the Bicentennial of the Maritime Post")
<LINA7800> Liñares, Juan de
Introducción al Estudio del Primer Matasello Oficial
(Introduction to the Study of the First Official Cancellation)
Study of the famous "Baeza" cancellation mark. Although restricted to its use in Spain, the work contains valuable information applicable to Spanish colonies.

<LIND4004> Lindquist, H. L.
"The Post Office Department of Cuba"
S., Vol.31, No.1, WNo.395, 6 Apr 1940, cover page plus pp.17-18, ill.
Historical notes and overview of the Post Office Department of Cuba on the occasion of the upcoming hosting in June of the International Rotary Convention by Cuba. Illustrated are photos of five Cuban postal officials and stamps Scott 361 and 362, the latter issued in honor of the Rotary Convention.

<LIND4006> Lindquist, H. L.
"Stamps at the National Aviation Forum"
S., Vol.31, No.12, WNo.406, 22 Jun 1940, p.402, ill.
The text has no reference to Cuba, but the article is illustrated with a souvenir card from the International Rotary Convention at Havana, Cuba, showing a block of four of Scott 362 issued by Cuba for the occasion.

<LIND6306> Lindquist, H. L.
"Regulations on Purchases and Imports of Chinese, North Korean, and Cuban Stamps."

<LINN2904> Linn's Stamp News
"Cuba's 1905-7 Stamps"
LINN, Vol.1, No.26, WNo.26, 24 Apr 1929, p.266.

<LINN3412> Linn's Stamp News
"Carlos J. Finlay"
LINN, Vol.7, No.6, WNo.319, 8 Dec 1934, p.105.
Biographical. Dr. Finlay was honored in 1934 with a Cuban commemorative stamp issue, Scott 319-320.

<LINN3512> Linn's Stamp News
"Cuban Error of No Legal Value"
LINN, Vol.8, No.8, WNo.373, 21 Dec 1935, p.171.
Report of the finding of a pane of 100 stamps with a double surcharge of the air train stamp issue, Scott C16. The pane is reported by the article to be outside of Cuba and the Cuban Post Office Department having requested to examine it and not being successful in doing so, declared it fraudulent. These stamps were printed in sheets of two panes of 100 stamps each, but no news of the complementary pane of 100 stamps corresponding to the other half of the sheet had been reported at the time this news item was printed. The second pane was eventually discovered and both panes were proven to be authentic as reported in <JONE8800>, pp.56-57.

<LINN3611a> Linn's Stamp News
"Cuba's Gómez Commemorative Issue"
LINN, Vol.9, No.4, WNo.422, 28 Nov 1936, p.53.
Biographical. President Gómez was honored in 1936 with a Cuban commemorative stamp issue, Scott 322-323.

<LINN3611b> Linn's Stamp News
"Standard Catalogue of Air Post Stamps"

<LINN3909a> Linn's Stamp News
"'Habano' Tobacco Stamps (An official announcement by the Cuban Secretary of Communications)"
LINN, Vol.11, No.48, WNo.570, 30 Sep 1939, pp.763-764,775, ill.
Reprint of the official announcement by the Cuban Secretary of Communications of the 1939 Tobacco stamps issue (Scott 356-358), providing historical background for the issue.

<LINN3909b> Linn's Stamp News
"New Cuban Issues"
LINN, Vol.11, No.48, WNo.570, 30 Sep 1939, p.776.
Report of several forthcoming new Cuban issues.

<LINN4101> Linn's Stamp News
"Niagara Falls Depicted"
LINN, Vol.13, No.11, WNo.637, 11 Jan 1941, p.169.

<LINN4207> Linn's Stamp News
"Cuba Releases Imperfs That May Cause Farley Furore in Island Stamps"

<LINN4304> Linn's Stamp News
"Cuban Fifth Column Stamps Now Ready"
LINN, Vol.16, No.5, WNo.755, 22 Apr 1943, front page.

<LINN4910> Linn's Stamp News
"Cuba Honors Patriotic Telegraph Operator"
LINN, Vol.xx, No.y, WNo.zzz, 10 Oct 1949, p.n.

<LINN6408> Linn's Stamp News
"U.S. Treasury Outlines Red Ban"
LINN, Vol.37, No.?, WNo.?, 28 Aug 1964, p.16.

<LINN7103> Linn’s Stamp News
"Treasury Dept. Explains Its Stamp Embargo Policy"

<LINN7503> Linn’s Stamp News
"Firm Offers Air Stationery Information"

Report of new issue of 1974, 11c rose red rocket aerogram, watermarked "D E CR" reversed as well as inverted, with horizontal colorless overlay on front, but not inside.

<LINN7708> Linn’s Stamp News
"U.S. Lifts Embargo on Personal Importation"
LINN, Vol.50, No.32, WNo.2544, 8 August 1977, pp.1,3.

<LINN8407> Linn’s Stamp News
"Cuban Postal Card Up For Auction"
Report of the upcoming sale at a July 17 Kover King auction of a Cuba postal card with a 2c. surcharge on a
Jefferson postal card (UX1) rather than on a Liberty card (UX2). The card was offered at $10,000 and did not sell
(see <KK8407>). The article mentions that the card came from the sale of the Broekman collection which was
auctioned in the Netherlands on 9 September 1983 where it was bought by Harmers. Harmers subsequently resold
it for $400 to Kover King.

<LINN8802> Linn’s Stamp News
"Cover of the Week"
The featured cover is a cover mailed from Cuba to New York franked with a 5c. 1896 Cuban insurrection stamp
that was not recognized by the U.S. post office and was charged 10c. postage due. The cover is addressed to
Tomás Estrada Palma representative of the Cuban insurrection against Spain in New York and later first president
of the Cuban Republic. The cover was from the Peter A. Robertson Collection sold by Christie’s on March 15,
1988 (see <ROBEP8803>).

<LINN8803> Linn’s Stamp News
"Christie’s to offer four sales March 15-16"
Advance news of the sale of the Peter A. Robertson collection of Cuba covering the stamps issued by the Cuban
independence insurrection organizations in the U.S. to raise funds for their cause, including real usages of the
stamps on insurrection mail, and followed by postal issues the U.S. Administration of Cuba, including an
outstanding collection of the provisional Puerto Príncipe surcharged stamps.

<LINN9005> Linn’s Stamp News
"Errors in stamp design"

<LINN9112> Linn’s Stamp News
"False Mixed Frankings"
LINN, Vol.64, Issue 3294, 23 Dec 1991, p.44.
Letter to the editor asking whether a cover with a 1930 3c José de la Luz stamp (Scott 310) together with a U.S.
1929 2c Washington coil stamp (Scott 599A) should be considered to be a case of mixed franking. The response
to the question was that the franking on this cover is not a true mixed franking since the U.S. stamp served no
genuine postal purpose and that the cover should be considered to be a nice souvenir prepared by a philatelist.

<LINN9204> Linn’s Stamp News
"A curious crab"
LINN, Vol.65, Issue 3309, 6 Apr 1992, p.48, ill. Also listed as <CERV9204>.

<LINN9205a> Linn’s Stamp News
"Trends of Stamp Values. U.S. Territories: Cuba, U.S. Administration"
Listing of prices for Cuban stamps of the U.S. Administration period for Scott 176-231, E1-E2, and J1-J4. The
piece mentions that there are some upward changes in the prices listed and no downward revisions. [Need to
determine if the prices listed are from the Scott catalog.]

<LINN9205b> Linn’s Stamp News
"New Issues - Western Hemisphere: Cuba"
Bibliography of Cuban Philatelic Literature -- Internet Edition
Ernesto Cuesta

<LINN9302> Linn’s Stamp News
"National Postal Museum to open July 30"
This article is listed because the U.S. National Postal Museum has an important collection of Cuban postal stationery in its holdings, the A. Eugene Michel collection of worldwide postal stationery (see MICH4006), and other important holdings of Cuban postal stationery aside from the Michel collection. Additionally, the Museum owns one of the most important philatelic libraries of the United States which includes a wealth of information on Cuban philately, including important runs of several Cuban philatelic journals, including Actividades Filatélicas, Filatelia Cubana, The Cuban Philatelist, and the Journal of Cuban Philately. Unfortunately this library is not open to the public, but visitors are welcome through prior appointment.

<LINN9310> Linn’s Stamp News
"U.S. stamp facts: 5c red brown 1857, type I stamp, Scott 28"
The article is illustrated with an 1858 folded letter from Virginia to Cuba bearing a pair of U.S. 1857 5c red brown stamps. The interesting fact about this cover for the Cuban philatelist is that it also bears separate “NA” and “1” black handstamps on the front, both applied in Cuba to denote mail coming from “Norte América” (North America). The “1” handstamp was a rate marking.

<LINN9504> Linn’s Stamp News
“Topicalists seek Cuba’s 1958 Butterflies set”
Brief report of recent demand at the time for the 1958 set of stamps (Scott C185-191) picturing butterflies and fish issued in honor of Felipe Poey, the Cuban naturalist. The article reports that the demand is emanating from Japan where there are many topical collectors interested in butterflies.

<LINN9506> Linn’s Stamp News
“Trends in Stamp Values: United States Territories and Related Areas--Cuba”
Price list of Cuban stamps of the U.S. Administration period compiled from latest prices provided by various dealers. The list comprises Scott 176-231, E1-E2, and J1-J4, and provides both used and unused prices, noting changes in the pricing by appending a “+” for increases and a “-” for decreases to any price that has changed since publication of the last update on 25 April 1994. Seven items show increases, none show decreases in this list.

<LINN9512a> Linn’s Stamp News
“Holiday Greetings from Linn’s”
Reference to Cuba’s 1951 Christmas set of two stamps (Scott 469-470) as the world’s first postage stamps made for Christmas card mailings.

<LINN9512b> Linn’s Stamp News
“Christmas stamps brighten holiday season”
Reference to the issuance of Cuban Christmas stamps starting in 1951 that met with great success and the fact that in spite of the example of that success the U.S. did not start issuing Christmas stamps until 11 years later.

<LINN9710> Linn’s Stamp News
“Universal Postal Union has worldwide reach”
General information about the founding of the UPU and listing of all member countries to date with Cuba becoming a member in October 1902.
<LINN9802> Linn's Stamp News
“Unlisted Cuban stamps”
Item in the regular Linn's column "Collectors' Forum" from collector Richard Novick that has come across stamps of the Cuban 1935 unissued Columbus set of stamps (Edifil NE1-NE9) and has been unable to identify them. The Forum's answer provides background information about the stamps.

<LINN9808> Linn’s Stamp News
“New AIDS meter slogan from Cuba”
Brief note about the existence of a Cuban meter stamp with a slogan related to AIDS that was pictured and reported in the June 1998 issue of the Lambda Philatelic Journal published quarterly by the"Gay and Lesbian History on Stamps Club" of Dallas Texas. The meter slogan is briefly described.

<LINN0103> Linn’s Stamp News
“Bretos named acting director of national postal museum”
News of the appointment of Cuban born Miguel A. Bretos as acting director of the U.S. National Postal Museum effective as of February 20, 2001. The report provides biographical information on Mr. Bretos and his professional career.

<LINN0111> Linn’s Stamp News
“Cuba announces 2002 stamps”
Announcement of Cuban plans to release 19 sets of stamps comprising a total of 73 stamps, including three or four souvenir sheets in 2002.

<LINN0206> Linn’s Stamp News
"Cuban revenue stamp"
Item in the column "Collectors' Forum" about a 75 céntimos customs duty stamp (Manifiestos) that is identified as a Cuban revenue stamp listed by Paul Barata as Cuba No.24.

<LINN0209> Linn’s Stamp News
"Columbus cinderella"
Question from reader Charles Wood to "Linn's Collectors' Forum" on whether the unissued 1935 Columbus set of stamps (Edifil NE1-NE9) should be considered to be cinderella items. The reply from the Forum provides some nebulous background information about the genesis of the stamps.

<LINN0310> Linn’s Stamp News
“Cry havoc! Occupation stamps chart wars”
Reference to U.S. occupation stamps issued for Cuba during the U.S. Administration of Cuba after the Spanish-American War and the manner of listing them in the Scott Catalog.

<LINN0402> Linn’s Stamp News
“Airmail to Guantánamo”
Item in “Collectors’ Forum” inquiring about the existence of airmail service from Guantánamo Bay to the U.S. and Possessions in the 1930s and the rates that applied. The editor responds quoting from <BEFC9600> that a 10c. rate per ½ ounce to and from Guantánamo Bay went into effect on 1 Dec 1932 and remained so until 29 Jun
1945 when it was lowered to 8c. A cover bearing a 10c. U.S. stamp cancelled in Guantánamo Bay on 25 Oct 1942 and addressed to Illinois is shown as evidence of the application of the 10c. rate. The editor does not know whether any commercial airline provided the airmail service between Guantánamo Bay and the U.S. or whether the service was provided by the U.S. military (most probably).

<LINN0702> Linn's Stamp News
“Perforated on three sides”
Question presented by reader William Hozian to "Linn's Collectors' Forum" inquiring why Cuban souvenir sheets Scott 1737, 1802, and 1980 bear a stamp as part of the design that is perforated on three sides but not at the bottom. The reply from Linn's is that they do not know the reason for the missing perforations, other than that the sheets were intended for collectors and not for postal use.

<LISS3000> Lissiuk, Kalenik
The Historical Air Mail Catalogue
Co-Author: John W. Nicklin (also listed ad <NICK3000>)
Subtitled "A Catalogue of Air Mail Stamps and Historical Covers. To which has been added much statistical and other information of Air Stamp and Aviation History and also An Illustrated Study of United States Pioneer Covers". Very early work that only covers the years 1927 and 1928 for Cuba.

<LITT0801> Littrell, Robert
"Overview of the Puerto Príncipe Surcharges—Printings and Settings"
"Resumen de las Sobrecargas de Puerto Príncipe—Impresiones y Moldes"
Co-author: Ernesto Cuesta (also listed as <CUES0801a>)
Brief overview of the Puerto Príncipe surcharges to introduce charts of the five printings and three settings in which these surcharges were produced. The charts and settings were taken from <<ROBEP8803>> and improved with additional information. Additionally, the third and fourth printing charts were interchanged to align them with the order of the printings reported by Guerra-Aguiar in <GUER7100>.

<LITT0807> Littrell, Robert
Letter dated 18 July 2008 to Geoffrey Brewster
Letter to Mr. Brewster, Editor of Possessions, the journal of the U.S. Possessions Philatelic Society, in response to a letter Mr. Brewster sent to Ernesto Cuesta (see <BREW0807a> ) upon submission of <CUES0907> = <LITT0907> for publication in the journal. Mr. Brewster’s initial letter and Mr. Littrell’s response discuss the contents of the submitted article seeking clarification of several points. For a response to Mr. Littrell’s letter see <BREW0807b>.

<LITT0808a> Littrell, Robert
Catalog of Cuban Postal Stationery
Catálogo de Enteros Postales Cubanos
Co-author: Ernesto Cuesta (also listed as <CUES0808>)
This catalog started as continuously updated pages in the FILACUBA Website: Pages from Cuban Collections and was developed jointly by Robert Littrell and Ernesto Cuesta with Mr. Littrell as principal author and Mr. Cuesta providing substantial content, consultation, and editorial support. This entry is to a copy of the catalog made on 25 August 2008 and stored as Adobe PDF consisting of 161 pages. Descriptions are provided in both English and Spanish. The catalog itself is divided in two sections: one for postal cards and another one for envelopes and wrappers. Each of these is in turn subdivided by historical period into Spanish Administration items, U.S. Administration items, and Republic items. The catalog does not cover the Castro era. The catalog lists each item by Edifil and Higgins & Gage catalog numbers and provides a detailed description of each item, including color and type of paper stock, color of indicia, size, etc. and also includes listings for significant
varieties and constant printing flaws. All items are illustrated with full size color images and closeup images of the printing varieties and flaws. The Envelopes Section includes a “Cross index of U.S. manufactured postal envelopes used in Cuba (1899-1903)” that provides equivalencies of catalog numbers for the envelopes listed in the Edifil, Scott, United Postal Stationery Society, and Higgins and Gage catalogs. The Postal Cards section also provides a one page cross index of Edifil, Higgins & Gage, and Ascher catalog numbers for Cuban postal cards of the Spanish colonial period from the first postal card issue of 1878 to the last one of 1898. The catalog has now been moved to the website of the International Cuban Philatelic Society (ICPS) where it is currently being maintained by Mr. Littrell as three separate catalogs in the Members' Pages section of the ICPS Website: 1) Postcards; 2) Stamped Envelopes and Wrappers; and 3) Aerograms (see entries <LITT-Psta1>, <LITT-Psta2>, and <LITT-Psta3> in this bibliography).

<LITT0808b> Littrell, Robert
The Centros de Hoja (Center of the Sheet) Collection of Robert Littrell
La Colección de Centros de Hoja de Robert Littrell
This entry started as continuously updated pages in the FILACUBA Website: Pages from Cuban Collections, Republic section, documenting Mr. Littrell's personal collection of Cuban sheet center blocks. The referenced entry corresponds to a record of the mentioned website pages made on 25 August 2008 and stored in the form of an Adobe PDF file. It consists of 64 pages, illustrated, in color. The collection is described in English with an introduction that has also been translated into Spanish by Ernesto Cuesta. The collection as documented in this entry was first exhibited at the ROMPEX 2009 Philatelic Exhibition held 15-17 May 2009. An updated record of this collection is maintained in the Members' Pages of the International Cuban Philatelic Society (ICPS). See the entry <LITT-CH> in this bibliography.

This is an exhibit of the Robert Littrell collection of gutter blocks of four stamps from the center of sheets of Cuban stamps that were printed in sheets of four panes of stamps divided by blank gutters. These occurred on stamps printed between 1926 and 1952, but not in all issues and not even in all values of certain issues as explained in the exhibit.

<LITT0900> Littrell, Robert
The Postal Stationery of the Possessions and Administrative Areas of the United States—Cuba Section

Third edition of the catalog first published by the society in 1957 under the editorship of George C. Slawson (see <UPSS5700>) and updated in 1971 with a second edition (see <UPSS7100>). This third edition is a considerable update and improvement over the second edition that only dedicated five and a half pages to Cuba versus 24 full pages in the third edition.

The catalog is printed on 8.5 by 11 in. loose leaf pages and consists of an introductory and General Information section with pages numbered i to xi (11), followed by the various catalog sections of the Possessions and Administrative Areas of the United States on pages 1 to 190, followed in turn by an Appendix illustrating paper watermarks and knives and sizes on pages numbered 191 to 210 (20). The Cuba Section itself is on pages 61-74 (24). The catalog section provides an overview of Cuban history with emphasis on the Spanish-American War and the ensuing U.S. Administration period and a discussion of the postage rates of the period. The body of the catalog describes the envelopes, postal cards, and wrappers issued for Cuba during the U.S. Administration period with detailed descriptions of each issue, including varieties, errors, specimens, and samples. Details are provided of envelope sizes, knives, paper color, paper watermarks, corner cards, quantities issued or known (in the case of errors, specimens, samples, corner cards, rare usages, etc.), earliest recorded postmarks, and postmarks used.

<LITT0901> Littrell, Robert
“Centros de Hoja or Center of the Sheets”
CPa, Vol.XX, No.55, Jan-Apr 2009, pp.6-7 (2), ill., Eng. & Span.
A concise overview of this specialty of Cuban philately that traces its history from the appearance of the first sheet center to the last one of the Republican period with an account of major varieties and rarities that resulted.
<LITT0905> Littrell, Robert
“Varieties of Cuban 1880-1882 U.P.U. Postal Cards”
Co-author: Octavio Cabrera (also listed as <CABR0905>)
PSta, No.366, May-Jun 2009, pp.72-73, ill.
Description and illustration of 11 plate varieties found in the words ULTRAMAR, UNIVERSAL, ESPAÑA, POSTAL, and POSTAL that are consistent throughout the three years of issue.

<LITT0907> Littrell, Robert
“Overview of the Puerto Príncipe Surcharges—Printings and Settings”
“Vertical Verification Lines for the Puerto Príncipe Surcharges”
Co-author: Ernesto Cuesta (also listed as <CUES0907>)

These are really two articles printed sequentially in the journal. The first article provides detailed charts illustrating the Puerto Príncipe surcharged stamps comprised in each of the five printings that produced them, together with accompanying charts illustrating the key identifying characteristics of each position in each of the five printing settings. The second article provides five charts illustrating the drawing of "vertical verification lines" or VVLs that are used to confirm the genuineness of the surcharges by verifying the alignment of the letters of the word "HABILITADO" with respect to the numeral in the center of the surcharge and the word "cent" or "cents" comprising the bottom part of the surcharge.

<LITT0909> Littrell, Robert
“Variedades de las Tarjetas Postales Cubanas de 1880 a 1882 de la U.P.U.”
“Varieties of Cuban 1880-1882 U.P.U. Postal Cards”
Co-author: Octavio Cabrera (also listed as <CABR0907>)
This is a comprehensive identification of the printing plate varieties of the Cuban 1880-1882 U.P.U. Postal Cards that expands considerably the content of <LITT0905>. The article provides a comprehensive overview of these issues and describes and illustrates in detail all of the plate varieties that the authors have been able to identify.

<LITT1005> Littrell, Robert (Principal Editor and Author of the Cuba section)
Postal Cards of Spanish Colonial Cuba, Philippines and Puerto Rico
Edited by Robert Littrell with the collaboration of Assistant Editors Ernesto Cuesta and Octavio Cabrera. Principal author of the Cuba section was also Robert Littrell in collaboration with Ernesto Cuesta and Octavio Cabrera. Editor of the Philippines section was Don Peterson and Editor of the Puerto Rico section was Byron Mitchell. Chester, Virginia: United Postal Stationery Society, First Edition, May 2010, 126 pp., profusely illustrated. (Also listed in this bibliography as <CABR1005> and <CUES1005>.)
Specialized comparative study of the postal stationery of the three Spanish colonies in the title with a very strong section on Cuba detailing and illustrating known plate varieties of all postal cards of the colonial period.

<LITT1007a> Littrell, Robert
"Book Review/Reseña Bibliográfica:
The Postal Stationery of the Possessions and Administrative Areas of the United States of America
Los Enteros Postales de las Posesiones y Areas Administrativas de los Estados Unidos de América"

<LITT1007b> Littrell, Robert
"Four New ERPs on Cuban Postal Stationery"
"Cuatro Cancelaciones Anteriores a las ya Reportadas en Enteros Postales de Cuba"
JCP, Vol.1, No.1, Jul-Sep 2010, pp.4-6 (3), ill. Spanish translation by Ernesto Cuesta.
This is an update of the list of ERPs on postal stationery of the U.S. Postal Administration of Cuba contained in
<UPSS0900> with new discoveries made by the author. All four items are described and illustrated.

<LITT1007c> Littrell, Robert
"Earliest Reported Postmarks on US/Cuba Postal Stationery"
Scribblings, Jul-Aug 2010, p.10, ill. This is an abridged version of the English version of <LITT1007b>.

<LITT1012> Littrell, Robert
Guide to Expertizing Puerto Príncipe Surcharges
Guía para verificar la autenticidad de las Sobrecargas de Puerto Príncipe
Co-author: Ernesto Cuesta (also listed as <CUES1012>).
This is basically an expansion, revision, and refinement of <LITT0907> and its translation into Spanish.

<LITT1100> Littrell, Robert
Postal Stationery Sections of A Handbook of the Stamps of Cuba
Edited by Jack E. Thompson (see <THOM1100>).
This entry refers to the updated and much improved postal stationery sections of A Handbook of the Stamps of Cuba, Second Edition of 2011. The postal stationery sections updated by Mr. Littrell were the following:
Part I--The Spanish Dominion, 1855-1898; Section C: Stationery, pp.47-55 (9);
Part II--The U.S.A. Administration, 1898-1902; Section C: Stationery, pp.98-103 (60; and
Part III--The Republic, 1902-1961; Section C: Stationery, pp.316-331 (16).

<LITT1101a> Littrell, Robert
"A History of Errors - The Cuban New Composition Cards"
"Una Historia de Errores - La Nueva Composición de las Tarjetas de Cuba"

<LITT1101b> Littrell, Robert
"More Earliest Postmarks—Otras Cancelaciones Más Tempranas"

<LITT1101c> Littrell, Robert
"Guide to Expertizing the Puerto Príncipe Surcharges--A Follow-Up"
Co-author: Ernesto Cuesta. Also listed as <CUES1101f>.
Follow-up to <CUES0907> to correct some problems with the original article that were brought to the attention of the authors and to provide additional guidance for distinguishing between genuine and counterfeit surcharges. The article also provides better illustrations of some key characteristics of the lettering in the surcharges that are key to identifying surcharge positions in the settings of the five printings.

<LITT1104> Littrell, Robert
"The 1892-1898 Postal Cards of Cuba: New Discoveries"
"Las Tarjetas Postales de Cuba de 1892 a 1898: Nuevos Descubrimientos"
Co-Author: Octavio Cabrera (also listed as <CABR1104>).
JCPM, No.2, April 2011, 24 pp., ill., Eng. & Span.

<LITT1107> Littrell, Robert
"Constant Varieties of the One Centavo José Martí Postal Card"
"Variedades Repetitivas de la Tarjeta de un centavo de José Martí"
Co-author: Octavio Cabrera (also listed as <CABR1107>).
The article presents an overview and inventory of known Hampden machine cancellations from Havana, Cuba, illustrating four of the known examples of the rare use of this machine cancellation in Cuba.

"The World's Ugliest ERP and Other Discoveries"
"El sobre más feo del mundo con una CMT y otros descubrimientos"
"CMT" means "Cancelación Más Temprana", the equivalent of ERP in English. The article reports the discovery of an ERP from Military Station No. 26, Buena Vista, Cuba, which was badly torn on the right upon opening and had a stamp removed, probably by a stamp collector, but clearly shows the Buena Vista of April 4, 1899, the earliest reported from that Military Station.

"An Internet Adventure—How I Identified the Cuban FRCO Perfin"
"Una Aventura por Internet—Cómo identifiqué el Perfin de Cuba FRCO"
An interesting story behind the research that let to identifying the source of the FRCo perfin.
<LITT1205> Littrell, Robert
"Perfin Update—Which Perfins Remain Unidentified?"

<LITT1207> Littrell, Robert
"Slogan Cancels of the Cuban Republic--Lemas en las Marcas Postales de la República de Cuba"

<LITT1301> Littrell, Robert
"Another Cuban Perfin Proved: O&C"
PerfB, Vol.67, No.1, WNo.638, Jan-Feb 2013, p.4, ill.
Report of the identification of the firm that used the O&C Cuban perfin from a revenue stamp with the perfin and a partial handstamp from the firm Odriozola y Cia.

<LITT1301a> Littrell, Robert
"Two New Cuban Perfins: L&C° and MºC—Dos Nuevas Perforaciones de Sellos Cubanos: L&C° and MºC"

<LITT1301b> Littrell, Robert
"Another Cuban Perfin Proved: O&C—Comprobación de Otra Perforación de Sello: O&C"

<LITT1301c> Littrell, Robert
"Additions to the Socialist Period Slogans--Bandeletas de Propaganda Adicionales del Período Socialista"

<LITT1301d> Littrell, Robert
"Meet Our Members: Robert Littrell (Member #10), Webmaster of ICPS"
"Conozca a Nuestros Socios: Robert Littrell (Socio No. 10), Webmaster de la SFCI"

<LITT1301e> Littrell, Robert
"The 1892-1898 Postal Cards of Cuba--New Discoveries"
Co-author: Octavio Cabrera (also listed as <CABR1301b>).

<LITT1303> Littrell, Robert
"Two New Cuban Perfins L&C° and MºC"
Report of two new unidentified Cuban perfins; L&C° on a 1peso 1884 Giro revenue stamp and MºC on a 1 cent 1914 map stamp.

<LITT1304a> Littrell, Robert
"NewPosition for the 1879 Postal Cards -- Nuevo Tipo de las Tarjetas Postales de 1879"

<LITT1304b> Littrell, Robert
"New Cuban Revenue Perfin: NG&Co. -- Nuevo perfin cubano: NG&Co."
<LITT1305a> Littrell, Robert  
"DUN Cuban Perfin Cover Discovered"  

<LITT1305b> Littrell, Robert  
Perfins on the Postage Stamps of Cuba  
Cascade, Colorado: Philatelic Exhibit, unpublished, original date of the PDF files received from the author was 8 May 2013, 17 pp., ill. Exhibited as a single frame 16 page exhibit without including the first page at the 2013 Rocky Mountain Stamp Show in May 2013 where it obtained a Vermeil as a single frame exhibit and a Gold from the American Association of Philatelic Exhibitors. The exhibit was also displayed at the Saint Louis, MO, Perfins Club meeting in August 2014. Subsequently replaced with the updated <LITT1409b>.  
A comprehensive presentation of known Cuban perfins to last date exhibited.

<LITT1307a> Littrell, Robert  
"Broken Pins of the RV&Co. Cuban Perfin"  
PerfB, Vol.67, No.4, WNo.641, Jul-Aug, 2013, p.73, ill.

<LITT1307b> Littrell, Robert  
"Cuban Perfins -- Los Perfins Cubanos"  
JCP, Vol.4, No.3, Issue No.13, Jul-Sep 2013, pp.5-10 (6), ill., Eng. & Span.  
Draft of a new set of pages for The World Perfin Catalog - American Section, including listing and illustration of all known Cuban perfins, together with a copy of the 1920 Cuban regulation pertaining to perfins on Cuban stamps.

<LITT1307c> Littrell, Robert  
"Two Unusual Revenue Uses of Perfins on Cuban Postage Stamps"  
"Dos usos fiscales poco comunes de sellos perfin de correos"  
Describes two revenue uses of SA/RRA and TDEI perfins.

<LITT1309> Littrell, Robert  
"New Cuban Revenue Perfin: NG&Co."  
Co-author: Michael Millar (also listed as <MILL1309>).  

<LITT1310> Littrell, Robert  
"Important Discoveries About Cuban Dun Perfins"  
"Descubrimientos importantes en sellos cubanos perforados Dun"  
Update of <LITT1305> presenting the basis for the belief that the catalog listing of the Cuban "Dun" perfin should not have a separate listing for the variety without control holes. See <LITT1401a> for reprint in different format

<LITT1311> Littrell, Robert  
"Two Unusual Revenue Uses of Perfins on Cuban Postage Stamps"  
Describes two revenue uses of SA/RRA and TDEI perfins.

<LITT1312> Littrell, Robert  
The Postal Stationery of the Republic of Cuba  
Chester, Virginia: United Postal Stationery Society, Dec 2013, 32 pp., ill.  
This catalog is just 32 pages in length, but covers the topics of postal envelopes, wrappers and postal cards produced in the 57 years of the Cuban republic. Included are illustrations of the three series of postal envelopes and wrappers plus postal cards plus essays, specimens and usages of the various issues. Each series has a table of the various
issues which come with a complete description of the new UPSS numbering, size, knife, ERP and pricing of mint and used specimens. Also included is a section of postal rate provisions plus an extensive cross reference to other catalogs of Cuban material: Edifil, Jones-Roy and Higgins &Gage.

<LITT1401a> Littrell, Robert
"Cuban DUN Revisited"

<LITT1401b> Littrell, Robert
"Broken Pins of the RV&Co. Cuban Perfin"
"Pernos Perforadores Rotos en el Perfin RV&Co."
Updated reprint and translation of <LITT1307a>.

<LITT1404> Littrell, Robert
"A&C Cuban Perfin Now Correctly Identified"
"El Perfin Cubano A&C Identificado Correctamente"

<LITT1407a> Littrell, Robert
"New Cuban Revenue Perfins and Official Punch Perfins"

<LITT1407b> Littrell, Robert
"Postal Stationery Quiz — Acertijo de Enteros Postales"

<LITT1407c> Littrell, Robert
"Cuban Perfins Page Created in the Netherlands"
"Página Web sobre Perfins Cubanos Creada en los Países Bajos"

<LITT1407d> Littrell, Robert
"Additions and Corrections to the 2010 Postal Cards of Spanish Colonial Cuba, Philippines, and Puerto Rico." 
"Adiciones y Correcciones al Catálogo de Tarjetas Postales del Período Colonial de Cuba, Filipinas y Puerto Rico, Edición 2010."

<LITT1409a> Littrell, Robert
"Two Unusual Cuban Perfins Covers"

<LITT1409b> Littrell, Robert
Perfins on the Postage Stamps of Cuba
Cascade, Colorado: Philatelic Exhibit, unpublished, original date of the PDF files received from the author was 16 September 2014; 19 pp.; ill. For exhibition as a single frame 16 page exhibit, the cover page and the two-page synopsis are not included. This is an update of <LITT1305>.

<LITT1410> Littrell, Robert
"Found: Original Documents of the RV&Co. Cuban Perfin"
"Encontrado: Documentos originales sobre los perfins cubanos de la RV&Co."
<LITT1412> Littrell, Robert
Perfins on the Postage Stamps of Cuba
Los Sellos de Correo de Cuba con Perforaciones Privadas
JCPM, ICPS Monograph No.8, Dec 2014, 20 pp., ill., Eng.& Span.
This monograph presents an exhibit of Cuban perfins and covers prepared by Robert L. Littrell for competition at philatelic exhibitions as a one frame 16 page exhibit. It is basically <LITT1409b> published as a JCP Monograph. The exhibit has been shown in an earlier version at the Rocky Mountain Stamp Show of 2013 in Denver, Colorado, and at the Perfins Club Convention held in St. Louis, Missouri, in August 2014. At the time of publication of the monograph, plans were to next present the exhibit at Westpex 2015 in San Francisco, California. The first two pages comprise a Synopsis which is not displayed, but which is available to the judges to help them evaluate the exhibit. This exhibit is a comprehensive presentation of known Cuban perfins to date.

<LITT1500> Littrell, Robert (Assistant Editor and Co-Author of the Cuba section)
Chester, VA: The United Postal Stationery Society, Inc.; Second edition 2015; pp. i-v, 1-43 (48); ill. Cuba on pp. 4-22 (19). Additional editors of the Cuba section: Octavio Cabrera and Ernesto Cuesta (this catalog is also listed in this bibliography as as <CABR1500>, <CUES1500>, and <UPSS1500>.
This catalog is an update of <UPSS0900> = <LITT0900>, so that in labeling this edition of the catalog as the Second edition, the UPSS is treating <UPSS0900> as the First edition. In addition to updating the previous catalog listings with new information such as newly found ERPs, the catalog adds four pages of Cuban special request envelopes with cornercards that was derived by Mr. Cabrera from information extracted from the Travers Papers, recently made public by the U.S. National Postal Museum (see <CABR1401>.

<LITT1501a> Littrell, Robert
"Two Unusual Cuban Perfin Covers"
"Dos Sobres Perfin Cubanos Poco Comunes"

<LITT1501b> Littrell, Robert
"Printer's Waste of the 1882 Domestic Mail Postal Cards"
"Maculatura de las tarjetas del correo doméstico de 1882"

<LITT1504> Littrell, Robert
"New Cuban Revenue Perfins and Official Punch Perfins"
"Nuevos Perfins y Perfins Oficiales Cubanos en Sellos Fiscales"

<LITT1604> Littrell, Robert
"Perfin Substitutes of Droguería Sarrá — Substitutos de los Sellos Perforados de la Droguería Sarrá"

<LITT1704> Littrell, Robert
"The Máximo Gómez issues of 1917/1918. Is there a distinction of colors to be made?"
"La Emisión de Máximo Gómez de 1917/1918. ¿Se pueden diferenciar los colores?"
Brief article indicating that the variations in color of the Máximo Gómez 2c value of the Patriots issues of 1917/1918 are so many due to aging and climate factors that it makes no sense to make the distinctions in color made by the catalogs, i.e. rose vs. red in Scott Nos. 265 vs. 266, and "rosa vs. rojo claro" in Edifil 206 vs. 206a.

<LITT-CH> Littrell, Robert
The Centros de Hoja (Center of the Sheet) Collection of Robert Littrell
La Colección de Centros de Hoja de Robert Littrell
Continuously updated pages in the Website of the International Cuban Philatelic Society (ICPS) in the section "Members' Pages" documenting Mr. Littrell's personal collection of Cuban sheet center blocks. The collection is described in English with an introduction that has also been translated into Spanish by Ernesto Cuesta. A direct link to the Website pages is: http://www.cubafil.org/MemberPages/RobertLittrell/CentrosHoja/CentrosHoja.html. These pages evolved from <LITT0808b>. The collection documented in this entry was first exhibited at the ROMPEX 2009 Philatelic Exhibition held 15-17 May 2009.

This is an exhibit of the Robert Littrell collection of gutter blocks of four stamps from the center of sheets of Cuban stamps that were printed in sheets of four panes of stamps divided by blank gutters. These occurred on stamps printed between 1926 and 1952, but not in all issues, and not even in all values of certain issues, as explained in the exhibit.

<LITT-Psta1896> Littrell, Robert
Plating of Cuba's 1896 Postal Card
Continuously updated pages in the website of the International Cuban Philatelic Society (ICPS) within the "Members' Pages" section. The presentation is currently only in English. A direct link to the Website pages is: http://www.cubafil.org/MemberPages/RobertLittrell/1896_Plating/plating1896.html.

This presentation tries to reconstruct the plate used to print the 1896 postal cards of Cuba working backwards from the known plate positions of the 1898 postal cards. We say "tries" because a one to one correlation cannot be established because there are inconsistencies that don't permit an exact mapping, as explained in the presentation. Ten plate "Types" are identified corresponding to ten plate positions, but since their exact position in the printing plate cannot be established with certainty, they are labeled "Types".

<LITT-PstaCat1> Littrell, Robert
Postal Cards of Cuba, 1878-1955
Tarjetas Postales de Cuba, 1878-1955
Continuously updated pages in the website of the International Cuban Philatelic Society (ICPS) within the "Members' Pages" section. This catalog evolved from <LITT0808>. A direct link to the Website pages is: http://www.cubafil.org/MemberPages/RobertLittrell/PC/1878.html.

The catalog is divided in three sections covering the historical periods of the Spanish Administration, U.S. Administration, and Republic items until 1955. The catalog does not cover the Castro era. The catalog lists each item by Edifil and Higgins & Gage catalog numbers and provides a detailed description of each item, including color and type of paper stock, color of indicia, size, etc. and also includes listings for significant varieties and constant printing flaws. All items are illustrated with full size color images and closeup images of the printing varieties and flaws. Descriptions are provided in both English and Spanish. A cross index of Edifil, Higgins & Gage, UPSS, and Ascher catalog numbers for Cuban postal cards of the Spanish colonial period is provided and a similar index that also includes Scott catalog numbers is provided for the U.S. Intervention period. The Envelopes Section includes a “Cross index of U.S. manufactured postal envelopes used in Cuba (1899-1903)” that provides equivalencies of catalog numbers for the envelopes listed in the Edifil, Scott, United Postal Stationery Society, and Higgins and Gage catalogs.

<LITT-PstaCat2> Littrell, Robert
Stamped Envelopes of Cuba, 1899-1949
Sobres Franqueados de Cuba, 1899-1949
Continuously updated pages in the website of the International Cuban Philatelic Society (ICPS) within the "Members' Pages" section. This catalog evolved from <LITT0808>. A direct link to the Website pages is: http://www.cubafil.org/MemberPages/RobertLittrell/ENV/1899Franklin.html.

The catalog is divided into two sections covering the historical periods of the U.S. Administration and Republic until 1955. The catalog does not cover the Castro era. The catalog lists each item by Edifil, Higgins & Gage, and UPSS catalog numbers and provides a detailed description of each item, including color and type of paper stock,
watermark, color of indicia, envelope size and knife, etc. and also includes listings for significant varieties and constant printing flaws. All items are illustrated with full size color images and closeup images of the printing varieties and flaws. Descriptions are provided in both English and Spanish. A “Cross index of U.S. manufactured postal envelopes used in Cuba (1899-1903)” is provided listing equivalencies of catalog numbers for the envelopes listed in the Edifil, Scott, United Postal Stationery Society, and Higgins and Gage catalogs. This is followed by another cross index of envelope and knife sizes.

**<LITT-PstaCat3> Littrell, Robert**  
Cuban Aerograms, 1957 to date  
Aerogramas de Cuba, 1957 hasta la fecha  
Continuously updated pages in the website of the International Cuban Philatelic Society (ICPS) within the "Members' Pages" section. A direct link to the Website pages is:  

This catalog shows unused and used copies of most Cuban aerograms to date, including major varieties and errors. All items are illustrated with full size color images and closeup images of the printing varieties and flaws. Descriptions are currently provided only in English. No catalog numbers are referenced.

**<LLAN0406> Llansó, Enrique**  
"Al Congreso de la República" ("To the Congress of the Republic")  
RSFC, Yr.III, No.6, 15 June 1904, pp.81-84 (4), Span.

Appeal to the Cuban Congress by the Cuban Philatelic Society for a truly Cuban set of stamps, envelopes, etc. and for strict supervision of postal service operations.

L.N. & M. Williams—Leon Norman Williams and Maurice Williams (brothers)—Listed under Williams

**<LOGA4112> Logan, H. L.**  
"Cuba-1937. Fourth Centennary of Sugar Industry"  
The International Stamp Review, 13 Dec 1941, p.n.

**London Philatelist** -- see listings under key <LP>

**<LOPE9000> López, Leopoldo**  
Catálogo Descriptivo de los Sellos de Correos de España y sus Colonias para Colecciones  
(Descriptive Catalog of the Postage Stamps of Spain and Its Colonies for Collections)  
Madrid, Spain: Imprenta R. González, 1890, 64 pp., Span.  
This 1st edition was followed by a 2nd ed. of 169 pp. in 1891; a 3rd ed. of 229 pp. in 1892; and a 4th ed. of 255 pp. in 1894. The 5th ed. appeared as a Galvez catalog in 1896. See <GALV89600>.  
Available in the Crawford Philatelic Library within the British Library. However, they list the first edition with a date of 1888, the 2nd edition in 1890, the 3rd edition in 1892, and the 4th edition in 1894. See <CUES1612>.

**<LOPE5110> López, Ruy**  
“Ajedrez -- Emisión Conmemorativa de Sellos”  
Carteles, 28 Oct 1951, p.83, Span.  
Brief notice of the upcoming issue of a set of stamps in honor of Cuban World chess champion, José Raúl Capablanca, with details about the first day ceremonies to be held and the propaganda leaflets that will be published in three languages by the Ministry of Communications to publicize the stamp issue.

**<LOPEBA0801> López Baños, Odalys**  
"Presencia de los Ferrocarriles en la Filatelia Cubana"  
("Presence of Railroads in Cuban Philately")  
Co-author: Marta Macías Pérez (also listed as <MACI0801>)
Overview of the theme of railroads on postage stamps worldwide and more specifically in Cuba, followed by a detailed listing of all Cuban issues to date with a railroad theme.

López Bernal, José Manuel
"Las Primeras Marcas Postales del Correo Marítimo de Indias"
AFc, No.79, Jan 1998, pp.3-11(9), ill., Span.

López Bernal, José Manuel
“The Reform of the Spanish Postal Rates of 1779 and the Creation of the Straightline Marking Islas de Barlovento”
“La Reforma de las Tarifas Postales Españolas de 1779 y la Creación de la Marca Lineal Islas de Barlovento”
CPa, Vol.11, No.31, First Third 1999, pp.5-12 (8), ill., Eng & Span.
Quoting from <KOUR9901b>, “The present work documents the origins of the postmark that has been most intimately associated with stampless Cuban maritime mail: ISLAS DE BARLOVENTO”.

López Bernal, José Manuel
“Tarifas Postales para el Correo Ordinario Marítimo Colonial (1628-1824)”
(“Maritime Postal Rates for Ordinary Spanish Colonial Mail (1628-1824)”)”
Quoting from ACAD, “The author focuses on the seaborne mail between Spain and its overseas colonies since the 17th Century and discloses a valuable amount of related documents and rate charts. He studies the postal rates applied before 1764, those approved by the regulations of 1764, 1779, 1814, as well as the so-called overcharge phenomenon.” Cuba is included in the discussion.

López Bernal, José Manuel
“Exterior Mail with the Island of Cuba at the End of the 18th Century (Postal Routes)”
“El Correo Exterior con la Isla de Cuba a Fines del Siglo XVIII (Rutas Postales)”

López Bernal, José Manuel
El Correo Marítimo Colonial (1764-1824) Rutas y Tarifas Postales
(Colonial Maritime Mail (1764-1824), Routes and Postal Rates)
Quoting from <KOUR1105a>: " The book is divided in three chapters that deal respectively with the organizational and legal aspects of the maritime mails and its forerunners, postal routes, and the rates and postal markings of this important service. The work is replete with color illustrations, tables with ship sailings and rates, and numerous references. Specifically for those interested in Cuba, this book has extensive information relevant to the island's important role in the communications for the continent."

López Bernal, José Manuel
"El Correo Mayor de las Indias en la Casa de la Contratación de Sevilla: Sus antecedentes, creación y funcionamiento"
("The Correo Mayor of the Indies in the Contract House of Seville: Its Background, Creation, and Operation")
Madrid, Spain: Federación Española de Sociedades Filatélicas (FESOFI--Spanish Federation of Philatelic Societies), Cuadernos de Filatelia Nº 23 (Philatelic Notebooks, No.23), 2014, Chapter I, pp.17-37 (21), ill.; plus Chapter X, pp.271-283 (13) containing a summary of the postal rates for all of the various postal jurisdictions of the Indies; in Spanish. The term Correo Mayor is equivalent to Postmaster General in the U.S., though the attributes of the offices varied considerably both with those of the U.S. and even between the various postal jurisdictions of the Indies.
López Fernández, José

Indicador--Guía de la Isla de Cuba. Geografía Política
("Guide to the Island of Cuba. Political Geography")
La Habana: Cortesía del Banco Popular, Cuba y Amargura, 1949, 185pp., Span.

Relación de los municipios, ciudades, pueblos, caseríos, barrios urbanos y rurales, distritos y zonas fiscales, centrales azucareros, registros, datos sobre comunicaciones postales y telegráficas, pesos y medidas, etc. en todo el territorio nacional, con expresión de su situación.
Guide to municipalities, cities, towns, villages, urban and rural neighborhoods, fiscal districts and zones, sugar mills, registries, postal and telegraph facts, weights and measures, etc. in all of the national territory with indication of their location.

López Gutiérrez, Antonio J.

Archivo General de Indias. Inventario de la Sección de Correos.
(General Archive of Indies. Inventory of the Section of Posts.)

An introduction titled “La Sección de Correos en el Archivo General de Indias” (“The Section on Posts in the General Archive of Indies”) by Mr. López Gutiérrez provides a historical and organizational overview of the Archive and of the Spanish and Spanish-American postal administrations whose documents it contains, including the Postal Administration of Havana which is discussed in pages 27-30. The body of the work includes a section describing all the documents in the Archive pertaining to the Postal Administration of Havana which comprises pages 403 to 467 (65 pp.). Other sections should also be reviewed for additional content relevant to Cuban postal matters. This is an essential guide to the postal history of Cuba contained in the Archive of Indies.

López Gutiérrez, Antonio J.

"La sección de Correos del Archivo General de Indias. Un tesoro para la reconstrucción de la historia postal" ("The Posts Section of the General Archive of the Indies. A Treasure for the Reconstruction of Postal History")
ACAD, Yr.VI, No.9, Dec 2005, pp.85-97 (13), ill., Span.

Quoting from the English summary at the end of the article: "The work surveys the postal communications between Spain and America along the 18th century and the organization of the mails, as the origin of the documents kept in the General Archive. The author provides a chart showing the classification of the holdings in the Archive's Mails Deparrment, divided into Overseas administrations, Peninsular adminisuations and General directorate. He also extends on the descriptions methods used by the Archive's Mails Department, which provide an important research tool for any sort of investigation concerning the communications between the Old and the New Worlds from the 16th to the 19th centuries."

López Pellón, Nivio

"La Impresión de Sellos en Cuba" ("The Printing of Stamps in Cuba")
PF, No.32, Jul-Sep 1953, p.5, Span.

Transcript of a recent article (not dated) in the Cuban newspaper Información providing an overview of the processes and materials used at the time in the printing of Cuban stamps.

Lorente Rodrigáñez, Luis María

"Correo de Yndias" ("The Indies Post")
RF, No.85, Apr 1975, pp.169-175 (7), ill., Span.

Account of some of the contents of the “Archivo General de la Marina de Guerra” (General Archives of the Navy) located in El Viso del Marqués in the region of La Mancha, Spain, pertaining to the maritime mails with America or “Correos de Yndias” (Indies Posts). The article mentions that in this archive there are 63 bundles of documents pertaining to the transport of correspondence to and from America by the ships of the Royal Navy from 1764 to
1900. Of special interest is a document dated 10 April 1803 specifying the routes that mail carrying ships departing from the port of La Coruña in Galicia, Spain, should follow to South America and the Caribbean to ensure that no place of importance to the flow of mail to and from America is missed. This document is transcribed in the article in its entirety and a diagram illustrating the various routes that the mail ships must follow is included.

<LORE7611> Lorente Rodrigáñez, Luis María
"Correos de Yndias" ("The Indies Posts")
RF, No.102, Nov 1976, p.526, Span. This is not the same as <LORE7504>, even though the names are similar!

<LORE7710> Lorente Rodrigáñez, Luis María
"Bicentenario del Correos de Indias" ("Bicentenary of the Indies Posts")
Catálogo de ESPAMER 77, international exhibition held in Barcelona 7-13 Oct 1977, pp.64-68 (5), no ill., Span.

<LORE8312> Lorente Rodrigáñez, Luis María
"El Reina Mercedes"
RF, No.180, Dec 1983, p.538, Span.

<LORE8409> Lorente Rodrigáñez, Luis María
"Las Franquicias Militares Españolas en la Guerra de Cuba (1895-1898)"
RF, Yr.XVIII, No.188, Sep 1984, pp.416-417, Span.

<LORE8603> Lorente Rodrigáñez, Luis María
"El sello de Cuba" ("The Cuban Stamp")
MF, Yr.LXXX, Nos.932-933, Mar 1996, p.73, Span.

<LORE0507> Lorenzo Sánchez, José Raúl

<LOUG7209> Loughrey, J. A.
“Puerto Rico -- The 1873/76 Overprints on the Stamps of Cuba”

The title of this article is incorrect--the overprinted stamps were not really Cuban, they were the Antilles stamps (labelled “Ultramar”) issued by Spain for common use in Cuba and Puerto Rico. The article is not relevant to Cuba philately other than for the fact that it states that these Antilles stamps were being bought in Cuba for paper currency for resale at a profit in Puerto Rico where they could only be bought with gold.

<LOUR8205> Louro Pineiro, Luciano
"Los Juegos Centroamericanos y del Caribe y la Filatelia"
("The Central American and Caribbean Games and Philately")

Robson Lowe, Ltd.--Publications of Robson Lowe, Ltd. and branches are listed under Robson.
Bibliography of Cuban Philatelic Literature -- Internet Edition
Ernesto Cuesta

<LOWE4000> Lowe, Robson
Handstruck Postage Stamps of the Empire, 1680-1900 (Priced Catalogue)

<LOWE5500> Lowe, Robson
The Work of Jean Sperati
Part I, 214 pp., Chapter 9--Spain and Colonies, with colonies on pp.131-139.
Part II, 143 pp. of plates, Spain and colonies on plates 68-90. Index 2 pp.
See <LOWE8300> for Spanish translation.

<LOWE8300> Lowe, Robson
La Obra de Jean de Sperati—España y Colonias Españolas
(The Work of Jean de Sperati—Spain and Spanish Colonies)
Madrid, Spain: Asociación de Empresarios Profesionales de Filatelia (Association of Professional Philatelic Entrepreneurs) with the collaboration and technical direction of the Asociación Nacional de Expertos de Filatelia e Historia Postal (National Association of Philatelic and Postal History Experts), 1983, 100 pp., ill., Span.

Spanish translation of some introductory and general material from <LOWE5500> plus the chapter on Spain and Colonies. The book includes a prologue to the Spanish edition, a brief autobiography written by Jean de Sperati, a list of the reproductions of the stamps of Spain and Colonies made by Sperati, the Spanish translation of Chapter IV of the original work describing the identifying characteristics of the Sperati reproductions, the Spanish translation of Chapter IX on the reproductions of the stamps of Spain and Colonies, and reproductions of the corresponding plates showing the reproduced stamps. Only three Cuban stamps are identified as being reproduced by Sperati: the 5c. of 1870 and the 10c. stamps of 1878 and 1879. Material concerning these Cuban reproductions is found in pages 15, 45-46, and plate 85 on p.89.

<LOWT1604> Lowther, Kevin
"Marines in the Caribbean: From Race Wars to Sugar Intervention"
ASDC, WNo.99, Apr 2016, pp.20-25 (6), ill.
The article "discusses U.S. Marine operations in the Caribbean, including Cuba, to protect American commercial interests leading to World War II.

<LOWT1607> Lowther, Kevin
"Billy Mitchell's Two-cent Trans-Mississippi Cover"
"La carta de Billy Mitchell franqueada con un sello de la serie Trans-Mississippi de 2 centavos"

<LP89312> London Philatelist
"Post and Letter Cards--Cuba"
Report of postal card of the 1879 issue, 25c. brown on buff, with double impression, one being at the top and the other at the bottom of the card.

<LP89811> London Philatelist
"Spanish Colonies: 1898 Stamp Issue"
Report of the quantities printed of each value of the 1898 stamp issues for Cuba (Scott 156-175), Puerto Rico, and the Philippine Islands.

<LP89901> London Philatelist
"New Issues--Cuba"
LP, Vol.8, No.85, Jan 1899, pp.23-24. Reprints from MP and MK.
Report of the sending of a commission by the U.S. Postmaster-General to Cuba to investigate the postal system in the island and of his order to the Bureau of Printing and Engraving to surcharge U.S. stamps of four denominations for use in Cuba, thereby creating the 1899 Provisional Issue (Scott 221, 222, 225, and 226). The report includes quantities of each stamp prepared.

**<LP89902> London Philatelist**  
"New Issues--Cuba"  
LP, Vol.8, No.86, Feb 1899, pp.50-51. Reprints from MK and AJP.  
More on the 1899 Provisional Cuban stamps with report of new values added completing Scott Nos.221-226.

**<LP89907> London Philatelist**  
"New Issues--Cuba"  
LP, Vol.8, No.91, Jul 1899, p.196.  
More on the 1899 Provisional Issue of Cuban stamps with report of quantities ordered printed of Scott 221-222, 224-226, and E1.

**<LP90011> London Philatelist**  
"Y 1/4 Issue of 1855"  
LP, Vol.9, No.107, Nov 1900, p.296-297. Andreini appears as the author in the LP "Cumulative Index". Also listed as <ANDRE90011>.

**<LP92108> London Philatelist**  
"Y"  
Request for assistance from the readers to solve the mystery of the 1855-1856 Y 1/4 surcharges.

**<LP92110> London Philatelist**  
"More Y 1/4"  

**<LP93304> London Philatelist**  
"Printed or Issued"  
LP, Vol.42, No.496, Apr 1933, p.75.  
Explanation of why at least 90% of the remainders of the 1/2 real plata of Cuba, 1857 issue without watermark (Scott 12), are from the first printing and none at all are from the last printing. (These facts are unconfirmed).

**<LSSP9902> Lone Star State Philatelist**  
Counterfeits of Cuba 1898-1899 Issue  
Report about recently discovered counterfeits of the 3c. and 6c. 1898 Spanish issue for Cuba (Scott 163 and 166). The salient characteristics of both counterfeits are described in detail.

**<LUD17100> Ludington, Morris H.**  
The Royal Mail Steam Packets to Bermuda and the Bahamas 1842-1859  
Co-author: G. A. Osborn (see entry <OSBO7100>).  
London: Robson Lowe Ltd., 1971, Title page plus 26 pages and 5 enlarged maps, illustrated.  
Excellent reference on postal history, ship routes, etc. Cuba included in many routes. Five enlarged maps included in this work are intended for mounting in a collection so that the routes of covers may be illustrated.

**<LUD17905> Ludington, Morris H.**  
"Mail Steamer Service to the Bahamas 1842-1882"  
Contains numerous references to transit through Cuba of the steamers involved in this service.

**<LUDI8200> Ludington, Morris H.**
*Bahamas Early Mail Services and Postal Markings*

**<LUDI8510> Ludington, Morris H.**
"The Royal Mail Steam Packet Service Between Havana and Halifax 1842, the North American Route"  

**<LUDI8611> Ludington, Morris H.**
"The R.M.S.P. Services from Havana to the Gulf of México in 1842"  

**<LUDI8708> Ludington, Morris H.**
"R.M.S.P. Tay in 1842"  

A short article as follow-up to <LUDI8611> clarifying the fact that the R.M.S.P. Tay arrived in Havana from Belize, British Honduras, in late March 1842 whereupon the officer in charge of the mails at the port demanded that the ship captain turn over the bags of mail so that they could be assessed transit charges. The ship captain refused and was temporarily jailed, but was later released without having to turn over the bags of mail.

**<LUEC8411> Lueck, Donn**
“Help Wanted:”  
AR, Nov-Dec 1984, p.185, ill.
Letter to the editor posing questions about several revenue stamps, some of which are Cuban, for which the author wants to find more information.

**<LUET6402> Luetge, Bill**
"Cuban Quarantine Ships with Cachets"  
WCCB, WNo.42, February 1964, p.537.
Similar to <JAGY6303>, but includes other information.

**<LUFF2702> Luff, John N.**
"Notes of the Month. Cuba:"
Various notes on the 1926 Patriots imperforate issue.

**<LUFF2707> Luff, John N.**
"Notes of the Month. Cuba:"
SMJ, Vol.8, No.5, Issue 89, July 1927, p.130.  
Interesting news about the 1927-1928 postage dues. Report that the new 5c postage due stamp for Cuba (Scott J10) was printed in the same color of the Revenue Tax Stamp which is rose red because of a confusion between the Spanish word "Tasa" for Postage Due and the word "Taxe" for Revenue Tax stamps in Spanish when placing the printing order. This is an error because the word "Taxe" is not Spanish, but rather French for "Tax". The report also indicates that Messrs. Whitfield, King & Co. are advertising a Cuban 2c postage due stamp in this color as an error, presumably of the same set as the 5c value.

**<LUFF2708> Luff, John N.**
"Notes of the Month. Cuba:"
<LUFF2709> Luff, John N.
"Notes of the Month. Cuba:"

<LUFF2710> Luff, John N.
"Notes of the Month. Cuba:"
SMJ, Vol.8, No.8, Issue 92, October 1927, Cuba on pp.201-202.
Notes on the Pan American Conference issue and on the color error (really a variety) of the 1927-1928 postage due stamps.

<LUFF2711a> Luff, John N.
"Notes of the Month. Cuba:"
SMJ, Vol.8, No.9, Issue 93, November 1927, Cuba on p.226.
Article on the proposed airmail service stamp for Havana-Key West providing details on the design and production of the stamp. Translated and summarized from a news item on the subject in the Havana newspaper “El País” of 24 September 1927.

<LUFF2711b> Luff, John N.
SMJ, Vol.8, No.9, Issue 93, November 1927, p.231.
Listing of the new issue of two Cuban coil stamps as Scott 286 and 287, subsequently delisted as proven to be private fabrications using the previously issued imperforate stamps Scott 280 and 281 by fraudulently perforating them horizontally. See <LUFF2802>.

<LUFF2802> Luff, John N.
"Notes of the Month. Cuba:"
SMJ, Vol.8, No.12, Issue 96, February 1928, Cuba on p.323. Follow-up to <AVER2702>.

Note reporting that the well-known specialist George T. Street is of the opinion that the 1c and 2c "coil" stamps of 1926 reported in the previous November issue (<LUFF2711b>) are a private production created from the issued imperforate sheets of the same stamps (Scott 280 and 281). The note also indicates that these privately produced coil fakes are known used on cover.

<LUFF2803> Luff, John N.
"Notes of the Month. Cuba:"
Article reporting the existence of a double surcharge forgery of the Lindbergh surcharged stamp (Scott C2) shortly after the release of the genuine.

<LUFF2806> Luff, John N.
"Notes of the Month. Cuba:"
Notes from Cuba about possible speculation with the Cuban Capitol commemorative issue (Scott 294-298).

<LUFF2908> Luff, John N.
"Notes of the Month. Cuba:"
SMJ, Vol.10, No.6, Issue 114, August 1929, Cuba on p.164.

<LUFF3003> Luff, John N.
"Notes of the Month. Cuba:"
SMJ, Vol.11, No.1, Issue 121, March 1930, Cuba on p.4.

<LUFF3005> Luff, John N.
"Notes of the Month. Cuba:"

<LUGO0809> Lugo, Sergio
“The 2nd Infantry Regiment Through the Years”

The article traces the history of the 2nd U.S. Infantry Regiment from its formation at the start of the Republic to date of the article. During the Spanish American War, the Regiment saw action in Santiago, Cuba. A cover from one of the soldiers in the Regiment’s band that was mailed from Cienfuegos, Cuba, to the U.S. is shown in the article. The cover is Cuba UPSS #1, 2 cents green, surcharged 2c. de peso, on white paper.

<LUGO1310> Lugo, Sergio
"Meet Our Members: Sergio Lugo -- Conozca a Nuestros Socios: Sergio Lugo"
Biographical notes by Mr. Lugo with emphasis on his philatelic interests and career.

<LUKE1501> Lukes, Emanuel
"Maps and Columbus Related Philatelic Items of His Four Voyages"
Co-Author: Donald R. Ager (Also listed as <AGER1501>
DISC, Vol.33, No.1, WNo.129, 12 Jan 2015, published as an addendum at the end of the journal, cover page and table of contents on pp.1-2, Cuba addressed as part of the First Voyage on pp.11-13, ill.
The article references and illustrates Cuba Scott 253, the 1c value of the 1914 map issue, and Scott 2818, an EXFILNA 1985 souvenir sheet which depicted Spain Scott C45 together with Cuba Scott 387 in the bottom right foreground of the Cuba portion of Juan de la Cosa's 1500 Mappa Mundi.

<LUND8400> Lund, Gustav J.
The Paquetbot Marks of the Americas
Listing and illustration of Cuban paquetbot marks from Havana and Santiago de Cuba. Dimensions, dates of use, scarcity rating, and Studd, Joesten and Hosking catalog numbers are provided for each mark listed whenever available. 3 sample covers are also shown.

<LURC8703> Lurch, E. Norman
"Notes on Spain and Colonies Postal Cards"
PSta, Mar-Apr 1987, pp.23-26 (4), ill.

<LURC0307> Lurch, E. Norman
"US Administration of Cuba Envelopes"
Report of the 26 February 2003 Robert A. Siegel Auctions of New York sale of the Drucker Family collections, Part 3, featuring great rarities of the US Administration of Cuba Envelopes, including all rare double overprints, all of which sold for extremely high prices. Prices realized for all items listed are provided.

<LUSS0611> Lussky, Don
"Letters to the Editor: Via Los Angeles to Cuba and Canal Zone"
Follow-up to <TYX0609> mentioning a batch of covers sent to the author in 1989 for sale in AAMS auctions supposedly flown on the airship Los Angeles to Cuba or the Canal Zone. The author mentions that none of the covers bore postal markings confirming that they had actually been flown to either destination. Whether they were aboard the Los Angeles is questionable. The addressees on the covers are listed and the AAMS Sale numbers in which they were sold are provided together with the prices realized.
<LYNC8005> Lynch, Fredric C.
"The U.S.S. Akron Gone Too Soon"

<LYON6901> Barbara Ann Lyon
“Cuba No. 406—First Day Cancel Varieties”
FDAY, Jan 1969, p.44, ill.
Report and illustration of first day of issue cancellations used on the Franklin D. Roosevelt commemorative stamp issued by Cuba on 12 April 1947 (Scott 406).

<LYONR5510> Lyon, Roberto J.
“Saludo a Cuba” (“Greeting to Cuba”)