<MACA1304> Macarrón, Rafael  
"FILATELIA, una forma de juego"  
("PHILATELY, a type of game")  
RF, Yr.XLVII, No.503, Apr 2013, pp.316-321 (6), ill., Span  
Interesting notes on the *Derecho Judicial* stamp issues for the Spanish colonies of Cuba, Puerto Rico, Santo Domingo and the Philippines. The *Derecho Judicial* stamps were used to pay judicial fees.

<MACA1307> Macarrón, Rafael  
"Emisiones de Alfonso XIII tipo Infante en las Coloniaes Españolas"  
RF, Yr.XLV, No.508, Oct 2011, pp.698-700 (3), ill., Span.  
RF, Yr.XLV, No.509, Nov 2011, pp.775-778 (4), ill., Span.  
Article in three monthly installments in the Spanish philatelic journal *Revista de Filatelia* containing various observations on the 1898 stamps issued by Spain for its colonies.

<MACAL1806> McAllister, Bill  
"U.S. and Cuba resume regular mail service after test period ended"  
Report that the Cuban Postal Service, Correos de Cuba, has announced that the U.S. Postal Service has formally agreed to resume direct postal services between the U.S. and Cuba, ending a test period that began after President Obama's administration restored diplomatic relations with Cuba.

<MACD7000> MacDonald, Fred  
Mail travel guide updated agent and RPO routes listed by state and railroad with route numbers, directions and maps. Co-Author: John L. Kay (also listed as <KAY7000>). Prepared using data compiled by Charles L. Towle. Chicago, IL: Mobile Post Office Society, 1970s. Call No. HE6475.3 K23m NPML.  
Listing on p.106 of the Jacksonville to Saint Augustine, Bunnell, Daytona Beach, Titusville, Sebastian, Fort Pierce, West Palm Beach, Miami, and Key West Route 392 RPO markings with dates of operation of each segment of the route. Also listing of the Florida East Coast Railway plus Peninsular & Occidental Steamship Co. providing service from Miami to Homestead, Isla Morada, Long Key, Marathon, and Knight's Key plus steamship service from there to Big Pine and Key West which operated from 22 June 1909 to 3 February 1912. A map of Florida is provided on p.113 showing the railroad routes discussed in the text.

<MACI0801> Macías Pérez, Marta  
"Presencia de los Ferrocarriles en la Filatelia Cubana"  
("Presence of Railroads in Cuban Philately")  
Co-author: Odalys López Baños (also listed as <LOPEBA0801>)  
BEOA, Yr.2, No.14, 31 Jan 2008. pp.4-6 (3),  
BEOA, Yr.2, No.15, Feb-Mar 2008. pp.3-21 (19), Span.  
Overview of the theme of railroads on postage stamps worldwide and more specifically in Cuba, followed by a detailed listing of all Cuban issues to date with a railroad theme.

<MADD0304> Madden, Edwin C.  
"Letter from Edwin C. Madden to J. C. Morgenthau"  
AJP, Vol.16, No.4, 1 Apr. 1903, p.133. For Spanish translation see <MADD0305>.  
Publication of letter from Mr. Edwin C. Madden, 3rd. Assistant Postmaster, to Mr. J. C. Morgenthau of New York, clarifying that U.S. stamps surcharged for use in Cuba are not valid for postage in the U.S.A. Although postal stationery is not specifically mentioned in this communication, it is presumed that the same policy applied to postal stationery surcharged for use in Cuba.

<MADD0305> Madden, Edwin C.  
"Variedades"  
("Varieties")  
RSFC, Yr.II, No.5, 15 May 1903, p.80, Spanish translation of <MADD0304>.  

<MADD8112> Madden, Edwin C.
“Past Practices of the Post Office Department”
SPAJ, Dec 1981, pp.211-215 (5), ill. Also listed as < BOZA8112>.
Reference to large die proofs of the Cuban issue of 1899 (Scott 227-231, E1) on p.213. Also see <BART91308>.

<MADO4500> Madoz, Pascual
Diccionario Geográfico, Estadístico, Histórico de España y sus Posepciones de Ultramar
(Geographical, Statistical, Historical Dictionary of Spain and Its Overseas Possessions)
Madrid, Spain: Imprenta Madoz y Sagasti, 1845-1850, 16 vols, Span.

Citing <GAHL8400>, p.84: The most important and the most often consulted work by postal history students of Spain. This geographical directory also has much postal information and is especially useful for the pre-stamp epoch. Later editions exist, but this one is the most useful of all, especially for the Spanish ex-colonies. However, a search of all 16 dictionary volumes for the words “Cuba” and “Ultramar” revealed very little information on either, and furthermore, there were no specific entries for Cuba or Ultramar in the dictionary. For a Spanish description of the dictionary, see its entry in Wikipedia which has links to several volumes of the dictionary that have been digitized by Google Books. Following is a list of the available volumes from Google books indicating the range of places covered by each volume:

Vol. I: Aba -- Alicante
Vol.III: Arra -- Barcelona
Vol.V: Caabeiro -- Carrusco
Vol.VII: Cordobelas -- Guadalajara
Vol.IX: Guadalaviar -- Juzvadoa
Vol.XI: Madrid de Caderechas -- Móstoles
Vol.XIII: Phornacis -- Sazuns
Vol.XV: Toledo -- Vettonia
Vol.II: Alicanti Mayor -- Arzuela
Vol.IV: Barcella -- Buzoca
Vol.VI: Ca Sebastia -- Córdoba
Vol.VIII: Faba o Haba -- Guadalajara
Vol.XII: Nabaja --Pezuela de las Torres
Vol.XIV: Scalae Anibalis -- Toledo
Vol.XVI: Via -- Zuzones

Madrid Filatélico—Listed under MF

<MAES4701> Maestri, Raúl
"Ministerio de Comunicaciones República de Cuba 1947"
("Department of Communications of the Republic of Cuba, 1947")
Severe criticism of the services at the Havana post office.

<MAHL9509># Mahler, Michael
"Reconstructing four fabulous finds"
ARA, Sep 1995, pp.210-227 (18), ill. The article notes that it would be continued at the end, but we don't know whether it ever was.
The article documents the Danford Knowlton find of about 200 bills of exchange from Cuba dated 1865-72, drawn by seven different firms from four Cuban cities, all on Danford Knowlton & Co. of New York mostly bearing U.S. revenue stamps, but some of them bearing Cuban revenues on execution.

<MAIR9100> Mair, Günter
Catalogue of Airmail Labels
The listings of labels are organized under the following three categories: A) Postal Issues, B) Airline Issues, and C) Other Issues. Descriptions and illustrations of the labels are provided together with dates of issue. Of interest to the aerophilatelist as these labels appear on many covers of the period covered.

<MAKI9903> Makins, Jas N.
"Correspondence"
Letter to the editor mentioning that a correspondent in one of the philatelic journals has reported there has been some tampering with the plate numbers of some of the newly issued Cuban stamps (Scott 221-226). Mr. Makins surmises that there may some truth to the report in an effort by some speculators to make the plate blocks scarce, thus raising the value of their holdings. No further details are provided so that the article's assertions cannot be corroborated.

<MALL0800> Mallón Bauzá, José Ramón
El Acuse de Recibo (The Acknowledgement of Receipt)
Published in the form of a folded pamphlet; received from the author in the first half of 2008; 6 unnumbered pp., illustrated, in Spanish.

Brief overview of the introduction of the Acknowledgement of Receipt service in Cuba by the U.S. Postal Service when they took over the Cuban Postal Service in the second half of 1898 after the end of the Spanish-American War and its continued use during the Republic. The article discusses the various markings used on correspondence soliciting this service internally and to foreign destinations.

<MALL0911> Mallón Bauzá, José Ramón
"El Acuse de Recibo" ("The Acknowledgement of Receipt in Cuba")
Abbridged version of <MALL0800> published in the Catalog of the 8th National Philatelic Championship, held 18-23 November 2009.

<MALL1005> Mallón Bauzá, José Ramón
"El error de fecha de utilización del sello de entrega ‘inmediata’ de 1899"
CPb, May 1910, pp.2-4 (3), ill., Span.

<MALL1007> Mallón Bauzá, José Ramón
"Error in the Date of Issue and Use of the 1899 ‘Special Delivery’ Stamp"
"El Error de Fecha de Utilización del Sello de Entrega ‘Inmediata’ de 1899"

<MALL1100a> Mallón Bauzá, José Ramón
"El error de fecha de utilización del sello de entrega ‘inmediata’ de 1899" ("The Error in the Date of Issue of the Special Delivery Stamp of 1899")

<MALL1100b> Mallón Bauzá, José Ramón
"El servicio de correo 'expreso' entre Cuba y los Estados Unidos" ("The Special Delivery Service between Cuba and the United States")

<MALL1100c> Mallón Bauzá, José Ramón
"El servicio de entrega especial con marcas de las oficinas postales ambulantes" ("The Special Delivery Service and Railway Post Office Postmarks")
Co-author: Jesús del Valle Rodríguez (entry also listed as <VALL1100c>)
FF, No.1, 2011, pp.56-57, ill., Span.

<MALL1101> Mallón Bauzá, José Ramón
"Use of Railway Post Offices by the Special Delivery Service"
"Uso del Correo Ambulante por el Servicio de Entrega Especial"
Co-author: Jesús del Valle Rodríguez (entry also listed as <VALL1101>)
<MALL1104> Mallón Bauzá, José Ramón
"The ‘Express’ Mail (Special Delivery) Service from Cuba to the United States"
"El Servicio del Correo‘Expreso’ de Cuba a los Estados Unidos"
This is an update and translation into English of <MALL1100b>.

<MALL1107a> Mallón Bauzá, José Ramón
"Curiosities of Postal History--Curiosidades de la Historia Postal"

<MALL1107b> Mallón Bauzá, José Ramón
"Meet Our Members - Conozcan a Nuestros Miembros: José Ramón Mallón Bauzá"
Philatelic biography of José Ramón Mallón Bauzá, member of the first Board of Directors of the ICPS, resident in La Habana, Cuba, from his own pen.

<MALL1204> Mallón Bauzá, José Ramón
"The Special Delivery Service in Cuba"
"El Servicio de Entrega Especial o Entrega Inmediata en Cuba"

<MALL1304> Mallón Bauzá, José Ramón
Cuban Stamp Booklets -- Libretas de Sellos de Cuba
Co-author: Ernesto Cuesta (also listed as <CUES1403>)
JCPM, No.6, March 2014, 40 pp., ill., Eng. & Span.

<MALL1404> Mallón Bauzá, José Ramón
"Unrecorded handstamp authorizing Special Delivery Service on Official Mail"
"Cuño inédito en carta del Correo Oficial autorizando el Servicio de Entrega Especial"

<MALL1407a> Mallón Bauzá, José Ramón
"New Notes on Cuban Acknowledgements of Receipt"
"Nuevos Apuntes sobre el Acuse de Recibo en Cuba"
Quoting <GERA1502>: This article "summarizes current knowledge concerning the Acknowledgement of Receipt (A.R.) Regulations and Postal Markings utilized in Cuba, 1893-1904."

<MALL1407b> Mallón Bauzá, José Ramón
"Additional Information About the AR Postal Markings"
"Información adicional sobre las marcas postales AR"
Additional information in support of <MALL1407a>.

<MALL1501a> Mallón Bauzá, José Ramón
"Curiosities of Postal History--Curiosidades de la Historia Postal"
JCP, Vol.6, No.1, Issue No.19, Jan-Mar 2015, pp.7-8, ill., Eng. & Span.

<MALL1501b> Mallón Bauzá, José Ramón
"The Express Mail Service in Its Initial Stage"
"El Servicio Expreso en su Etapa Inicial"
Quoting <GERA1510>: This article "reviews the beginnings of express mail service between Cuba, Pánama, México, and the United States, and explores the postal rates applicable on mail utilizing this service, based upon four scarce 1927 covers which are illustrated."

<MANC4000> Mancheño Jiménez, Juan
Catálogo Mancheño de los Sellos de Correos de España, Antiguas Colonias, Colonias y Protectorados (Mancheño Catalog of the Postage Stamps of Spain, Ex-Colonies, Colonies, and Protectorates)
Rentería, Spain: Imprenta Macazaga, 1940, 144 pp. + index, ill., Span.
Even though this catalog purports to contain information on Spanish Ex-colonies, it does not contain any information on Cuba.

<MAND0604> Mandel, H. J.
Catalogue of a Superb U.S. and Colonial Collection
New York: Walter Stone Scott—Auctioneer, 23 April 1906 auction sale of the H. J. Mandel Collection of colonial Cuba stamps (lots 487-505 and 556, 20 lots), Puerto Principe surcharged stamps (lots 506-549, 44 lots), and U.S. Administration stamps (lots 550-555, 6 lots); no illustrations provided. Several lots from this sale were bought by William Thorne and appear listed in the catalog of his auction sale of 14 Feb 1907 (see <THOR0702>).

<MANN1203> Mann, Percy McGraw
"Re Cuban Inverts"
PSN, Vol.2, No.52, 23 Mar 1912, pp.606-607. Also listed under <PSN1203>
Letter sent by the author, publisher and editor of the Philadelphia Stamp News (PSN), to the American Bank Note Co. requesting a plausible explanation for the occurrence of Cuban inverted centers Scott 239a, 240a, 244a, and E4a, and the reply from the American Bank Note Co.

<MANN2102> Mann, Percy McGraw
"Aerial Mail Information"
MK, Vol.35, No.8, WNo.1572, 19 Feb 1921, pp.113-115 (3).
Notice of mail being carried from Havana to Key West on 4 Nov 1920, three days after the first flight from Key West, Florida, to Havana. These covers bear a faint “Sucursal No.1, Habana, Nov 3, 1920” rectangular datestamp and a “Key West, Nov 4, 1:30 PM” receipt cds, both on the front. The actual flight took place on November 4. Refer to <LN6000> for more details on these covers and a photo of one.

<MANN2801> Mann, Percy McGraw
"Notes on Cuba, 1883"
Extensive discussion of the varieties and positions (types) of the surcharged stamps of 1883. The author's explanation of the surcharges, however, is erroneous.

<MANN2805> Mann, Percy McGraw
"Notes on Cuba, 1883"
WPG, Vol.13, No.8, WNo.341, 19 May 1928, pp.267-268, ill.
Reprint of entry <MANN2801>. Not available at the NPML.

<MANN19702> Manning, Greg
“Trends in Stamp Values: United States Territories and Related Areas”
Commentary on recent price trends of stamps of the U.S. territories and related areas, including the U.S. Administration of Cuba (Scott 176-231, E1-E2, J1-J4).

**Greg Manning Auctions**

The Ignacio Prats International Large Gold Collection of Spanish Antilles and Cuba
Also listed under Ignacio Prats as <PRAT0606>.
This sale consisted of five large lots; the first four were the bulk of the Prats collection; the fifth lot was not part of the Prats collection and its source is unknown. The auction catalog illustrated only the highlights of each lot—just the tip of the iceberg of what each lot contained as this was one of the best collections of Cuba ever assembled (over a period of more than 40 years).
Following is a brief description of each lot.

**Lot 1**: Spanish Antilles; estimated at 600-800K, sold for 500K +15% commission to an unknown buyer;

**Lot 2**: Puerto Príncipe; est. at 200-300K, sold for 240K + 15% to Jack Thompson & Yamil Kouri;

**Lot 3**: U.S. Administration; est. at 125-150K, sold for 120K + 15% to an unknown buyer;

**Lot 4**: Republic of Cuba; est. at 200-300K, sold for 260K + 15% to Patrick Mangan;

**Lot 5**: Cuba Imperforates and Proofs; est. at 100-150K, did not sell.
See <PRAT0702>, <PRAT0704>, <PRAT0911a>, <PRAT0911b>, and <PRAT1005> for subsequent sales/resales of material from the Prats collections. Prats had extensive holdings of Cuban philatelic material that went beyond the core material of his collectins offered in this sale which was subsequently offered in <PRAT0702> and <PRAT0704> by H.R. Harmer, Inc. of New Jersey. Eventually Lot 1 in this sale was dismembered and offered for sale by the Barcelona auction house of Soler & Llach in <PRAT0911a>, <PRAT0911b>, and <PRAT1005>.

**Mantilla, Dionisio**

("Official Section.  Prescribed Memoir.  Report of the Secretary Dionisio Mantilla to the Members of the Cuban Philatelic Society for the Year 1902-1903")
RSFC, Yr.II, No.1, 15 Jan 1903, pp.9-14 (6), Span.
Annual report of the secretary for the year 1902-1903.  Includes some interesting notes about the "Habilitado" stamp of 1902 on pages 13-14.

**Metropolitan Air Post Society (MAPS)**

"Pan Am 30th Anniversary Mailing: 30th Anniversary Commemorative Cover"

The article illustrates a 30th Anniversary Commemorative Cover mailed from Havan a, Cuba, on 28 October 1957, to the Aviation Editor of the Providence Evening Bulletin in Rhode Island, and also shows a Pan Am propaganda brochure that was mailed inside the envelope.

**Metropolitan Air Post Society (MAPS)**

"Pan American Airways, Inc. History of its Promotion up to October 4, 1927."

History of the formation of the Pan American Airways company from the Mason family archives. George Grant Mason Jr. was Assistant to the Pan Am General Manager Juan T. Trippe once the company was launched.

**Marcet, Enrique Félix**

"Sección Correo Aéreo.  Airmail Section"

Notes on the Curtiss Cuban National Airline contractor for transportation of airmail postal matter.

**<MARC3112> Marcet, Enrique Félix**
CorF, Yr.I, No.4, 15 Dec 1931, pp.2-7 (6), Span. & Eng. (English translation by Roy C. Votaw).
Report of Lindbergh's visit to Cienfuegos, Cuba, on the inaugural flight of the American Clipper from Miami, Florida, to Cristóbal, Canal Zone, in November 1931.

**<MARI0109> Marí, Jorge**
“More About the YSLA DE CUBA Numbered Circular Date Stamps”
“Más Sobre los Fechadores numerados YSLA DE CUBA”
Co-author: Silvia García-Frutos (also listed as <GARCF0109>)
CPa, Last Third 2001, p.96, not illustrated, Eng. & Span.
This article is a follow-up to <CUES9807> correcting some errors in the previous article and listing additional examples of these numbered datemarks obtained from various cited sources. The article points to the existence of examples of these datemarks going back as far as 1881, but this fact is disputed by the CPa Editor who points out that if that were so, surely they would have been used first in Havana, but no such examples are known to exist.

Since publication of the article I have developed an inventory of these cancellations in my FILACUBA Website at the following address: [http://www.philat.com/FIL/NCDS/NCDS-Archive.html](http://www.philat.com/FIL/NCDS/NCDS-Archive.html). Numerous additions to the towns reported here and in the original article have been identified and several of the town numbers reported in this article have been corroborated, but some corrections have also surfaced. Colón has been verified to be #10, Bahía Honda is still ambiguous—either 28 or 29, #107 is definitely Guara not Guareiras which we believe is #109, and Isabel de Sagua is definitely #125—not #124.

**<MARK6010> Markovits, Robert L.**
"The United States Special Delivery Issues"
Excellent commentary on these issues and the plates used to print them, including those of Cuba.

**<MARK0111> Markovits, Robert L.**
The 10 cent Special Delivery Rate of the U.S. 1885-1917—Scott E1-11 and Forerunners
Presentation given to the Garfield Perry Stamp Club on 11 Nov 2001, 9 pp. The presentation was posted in the Internet at the following url as of 23 Mar 2008: [http://www.franadams.com/words/sdgarfld.html](http://www.franadams.com/words/sdgarfld.html).
The interest in this presentation is the explanation of the handstamp "Fee Claimed by Office of First Address" applied in the U.S. to some Cuban special delivery covers at the post office of the destination address to indicate that the messenger that delivered the cover to the addressee was due the delivery fee that the article indicates was 8 cents as the messengers were paid on the basis of covers delivered since they were not salaried employees of the U.S. postal service.

**<MARK1210> Markovits, Robert L.**
"Cuba to New York: Merchants' Advantage 1865"
Co-Author: Jesse I. Spector (also listed as <SPEC1210>).

**<MARL8405> Marlowe, R. J.**
"Spain's Colonial Post: 1807"
"El Correo Colonial Español: 1807"
SAP, Vol.6, No.4, May-Jun 1984, pp.16-18,20-24,26-30 (13), ill. (shows cover of <HENR80700>), Eng & Span.
Selection of excerpts from <HENR80700> and English translation by R. J. Marlowe.
<MART9005> Martin, Peter
“Review of the Priced Catalog of the Revenue Stamps of Cuba by William McP Jones”
Book review of the Jones catalog <JONE9005>.

<MART1003> Martín Martínez, Grígori
“Primera Estatua del Gran Almirante en América”
(“First Statue of the Great Admiral in America”)
ATF, Yr.6, No.1, Mar 2010, pp.10-11, ill., Span.
Brief article pointing to the fact that the first statue of Admiral Christopher Columbus deployed in the Americas was unveiled on 26 December 1862 in the “Plaza Colón” (Columbus Plaza) in the city of Cárdenas, Matanzas Province. The article details the history of the statue and the events around its unveiling and indicates that the statue is depicted in the 5c value (Scott 389) of the 1944 set commemorating the 450th Anniversary of the Discovery of America by Columbus (Scott 387-391, C36-C37).

<MARTM5610> Martín Medrano, Ramiro
“La jubilación postal en Cuba” (“Postal Employees’ Retirement in Cuba”)

<MARTN9901> Martín de Nicolás, Arturo
“Cuba en: Cuba in: Americas 99”
CPa, Vol.11, No.31, First Third 1999, pp.31-32, Eng & Span.
Report on the International Philatelic Exhibition Americas 99 that took place in Orlando, Florida, the last week of February 1999 at which the Cuban Philatelic Society of America held an informal meeting and several members exhibited their excellent collections. The report focuses on the collections exhibited by Society members and the awards they obtained.

<MARTN9909a> Martín de Nicolás, Arturo
“A Unique Item of Cuban Postal Stationery”
“Pieza Unica de los Enteros Postales de Cuba”
CPa, Vol.11, No.33, Last Third 1999, p.92, ill., Eng & Span.
Report of the sale of a unique error of the Cuban postal card Scott UX1 surcharged 2c. de Peso instead of 1c. de Peso by the firm Ivy & Madder of West Caldwell, New Jersey, as lot 2504 of its March 25-26, 1999 auction sale. The card realized $2700 (plus 15% commission) beating the author’s bid of $2600. The card was part of the Brockman collection which was auctioned September 9, 1983, by De Nederlandsche Postzegelveiling in the Netherlands. The card was purchased by Harmers and resold circa 1984 to Kover King, Inc. for $400. Kover King in turn offered it for sale at $15,000 in its Sale #115 held July 17, 1984, but was unsuccessful in selling it. Appended to the source file for this entry are records of the Ivy & Madder and Kover King sales mentioned above plus an article from Linn’ Stamp News of July 2, 1984, announcing the upcoming July 17 Kover King sale and providing the pedigree information quoted above.

<MARTN9909b> Martín de Nicolás, Arturo
“Book Review/Reseña Bibliográfica:
Plating of the Alfonso XII Postal Cards (1877-1879) by Angel Laiz
Reconstrucción de las Planchas de los Enteros Postales de Alfonso XII (1877-1879) por Angel Laiz”
CPa, Vol.11, No.33, Last Third 1999, pp.117, 102 (in that order), Eng & Span.

<MARTN0009> Martín de Nicolás, Arturo
“Cuba At/Cuba En: ESPAÑA 2000”
<MARTN0105> Martín de Nicolás, Arturo

“Book Review: Specialized Postal Stationery Catalog of Spain, Spanish Colonies, and Postal Dependencies by Angel Laiz—Reseña Bibliográfica: Catálogo Especializado de Enteros Postales de España, Colonias Españolas y Dependencias Postales por Angel Laiz”

<MARTN0201> Martín de Nicolás, Arturo


<MARTN0209> Martín de Nicolás, Arturo

"Book Review: Specialized Catalogue of Cuban Stamps 1855-1959 (2nd Edition) by Edifil." "Reseña Bibliográfica: Catálogo especializado de sellos de Cuba 1855-1959 (2da Edición) por Edifil." Co-authors: Yamil H. Kouri, Jr. (also listed as <KOUR0209h>; Silvia García-Frutos (also listed as <GARCF0209b>; and Mark R. Tyx (also listed as <TYX0209>.

The review is split in four sections after a brief introduction by Dr. Kouri. The first section on p.130, also by Dr. Kouri, reviews the section of the catalogue covering the Spanish colonial and U.S. Administration periods; the second section on p.131, by Silvia García-Frutos, covers the Republic until 1959; the third section on p.132, by aerophilatelist Mark R. Tyx, covers the first flight section of the catalogue; and the fourth section on p.133, by Arturo Martín de Nicolás, covers the postal stationery section of the catalogue.

<MARTZ0009> Martínez, Emiliano

"The Y 1/4 on 2 Rs. Cuba Stamp"
Letter to the editor providing another meaning of the "Y" in the Y 1/4 surcharge of Scott 5-8 and 15.
See <ANDRE90008> and <BOWD0008> for preceding articles in MK on the same subject.

<MARTZ4806> Martínez, José Agustín

"Address of Welcome to A.A.M.S. Delegates"
APJ, Vol.19, No.9, WNo.218, June 1948, p.341.
Address of welcome to the A.A.M.S. Delegates at the opening session of the 25th Anniversary Convention of the American Air Mail Society, held in Havana, Cuba, from 21-23 May 1948.

<MARTZG5500> Martínez Guayanes, María Anuncia

Efigies femeninas en los sellos de Cuba (Femenine Effigies in Cuban Stamps)

<MARTZ19511> Martínez Llorente, Gaspar (co-editor)
Las comunicaciones entre Europa y América: 1500-1993.
(Communications Between Europe and America: 1500-1993.
Subtitled: “Actas del I Congreso Internacional de Comunicaciones” (“Proceedings of the First International Communications Congress”)
Co-editors: Ángel Bahamonde Magro (see <BAHA9511>) & Luis Enrique Otero Carvajal (see <OTER9511>).
Madrid, Spain: Printed by Sucesores de Rivadeneyra, S.A.-Getafe, 1995. Published on the occasion of the First International Communications Congress held in Madrid 30 Nov-3 Dec 1995 by the Ministerio de Obras Públicas, Transportes y Medio Ambiente, Secretaría General de Comunicaciones (Ministry of Public Works,
Transportation, and the Environment; General Secretariat of Communications), 650 pp. Sparsely illustrated, mostly tables, graphs, and maps. Mostly in Spanish but contains articles in French, Italian, and English. Contains several articles relevant to the Cuban postal history; the more important ones are: <CAYU9511>, <NARA9511>, <HERNS9511>, <PINI9511a>, and <PINI9511b>, but many others also contain useful supporting information.

<MARTZM7806> Martínez Moreno, J. M.
"El correo marítimo francés en la segunda mitad del siglo XIX"
("The French Maritime Posts in the Second Half of the 19th Century")
Published in 3 installments in Revista Atalaya Filatélica of Seville, Spain, Nos.1-3, Jun 1978-Jan 79, as follows:
Revista Atalaya Filatélica, No.1, Jun 1978, 4 unnumbered pages, Span.;
I. Barcos correos del Mediterráneo y Líneas anejas con fechador propio
(I. Mediterranean mail ships and associated lines with their own date stamps)
Revista Atalaya Filatélica, No.2, Oct 1978, pp.29-33 (5), Span.;
II. Las Líneas marítimas francesas y sus matasellos y fechadores
(II. The French maritime lines and their cancellers and date stamps)
Revista Atalaya Filatélica, No.3, Jan 1979, pp.3-4, Span.
Apéndice Clave de las líneas marítimas francesas (Appendix: Key to the French maritime lines)
The appendix contains a list of 26 different French maritime lines of which only two pertain to Cuba, lines B and D. Except for these listings, the article contains only a brief general reference to Cuba.

<MARTZP9609> Martínez-Pinna, Álvaro
Cuba entries in “Manual de las emisiones de los sellos de España. Años 1901-1931”
("Handbook of Spanish Stamp Issues. Years 1901-1931") [Need scan of p.374]
RF, Yr.XXX, No.320, Sep 1996, pp.374-375, ill., Span. The reference is to the Cuba entries only.
Illustration and description of seven postal and paquetbot cancellations of the beginning of the 20th Century.

<MARTINS9401> Martins, José Antonio D.
"As Etiquetas com Impressao de Franqui Automatica (EIFA) nos Correios Iberoamericanos"
("Automatically Printed Postage Labels in Latin American Mails")

<MARTO1512> Martorelli, Richard D.
"Experimenting with Christmas Stamps. Christmas Stamps and Postal History."
AP, Vol.129, No.12, WNo.1379, Dec 2015, pp.1122-1130 (9), ill.
Comprehensive article on this area of topical collecting. Cuba is mentioned on p. 1122 with a reference to its December 1951 issue of Christmas stamps (Scott 469-470), which the author incorrectly described as postal tax stamps. This is the only reference to Cuba in the article which otherwise focuses almost entirely on U.S. Christmas issues. The Cuban stamps are not illustrated. A correction to the statement that the 1951 Cuban Christmas stamps were postal tax issues is submitted to the AP by Mr. Peter M. Abreu in a "Letter to the Editor" in the January 2016 issue of AP (see <ABRE1601>).

<MAS1105> Mas, Sr.; Juan A.
"Fermín Belleau--Obituary"
"Fermín Belleau--Obituario"

<MASS7300> Massisimo, Francisco
"Antillas Españolas: Estudio Primero Acerca de la Emisión de Ultramar de 1873"
("Spanish Antilles: First Study of the 1873 Overseas Stamp Issue")
<MASS7700> Massisimo, Francisco
Prontuario Filatélico de Antillas Españolas  (Philatelic Handbook of Spanish Antilles)
Barcelona, Spain: Filatelia Pedro Monge, 1977, 119 pp. plus one 1882 map of Cuba , ill. in color, Span.
Limited edition of 300 copies, plus 50 “bibliophile” copies numbered in Roman numerals I to L, each signed by
the author.
The handbook covers the Spanish Antilles stamp issues of 1855 to 1876. The value of the handbook rests more on
the postal history notes and documents cited, some for the first time, than on the philatelic treatment.

<MatF> Matanzas Filatélica (Philatelic Matanzas)
Matanzas, Cuba: Published by Gregorio de la Rosa, 1910, v.1 n.1 to v.1 n.8. Referenced in <HORN9600> as
item no. 60340, citing the catalog of the library of the Collectors Club of New York as the source.
Issues Nos.1-8 (Feb-Nov 1910) also available in the Crawford Philatelic Library within the British Library.
British Library shelfmark: Crawford 2417 (2). See <CUES1612>.
The issues at the Crawford Philatelic Library are the following:
MatF-Yr.1-Nos.3-4-Apr-May-1910, 6 numbered pages followed by 3 pages ofads.
MatF-Yr.1-No.5-Jun-1910, 7 numbered pages followed by 1 page ofads.

<MATT199906> Matthew Bennett, Inc.
211th Public Auction – June 13-14, 1999
Cuba in lots nos.2356, 2443 and 2444. Lot 2444 was an extensive collection of Cuban proof and essays of the
Republic from the 1930s to the 1950s. This listing includes extensive photocopies of the content of lot 2444
provided upon request from the auction house.

<MATT200006a> Matthew Bennett, Inc.
An Exhibition Collection Sale—The Edward Goldsmith Collection of Spanish Antilles to 1866
Baltimore, Maryland: Matthew Bennett, Inc.; 223rd Public Auction; June 10, 2000; 55 pp.; ill.
Catalog of the auction of the Edward Goldsmith Gold Medal Collection of Spanish Antilles to 1866 containing
great rarities of Spanish Antilles, including the controversial Y¼ cover of the interior mail of Habana with the
error 4/1 inverted numerals in the fraction of the surcharge that was offered as lot #1633 and sold for $38,500 plus
10% commission—the highest price ever paid to date for an item of Cuban philately. The auction realized a total
of $171,840 plus 10% commission. Photocopies of some of the larger lots that could not be included in the
auction catalog are available in my library (<MATT200006b>).

<MATT1406> Matthews, William A.
"Experimental Rocket Mail - to Haiti"
Haiti Philately, Vol.XXX:2, WNo.158, June 2014, pp.21,26, ill.
Reference to the Cuban postal rocket experiment and the official surcharged stamp issued to commemorate the
event (Scott C31). The article is illustrated with a cover bearing the stamp and commemorative handstamp mailed
from Habana to Port-au-Prince, Haiti.

<MATT1601> Mattingly, Robert E.
"Pan American's First Operational Flight Cover. Do you have one?"
BMAPS, Vol.31, No.1, Jan-Mar 2016, cover page plus pp.4-6 (4), ill. See <TYX1610> for a follow-up.

<MAUR0000> Maury, Arthur
Catalogue Descriptif de tous les Timbres-Poste et Timbres Télégraph parus depuis leur invention jusqu'en 1900
avec leurs dates d'émission, leurs valeurs et leurs couleurs ainsi que tous leurs prix de vente pour les collections.
(Descriptive Catalog of all the Postage and Telegraph Stamps issued after their invention up to 1900, with their
dates of issue, their denominations, their colors, and their sale price for collections.)

<MAY1007> May, Robert
"Cuban Post Card UX2 S2b"
PSta, Vol.52, No.4, WNo.373, Jul-Aug 2010, p.133, ill.

E-mail to the editor of the "Shoebox & Stationery Forum" column of the journal sending some images of the card referenced in the title that is an example of the "missing grommet" variety. The reference in the e-mail's first sentence "As for the remaining images…” refers to other images in the first part of the e-mail that pertain to unrelated U.S. postal cards. See <<BUSS1009>> and <<BUSS1011>> for additional discussion of this item.

**<MAYB6103> Mayborn, Mitch**
“LINDBERGH Flies The Mail to Panama”
AAHS, Vol.6, No.1, Spring 1961, pp.36-37, 73, ill.
Account of this 4 February 1929 historic first flight on which Lindbergh and his crew took 500 pounds of mail from Miami to Panamá via Habana with a refueling stop in the Cuban town of La Fe in western Cuba on its way to Belize, British Honduras, and further refueling stops along Central America with final destination Cristóbal, Panamá. The return trip retraced the route through Cuba on February 12, 1929.

**<MAYB7205> Mayborn, Mitch**
“Lindbergh Flies The Mail to Panama—1929”
APJ, May 1972, pp.254-257, 268 (5), ill. This is basically a reprint of <MAYB6103>. [Need better copy]

**<MAYO8606> Mayo, Leonico**
“Las ATMs cubanas” (“The Cuban ATMs”)

**<MCAL9901> McAllister, Bill**
"Cuban Mail Embargo Could End"

**<MCAL1806> McAllister, Bill**
"U.S. and Cuba resume regular mail service after test period ended"
Report that the U.S. Postal Service has agreed to resume direct postal services with Cuba, ending a test period that began after President Obama's administration restored diplomatic relations with Cuba. Direct mail service with Cuba had been blocked for more than 50 years as part of the U.S. trade embargo with Cuba. During the embargo mail with Cuba had to be routed through other countries with mail service with Cuba, creating delays.

**<MCCA0208> McCarty, Denise**
“Treasury Department allows importing of used Cuban stamps”
Article stating that the importation of used Cuban postage stamps is legal whereas the importation of unused, or mint, Cuban postage stamps remains illegal according to the Office of Foreign Assets Control, part of the U.S. Department of the Treasury. Used stamps from Cuba can be imported because they are considered informational material, according to section 515.204 of the Cuban Assets Control Regulations (CACR). Under the CACR, unused postage stamps are regarded as merchandise subject to the prohibition on importation that resulted from the embargo on trade with Cuba dating to July 8, 1963, under the Trading with the Enemy Act.

**<MCCU1807> McCutcheon, Paul K.**
"The U.S. National Postal Museum Library"
"La Biblioteca del Museo Postal de los Estados Unidos"
Co-author: Herbert A. Trenchard (also listed as <<TREN1807>>).
Overview of the Library of the U.S. National Postal Museum, part of the Smithsonian Institution Library System.
<MCFA3411> McFarland, B. E.
“Why was the Cuban poetess Gertrudis Gómez de Avellaneda postally honored as per Cuba (Scott) No.261”
WPG, Vol.XIX, No.33, WNo.678, 3 Nov 1934, p.1038. This is item 488 in a column titled “Our Question Box”. Biographical notes on the Cuban poetess. The main point of the article is that the statement on the stamp commemorating the 100th anniversary of her birth, in which it is claimed that she was among the greatest poetess of all times, was completely justified by the quality of her work.

<MCGR2801> McGraw Mann, Percy
"Notes on Cuba, 1883"
CCP, Vol.7, No.1, Jan 1928, pp.8-10 (3), ill.
Early review of the 1883 surcharged stamps of Cuba with description and illustration of the five types of surcharges used. The author mentions that he has two full panes of 100 stamps of the 5c stamps and one pane of the 10c value in his collection and lists the surcharge types found in each one of his panes. He also provides a check list of the various types of overprints he has found so far, including varieties, errors, and forgeries.

<MCGR6010> McGrath, Thomas
"Spanish-American War Patriotics"
Excellent report of the central theme and variations used in the preparation of Spanish-American War patriotic covers.

<MCGR6106> McGrath, Thomas
"Spanish-American War Patriotics"

<MCIN7003> McIntire, Walter A.
"The Special Design Series of 1899 for Cuba"
USS, Vol.41, No.3, WNo.481, 10 March 1970, pp.93-100 (8), ill.
Detailed information about the first issue of specially designed Cuban postage stamps (Scott 227-231, E2), engraved and printed by the U.S. Bureau of Engraving and Printing under orders of the U.S. Post Office Department while in charge of Cuban postal operations during the U.S. Administration after the Spanish-American War. Among the details discussed in the article are the layout of the printing plates; plate numbers; selvedge imprints; notes on the 2 centavo die, roll, and plates; the error “immediata” of Scott E2 and its replacement correcting the error (Scott E3); the paper watermark; the revalued 3 centavo stamps (Scott 232); historical notes about the U.S. Postal Administration in Cuba; and a table summarizing the deliveries of Scott 227-231 and E2-E3 to the postal authorities. The article refers the reader to <KERN7003> for details on the 2c. booklet pane of the issue (Scott 228b) and also refers the reader to <RYDE4705>, <TRUM4901>, and <SLOA5701b> for related or supporting information.

<MCMA8707> McMaster, Len. R.
"One-Cent Overprint Plate Varieties"
POSS, Vol.10, No.3, WNo.37, 3rd Quarter, 1987, pp.5-6, ill.

<MCMA0907> McMaster, Len. R.
"Broken Letters on the Overprinted 1898 1¢ Franklin"
Broken letters on Cuba Scott 221 are described and illustrated on pp.16-21 (6). The positions in the plate of all varieties listed are identified in the article.

<MCMA1007> McMaster, Len. R.
"Editor's Notes"
This is the introduction to the start of his editorship of the USPPS journal Possessions that Len R. McMaster wrote when he took over the role of Editor of the journal from Geoff Brewster. This section has been continued in all or most of the subsequent issues of the journal. Over subsequent issues, the section has contained news about the USPPS, its participation in stamp shows (past and planned), and awards received by members. Photos of members participating in events at shows and receiving awards for their exhibits are often included in the section. Items in these "Editor's Notes" relevant to Cuban philately are included and highlighted in the areas of the journal pertaining to Cuba listed following the entry for the journal in this bibliography (see listing for <POSS> under the letter P of the bibliography). Occasionally, when the Cuba-related item cited in the "Editor's Notes" section is of special relevance, it is also listed as a separate entry in the Possessions listings following the listing of <POSS>.

**<MCMA1104> McMaster, Len. R.**
"Broken Letters on the Overprinted 1¢ Franklin, Cuba Scott 221"
"Letras rotas en el sello de 1¢ de Franklin sobrecargado en 1898, Cuba Scott 221"
Reprint and translation of the Cuba section of <MCMA0907>.

**<MCMA1504> McMaster, Len. R.**
"Editor's Notes: WESTPEX (San Francisco), Apr 25th and Rocky Mountain Stamp Show (RMSS)"
POSS, Vol.36, No.2, WNo.133, Second Quarter 2015, pp.5-7, ill.
Report of WESTPEX 2015 in San Francisco and RMSS 2015 in Denver, both of which were attended by the International Cuban Philatelic Society (ICPS). Additionally, the Cuban Philatelic Society held its annual meeting at the WESTPEX 2015 show and several members, some belonging to both societies, exhibited their collections. There were a total of eight Cuban exhibits at the show which are listed in the article together with the awards they obtained.

**<MCMA1601> McMaster, Len. R.**
"Editor's Notes: USPPS at SNSE"
POSS, Vol.37, No.1, WNo.136, First Quarter 2016, pp.6-7, ill.
Report of the United States Possessions Philatelic Society (USPPS) participation at the 5-7 February 2016 Sarasota Stamp Show together with the Cuban Philatelic Society of America (CPSA) with which the USPPS shared a table.

**<MCMA1604> McMaster, Len. R.**
"USPPS at the World Stamp Show 2016"
POSS, Vol.37, No.3, WNo.138, Second Quarter 2016, pp.6-10 (5), ill.
Overview of USPPS participation at the World Stamp Show 2016 that includes several references to the ICPS with which it shared a booth at the show and reference to activities of the ICPS and also the CPSA at the show.

**<MCMA1704> McMaster, Len. R.**
"Cuba 1¢ Overprints, the Deformed "d"—Evidence of more than One Overprinting plate"
Co-Author: Arturo Codina (also listed as <CODI1704>)
Analysis of examples of plate number, singles, strips, blocks (including several mini plates of 25 stamps) and full panes of Scott 221, the 1¢ U.S. stamp overprinted for use in Cuba. The overprinting was performed using a mini-plate of 25 stamps repeatedly to complete a full plate of 100 stamps. The analysis establishes that more than one mini-plate of 25 stamps were used to print the full panes of 100 stamps through all of the printings of the issue.

**<MCMA1707> McMaster, Len. R.**
"Cuba Scott 221 1¢ Overprints, the Deformed “d”—Evidence of more than One Overprinting plate."
La letra "d" deformada en las sobrecargas de los sellos de Cuba Scott 221—Evidencia de que se usó más de una plancha para ejecutar las sobrecargas."
Co-Author: Arturo Codina (also listed as <CODI1704>)
McNabb, George C.
“The Booklet Issues of the United States Colonial Possessions”
Subtitled: “Stamps of Cuba Issued in Booklet Form”
Philadelphia, PA: From the newsletter "Klein's Philatelic Offers and Notes" published by Eugene Klein in the mid-1930s, pp.66-70, ill.
The title is misleading since the single booklet issued during the U.S. Administration of Cuba, Scott 228b, is not even mentioned in the article. The article covers the booklets issued by the Republic of Cuba from 1905 to 1932. The article gathers all information the author could find on each of the booklets and the booklet covers, listing them by date of issue and denomination. Printing formats and designs are discussed and many booklet covers are illustrated. No illustrations of the booklet panes themselves are provided.

Mkeel's Weekly Stamp News—Listed under MK

Mekeel, C. H.
"Cuba"
Advertisement offering various Cuban stamps from 1890 to 1897.

Mekeel, C. H.
"Mekeel's Column"
MK, Vol.13, No.8, WNo.425, 23 Feb 1899, p.81.
Ad in MK offering sets, plate numbers, errors, and a collection of plate numbers of Scott Nos.221-226 at the retail and wholesale levels. The ad appears in several MK issues of the time.

Mekeel, C. H.
“Cuba. The stamps of Cuba are very much in fashion just now”
MK, Vol.13, No.9, WNo.426, 2 Mar 1899, p.89.
Ad in MK offering “certain varieties” from Mr. Mekeel’s own stock at a better than 50% discount from current catalog prices. The ad is misleading in the sense that there are no real “varieties” offered—just a variety of stamps from 1862 to 1898. The ad appears in several MK issues of the time (two examples are provided).

Mekeel, C. H.
“CUBA 1899 Provisionals, Surcharged on U.S. Stamps”
MK, Vol.13, No.9, WNo.426, 2 Mar 1899, p.92.
Ad in MK offering sets, plate numbers, errors, and a collection of plate numbers of Scott Nos.221-226. The ad appears in several MK issues of the time.

Mekeel, C. H.
“Mixed Cuba at Wholesale. $5.00 per 1000.”
MK, Vol.13, No.11, WNo.428, 16 March 1899, p.102.
Ad in MK offering wholesale lots of Cuban stamps at $5.00 per 1000. The ad appears in several MK issues of the time.

Mekeel, I. A. (Publisher)
"A Popular Set of Stamps Free!"
MK, Vol.13, No.22, WNo.439, 1 June 1899, front cover ad.
Advertisement offering a gift of a set of King Alfonso XIII stamps of denominations 1, 2, 2.5, 5, and 10c to new subscribers and renewers of subscriptions to Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News. Since the paper is printed in black and white, it is not possible to tell the year issue of the stamps illustrated in the ad.
Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News—Listed under MK

**<MELE3104> Meléndez T., M. (Administrador de Correos)**
"Correspondencia aérea" ("Airmail Correspondence")
Letter to the Director of the daily newspaper "El Combate" of Santiago de Cuba from the Santiago de Cuba Postal Administrator, Mr. Meléndez. Date of publication unknown, but the letter is dated 7 April 1931. We assume that the letter was published in the newspaper "El Combate" shortly thereafter. The letter announces the opening of new air mail routes by Compañía Cubana de Aviación Curtiss to the cities of Baracoa and Cayo Mambi with stops at several intervening towns that are listed in the letter.

**<MELE3202> Meléndez T., M. (Administrador de Correos)**
"Modificación en el Servicio Postal Aéreo de la Nación" ("Modification in the Airmail Service of the Nation")
Newspaper clipping from a letter from the Postmaster Meléndez to the newspaper Diario de Cuba dated in Santiago de Cuba on February 8, 1932.
The article reports on changes to Route No.1 adding to it the towns of Manzanillo, Bayamo, and Guantánamo effective on February 15, 1932, and the elimination of stops in the towns of Victoria de las Tunas and Holguín from the Havana-Santiago route. The article indicates that FFCs will be serviced in the post offices of Manzanillo, Bayamo, and Guantánamo on the day of the inauguration of the flights. Look for FFCs of these flights in the Edifil catalog between Nos. N80 and N121.

**<MELE3511> Melendi, M. F.**
"Cuban Special and Commemorative Flights"
A partial list of some rare first flights and special events covers, some of them uncataloged, in the collection of Rafael R. García.

**<MELV1807> Melville, Frederick John**
"Bogus Stamps: Cuba"
The article discusses the Cuban revolutionary stamps of 1874 (Edifil Correo Insurrecto No.1) and 1896 (Edifil Correo Insurrecto Nos. 2-5), discussing their origin and credibility as bona fide stamps of Cuba. The article also mentions some 1906 overprints on regular Cuban stamps attributed to insurgents in the Province of Cienfuegos. These overprints were reported and illustrated in the October 1906 issue of the Collectionneur de Timbres Poste.

**<MELV2300> Melville, Frederick John**
Phantom Philately
Revised and expanded version of a series of individual articles originally published in Stamp Lover. Also believed to have been reprinted by Emile Bertrand, Lucerne. The listings under Cuba discuss the revolutionary stamps of 1874 and 1896 (<EDIFILc> Correo Insurrecto stamps Nos.1 and 2-5), the 1874 "CUBA LIBRA" labels issued by the Cuban revolutionary junta in Philadelphia bearing a Cuban flag, and three unidentified overprinted stamps circa 1906 from the province of Cienfuegos. The entry questions the actual use of the 1874 and 1896 correo insurrecto stamps to frank mail, stating there is no evidence that they ever saw service in Cuba (this is incorrect; see <ROBEP8803>). A reference is also made to some other republican stamps of the same period bearing portraits of Martí, Gómez, Maceo, and García reported in the Philadelphia Inquirer (later reprinted in the Daily Stamp Item), but these remain unidentified and their actual existence and use questioned. The account of the flag labels refers to them as possible "philatelic fictions" and is basically an extract from the Englishman of Calcutta, reprinted in the Philatelic World of April 16, 1896. The extract describes the stamps, but only mentions four of the five issued and incorrectly identifies the 20 c. stamp as being black instead of brown (the missing 50 c. stamp is the black one).
<MELV5000> Melville, Frederick John
"Phantom Philately: A Descriptive List Of Stamps That Are Not What They Seem"
Worthington, Ohio: Published by Janet Van den Berg, copyright by George van den Berg, 1950, 204 pp., ill.
Lucerne, Switzerland: Published by Emile Bertrand, copyright by George van den Berg, 1950, 204 pp., ill.

<MENA7711> Mena, César A.
"Cuba Leads Bicycle Stamp Race"
LINN, Vol.50, No.46, WNo.2558, 14 Nov 1977, p.136. Cuba's special delivery stamps, E2 and E3, were among the first in the world to depict a bicycle.

<MENA7802> Mena, César A.
"Yellow Fever: Carlos J. Finlay and Other Fighters"
Story of the fight against yellow fever focused around two main players that are featured in Cuban stamps, Cuban Dr. Carlos J. Finlay (Scott 319-320; incorrectly identified in Figure 1 of the article as #326) and U.S. nurse Clara Louise Maass (Scott 462).

<MENA7901> Mena, César A.
"U.S. Citizen Jailed for Buying Cuban Revolutionary Stamps"
AP, Vol.93, No.1, WNo.936, Jan 1979, pp.54-55 (2), ill.

<MENA8110> Mena, César A.
"Henry Reeve: An American Who Gave His Life for Cuba"

<MENE8710> Menéndez, Angel
"Primera Marca Postal ESPAÑA del Correo de Indias"
("First ESPAÑA Postal Marking of the Indies Posts")
La Coruña, Spain: Published in Boletín 2--ESPAMER 87--Exposición Filatélica de América y Europa, 2-12 de Octubre de 1987 (Bulletin 2--ESPAMER 87--Philatelic Exhibition of America and Europe, La Coruña, 2 -12 October 1987), pp.31-39, ill., Span.
Study of the postal marking "ESPAÑA", denoting place of origin, applied to all maritime mail from Spain to its West Indies by Royal Order of King Charles III of Spain in 1764. The article establishes that besides the marking devices used at the point of origin in the port of La Coruña, Spain, copies of the marking devices were sent to all points where Spanish maritime mails were handled in the Americas to so mark any mail passing through which had not been properly marked at its origin. In particular, the article establishes the existence of such a marking device in Havana from an inventory taken in 1765 by don José de Armona, administrator of posts in Havana (p.33) and describes but does not illustrate the Havana marking's characteristics (p.37).

<MENEJ4200> Menéndez, José Baldomero
Noticia alfabética de las Administraciones de Correos de la Península, Islas Baleares, Puerto Rico, Cuba y Filipinas con expresión de la principal y la demarcación de tarifa a que cada una pertenece
(Alphabetical Listing of the Post Offices of the Spanish Peninsula, Balearic Islands, Puerto Rico, Cuba, and Philippines Specifying the Main Post Offices and the Postal Rates That Apply to All)
Alicante, Spain: Berruezo--Orihuela, 1842, 40 pp., Span.

<MENE1406> Menéndez Conde, Ernesto
"Papeles sellados, arañas y Puerto Príncipes"
Diario de Cuba, 16 Jun 2014, 6 pp., ill., Span.
Posting in the Internet newspaper Diario de Cuba (www.diariodecuba.com) providing an overview of various aspects of Cuban philately with a focus on Cuban revenue paper. The second part of the article provides a more
detailed overview of Cuban revenue paper discussing the topic in the framework of the excellent catalog of Cuban revenue paper from 1640 to 1868 published in 2013 by Adolfo Sarrias Enríquez (see SARR1308).

<MENU7703> Menuz, Wayne
"A U.S. Card Converted to Cuba Use"
Report of the reissue of U.S. Administration postal card UPSS S2 (H&G No.37) by the Republic of Cuba in 1904 with the numeral "1" perforated through the card over the original 2c value (Edifil 69, H&G No.38).

<MENU1605a> Menuz, Wayne
"Editor's Note to Chile UPU Specimens"
PSta, Vol.58., No3, WNo.408, May-June 2016, pp.92-97 (6), ill. Editor's note to <TOWL1605>. Supplement to <TOWL1605> showing examples of various methods the UPU marked postal stationery from other countries of Latin America that it placed into its reference collection. On page 93, three Cuban postal stationery specimens from UPU reference collection are illustrated: Cuba UPSS Envelope No.9 and postal cards UPSS Nos. S1 and S2.

<MENU1605b> Menuz, Wayne
"Cuba Stationery from the UPU Archive"
PSta, Vol.58., No3, WNo.408, May-June 2016, p.118. Also listed as <CABR1605>. Reply to an inquiry by Octavio Cabrera about manuscript markings on Cuban postal cards supposedly identifying them as specimens (see <TOWL1605> in the same journal.

<MENU1707> Menuz, Wayne
"The Madagascar Receiving Authority Overprints Sold by George Alevizos"
Reference to the 1990 net price sales catalog of the non-British Commonwealth sections of the Madagascar archive of specimen stamps. Pages 163-164 provide background information about the source of the specimens and their salient characteristics. Page 175 lists the Cuban specimens offered for sale as a lot of 32 stamps on two pages consisting of Scott 238 (five examples), three sets of Scott 239-246, and E4 for the net price of $1800.

<MERC7006> Mercury Stamp Co., Inc.
Public Auction Sale: The Theodore Sheldon Collections
New York: Mercury Stamp Co., Inc., Catalog of the sale of the Theodore Sheldon Collections, held 3-5 June 1970, Cuba lots 1337-1349, 1771, plus 65 lots of philatelic literature from the Sheldon reference library. Of special interest were lots 1337, a collection of 129 covers plus pieces of the Spanish-American War; including many military station covers; lot 1340. Scott 182 Puerto Príncipe on cover; lot 1343, Scott 226A; lot 1345, Scott J2a inverted surcharge; and lot 1349 consisting of thousands of Spanish period revenues, including revenue documents. Prices realized included.

<MERR9904> Merritt, John A.
"Mail Matter. Sent From the United States to Cuba, Porto Rico, Hawaii and the Philippine Islands, or Sent From Those Islands to The United States"
MK, Vol.13, No.16, WNo.433, 20 Apr 1899, p.155. Also listed as <MK89904>. U.S. Post Office Department regulations pertaining the treatment of mail sent between the U.S. island possessions and the United States issued by the Third Assistant Postmaster-General, John A. Merritt, on 24 March 1899.

<MERRY1105> "Merry Forest" (pseudonym)
"Latin American Letter--Cuba: Postage stamps with the surcharge "T" in a circle."
MK, Vol.25, No.19, WNo.1063, 13 May 1911, pp.162-163. Also listed as <MK91105>. Page 162: Quotes from Matanzas Filatélico (not "Filatélica" as named in the article) issues of Feb and Sep 1910. From the February issue reference to cancellations with "T" enclosed in circle (the "T" is for TASA (postage due), not TAXA as stated in the article). In the September issue, the magazine advocates the cataloging of various
postal fiscals of Cuba. Reference is made to the official authorization of the use of the 1868 10c. bistre Giro stamp (Forbin Giro No.1) for franking correspondence during 1873, 1874, and 1875 and the 1881 12 1/2c. green Giro stamp (Forbin Giro No.55) for franking correspon-dence during 1881. Reference is also made to the issuance by Cuba of stamp booklets of 1c. and 2c. stamps in the middle of 1905 (the 2c. stamp booklet referred to is Scott 234a, but no 1c. booklet exists from that period). Page 163: Report that the Cuban journal Matanzas Filatélico has ceased to exist and report of a new journal, Revista del Círculo Filatélico de Cuba, citing Dr. Francisco Penichet of Havana as the contact point. [The new journal started publication on April 1910.]

<MERRY1107> "Merry Forest" (pseudonym)  "Latin American Letter--Cuba: 1c and 2c. 1920 Current Series with Inverted Center“ MK, Vol.25, No.26, WNo.1070, 1 July 1911, p.219. Also listed as <MK91107>.

On 1c and 2c of the 1910 Patriots stamp issue with inverted centers, Scott 239a and 240a, accepting the fact of their existence after doubts had been raised that the American Bank Note Company entrusted with their printing would have made such a crass error. No mention is made of the 10c value with inverted center (Scott 244a) or of the special delivery 10c stamp with inverted center (Scott E4a)—apparently they were as yet unreported. The piece ends with a compliment on the Cuban philatelic journal RCFC as being “the best Spanish American stamp journal now published” making reference to an article by Dr. Barreras in the April 1911 issue of the journal about the "HABILITADOS POR LA NACION" overprinted stamps (see <BARR91104b>).


<MEST0301> Mestre Jordi, Joaquín  “Primera Tarjeta Postal emitida para la República”  (“First Postal Card issued for the Republic”) FCB, Year 2003, No.1, pp.14-15, ill., Span. Description and illustration of some of the plate variations found in the first postal card issued by the Republic of Cuba in 1904 bearing the effigy of José Martí.


<MEST1004> Mestre Jordi, Joaquín  Tendencias involuntarias en la calificación de las colecciones temáticas (Involuntary Tendencies in the Scoring of Thematic Collections) La Habana, Cuba: By the author, 4 pp., Span. Conference given by Prof. Joaquin Mestre Jordi, National Juror of the Cuban Philatelic Federation in a Workshop of the National Body of Cuban Philatelic Jurors celebrated in the Cuban Postal Museum as communicated via an e-mail of 5 April 2010. Discussion of several tendencies by jurors in evaluating thematic exhibits that should be avoided in order to guarantee the fair grading of thematic exhibits. The author contends that thematic exhibits are often underestimated by some jurors and over-estimated by others for totally subjective reasons that should be controlled.

<MEYE6200> Meyer, Karl Friedrich  Disinfected Mail

Metropolitan Philatelist—Listed under MP

<MF> Madrid Filatélico
Madrid, Spain: Órgano de propaganda y difusión de la filatelia española (Vehicle for the promotion and promulgation of Spanish Philately), published monthly by Casa Filatélica Gálvez of Madrid. The journal was started by Miguel Gálvez Jiménez in 1897 and turned over to his son Manuel Gálvez Rodríguez in 1920 together with the Casa Filatélica Gálvez. This entry captures several references to the publication and the some initial pages from the publication presenting its objectives and goals. References relevant to Cuban philately are found throughout the issues of the journal and are captured in a combined PDF file. Significant entries from this period have also been extracted and annotated separately in this bibliography.

<MF89702a> Madrid Filatélico
"Sellos de Cuba” ("Cuban Stamps")
MF, Yr.I, No.2, 1 February 1897, p.3, ill., Span.
Quotes government decree authorizing use of bisected 10c. stamp of 1880 as 5c.

<MF89702b> Madrid Filatélico
"Antillas Españolas" ("Spanish Antilles")
MF, Yr.I, No.2, 1 February 1897, p.3-4, Span
Notes of various Y 1/4 surcharges.

<MF89703a> Madrid Filatélico
"Falsificaciones" ("Forgeries")
MF, Yr.I, No.3, 1 March 1897, pp.3, Span.
Discusses forgeries of the Y 1/4 surcharges.

<MF89703b> Madrid Filatélico
"Curiosidades" ("Oddities")
MF, Yr.I, No.3, 1 March 1897, pp.3-4, ill., Span.
Description and illustration of some varieties of the 1883 surcharges stamps.

<MF89707> Madrid Filatélico
"Don Antonio Fernández Duro"
MF, Yr.I, No.7, 1 Jul 1897, pp.1-2, Span.
Biographical history of Don Antonio Fernández Duro where it is noted that he served in the 1870s as Chief of the General Administration of Posts of Cuba where he introduced considerable improvements and published an Itinerario de los Correos de la Isla de Cuba (Schedule of the Postal Service of the Island of Cuba (see <FERND7ymm>).

<MF89711a> Madrid Filatélico
MF, Yr.I, No.11, 1 November 1897, pp.3-4, Span.
Decree authorizing new postal rates, new issue of stamps and postal cards for Spanish possessions and elimination of telegraph stamps.

<MF89711b> Madrid Filatélico
"Crónica de Novedades. Cuba." ("Chronicle of Novelties. Cuba.")
MF, Yr.I, No.11, 1 November 1897, p.5, ill., Span.
Announcement of the 1898 issue of Alfonso XIII stamps for Cuba listing denominations and their colors.
Partial account of the surcharged stamps of Puerto Príncipe and of the U.S. surcharged stamps that replaced them (Scott 221-226). Also mention of the subsequent order that the 2 1/2 ¢ stamps (Scott 223) be sold as 2 ¢ stamps.

Reference to the issuance of the 10¢ special delivery surcharged stamp Scott E1, the substitution of the 2 1/2 ¢ surcharged stamp Scott 223 for the 2¢ stamp Scott 222. Also reference to a letter to the editor from Mr. Emilio J. Power in response to the publication within the column "Crónica de Novedades" ("Chronicle of Novelties") in the April 1899 issue of MF of information about the Puerto Príncipe surcharged stamps.

Note indicating that while waiting for the stamped envelopes that will be issued for Cuba, the U.S. has surcharged a 1¢ U.S. yellow-green stamped envelope with "CUBA 1 c. de PESO". It is not clear which are the stamped envelopes to be issued for use in Cuba and no mention is made of the color of the paper of the surcharged envelope or of other surcharged denominations.

The first ad is offering a free issue of the Journal of the Philatelic Circle of Cuba to prospective members. The second ad is from a stamp store in Havana offering 100-500 Cuban stamps in exchange for an equal number of foreign stamps and a 50% discount on Cuban stamps to any Latin American journal that publishes a copy of the Salón Postal ad in their journal.
"Los giros postales en Cuba" ("Cuban Money Orders")
MF, Yr.XIV, No.160, Jul 1911, pp.126, 127, Span.

<MF91108> Madrid Filatélico
"Rentas Postales de Cuba" ("Cuban Postal Revenues")
MF, Yr.XIV, No.161, Aug 1911, pp. 150-151, Span.
Brief overview of Cuban postal revenues for the period 1902 to 1907. Overall and yearly revenues for postage and telegraph stamps sold and for post office box rentals are provided. The article mentions that there were 384 post offices in the island for the period 1906-1907 and lists 12 post offices that had income above 4,000 pesos, the rest being under that amount. Havana post offices had income of 262,489 pesos, being followed by Santiago de Cuba with 34,680 pesos.

<MF92904> Madrid Filatélico
"Cuba"
MF, Yr.XXXII, No.4, WNo.362, Apr 1929, pp.55-56, Span.
Copy of the decree from the Official Bulletin (Gaceta) of the Cuban Communications Secretariat (Cuban Postal Service) No.57 of 9 March 1929 ordering an issue of 5 stamps to commemorate the inauguration of the Cuban Capitol Building (Scott 294-298) to take place on 20 April 1929.

<MF95002> Madrid Filatélico
"Cuba"
MF, Yr.XLIV, No.5, WNo.499, Feb 1950, p.49, Span.
Notice of Post Office Order No.18 of 29 Nov 1949, ordering the issue of the 1¢ semi-postal stamp Scott RA9 to be added to all interior and exterior correspondence from 9 Dec 1950 to 31 Jan 1950.

<MF95503> Madrid Filatélico
"Cuba"
MF, Yr.XLIX, No.3, WNo.560, Mar 1955, p.52, Span.
Extract of main facts from Official Orders 5 and 6 of 1955 issued by the Postal Service of the Republic of Cuba ordering stamp issues to commemorate the founding of the Rotary International (Scott 536 and C109) and Major General Francisco Carrillo (Scott 537-538). The denominations and design of each stamp is specified together with their dates of issue.

<MF95505> Madrid Filatélico
"Cuba--Centenario del Primer Sello" ("Cuba--Centenary of the First Stamp")
Article highlights two anniversaries of great significance to Cuban philately: the centennary of the first postage stamps used in Cuba and the 50th anniversary of the first set of stamps issued by the Republic of Cuba in 1905. The article describes both stamp issues and the set of stamps issued by the Cuban Ministry of Communications to commemorate the centennary of the first postage stamps (Scott 539-542, C110-C113). The article also mentions in passing the last stamp issue of the Spanish Administration known as the stamps of the “Autonomía” (autonomy) from the type of government implanted in the island during the years 1898-1899. It incorrectly states that these stamps were in circulation until the 23rd of April of 1905, when in fact these stamps were replaced by the stamps of the U.S. Administration in 1899.

<MF95601> Madrid Filatélico
"Catálogo Cronológico de Sellos de Cuba 1956. Autor y editor José L. Guerra Aguiar"
("Chronological Catalog of Cuban Stamps 1956. Published and edited by José L. Guerra Aguiar")
MF, Yr.L, No.1, WNo.570, Jan 1956, p.19, Span.
Review of <GUER5600> recently issued on the occasion of a philatelic exhibition CUPEX 55 held in Havana in November12-19, 1955. The article states that the material in the catalog concerning the Spanish colonial period was based on <GALVR5100>. See <MF95901a> for review of the 1959 edition.
Review of the book *Efigies Femeninas en los Sellos de Cuba* written by Ms. Martínez Guayanes and published in coordination with the Centenary of the First Cuban Postage Stamp for presentation at the First Cuban International Philatelic Exposition. The book presents an overview of the development of the Cuban postal system until the middle of the 19th Century when the first Cuban postage stamp is issued, bearing the effigy of Isabel II, the reigning Queen of Spain. From then on, the book identifies and discusses all femenine figures appearing on Cuban stamps to the date of publication, including allegorical figures. In addition, the book presents an overview of the most important Cuban historical events of the past 100 years that have been commemorated in Cuban stamps.

Book report on the 1957 Hevia Catalog of Spanish Colonies and Ex-Colonies.

Review of <GUER5600>, 1959 edition. See <MF95601> for review of the 1956 edition. The catalog contains numerous additions of varieties, errors, and new philatelic discoveries and issues not present in previous editions. An appendix includes listings for postal stationery, official stamps, telegraph stamps, and stamps for officially sealing damaged or inadvertently opened mail.

Brief review of <ALME58mm>.

This is a report of three events at the Spanish National Postal and Telegraphical Museum in Madrid: the first was the unveiling of new displays of the museum’s Cuba, Puerto Rico, and Philippines collections in their holdings; the second was the presentation of the donation to the museum of a 99 page collection of forgeries of Spain and ex-colonies Cuba, Puerto Rico, and Philippines by well known philatelic expert Alfredo Navarro Payá; the third was a report of the conference given by the latter for the occasion titled “Falsos Postales en los Primeros Sellos de Antillas-Cuba, 1855-57” (“Postal Forgeries of the First Antilles Stamps—Cuba, 1855-57”).

"Emisiones de sellos de Cuba - Una critica constructiva"  
("Cuban Stamp Issues - Some Positive Criticism")

Roving the Stamp World—Including comments on Foreign Government-Stamped Postal Stationery
Douglaston, Long Island, New York: Published by the author, 1933, 174 pp., ill.

In the first third of the 20th Century Mr. Michel formed a fantastic collection of worldwide postal stationery that he eventually donated in its entirety to the U.S. National Postal Museum. The Cuban portion of the collection is housed in two volumes that Mark R. Tyx and I inventoried (see <CUES8911> and <CUES9610>). This entry consists of the cover page of the book; a brief introduction by H.L. Lindquist on pages 3-5 introducing Mr. Michel; Section III of the book titled “The government-stamped stationery of the world” that is an overview by Mr. Michel of his postal stationery collection; Section V, Appendix, “Mounting and filing entires”; and the book’s table of contents and index by country. Page 132 of Section III discusses the 1904 provisional 1c. post card of Cuba (H&G #38), and page 142 illustrates a Honduran postal card showing Cuba’s First President, Don Tomás Estrada Palma, who was also the First Postmaster-General of Honduras.

**<MICH4006>** Michel, A. Eugene
"Cuban Postal Stationery in the A. Eugene Michel Worldwide Postal Stationery Collection"
This reference is for the the Cuban portion of the A. Eugene Michel collection of Foreign Government-Stamped Postal stationery which was donated by Mr. Michel to the Nation and is now part of the U.S. National Philatelic Collection housed in the U.S. National Postal Museum, part of the Smithsonian Institution in Washington, D.C. The link is to an unpublished detailed inventory of the collection prepared by Ernesto Cuesta and Mark R. Tyx (also listed in this bibliography as <CUES8600> = <TYX8600>). The collection is not on public display but may be viewed with special permission through prior appointment.
The collection consists of some 30,000 specimens mounted in 144 loose leaf volumes. This reference includes a picture of Mr. Michel sitting in his studio alongside his formidable collection (in 1933, when the photo was taken, the collection consisted of 134 volumes; but when donated to the Smithsonian in June of 1940 it consisted of 144 volumes). The volumes are arranged by countries in alphabetical order; under each country by type of stationery in the following order: government-stamped envelopes, newspaper wrappers, letter cards, and postal cards; and within each category by chronological order of the date of issue, starting each issue with the lowest value. Additional details on Mr. Michel and his postal stationery collection can be found in <MICH3300>. The Cuban portion of the collection is spread across two volumes both of which are not totally dedicated to Cuba. Published inventories of the envelopes and postal cards in the collection can be found in <CUES8911> = <TYX8911> and <CUES9610> = <TYX9610>, respectively.

**<MIGG1607>** Miggins, Richard
"Original, Unopened 500-Sheet Bundle of 1898 Sheets Found"
Co-Author: Donald J. Peterson (also listed as <PETED1607>).
The article reports the finding of a bundle of 1898 Spanish Philippines stamps and shows two photos of the bundle: front and side views. This is of interest to the Cuban philatelist because sheets of the Cuban 1898 stamp issue were probably similarly bound for shipment to Cuba.

**<MIGL8500>** Migliavacca, Giorgio
The Royal Mail Steam Packet Company
Subtitled: "The Legendary Days of the Caribbean Mail Packet Ships"
Laurel Publications International; 1985, 41 pages, 22 cm pamphlet, ill.

Page 22 illustrates the "Paid at Havana" and "Paid at St.Jago-de-Cuba" crown circle handstamps; page 26 shows a Table No. II, Mexican Route, Through Old Bahama Channel, Once a Month, from St. Thomas to Veracruz and Tampico with stops at Havana on the way over and back, detailing arrival and departure dates of the month and times, distances between stopping points, time of travel, and time of stoppage at each port. Remarks on Table No. II are provided on page 27.

**<MILI3911>** Milián Cantero, Richard
"Las Juntas del Club"
AF, Yr.IV, No.21, Nov 1939, pp.5-9 (5), Span.
Report of meetings of the "Club Filatélico de la República de Cuba" ("Philatelic Club of the Republic of Cuba") from March to September 1939 by the Club's secretary.

<MILI4005a> Milián Cantero, Richard
"Cuba's Philatelic Exposition"
Brief news report about the Second Philatelic Exposition of Havana to be held from June 7th to 14th in honor of the International Rotary Convention. More on the subject on p.246 (see <MILI4004b>).

<MILI4005b> Milián Cantero, Richard
"Second Philatelic Exposition of Havana"
More on the Second Philatelic Exposition of Havana to be held from June 7th to 14th in honor of the International Rotary Convention. Also see <MILI4005a>.

<MILI7405> Milián Cantero, Richard
"Comments on the Overprinted and Surcharged Stamps of Cuba"
("Comentarios sobre los Sellos Habilitados y Sobrecargados de Cuba")
FCb, Yr.9, No.2, May-Aug 1974, pp.37-42, ill., Span.

<MILLA1309> Millar, Michael
"New Cuban Revenue Perfin: NG&Co."
Co-author: Robert Littrell (also listed as <LITT1309>).

<MILLE0412> Miller, Rick
"Special delivery stamps show transportation"

<MILLE0712> Miller, Rick
“Cuban set for writers and artists sold for only three days”
Background information about the 1937 Cuban set issued for the Association of American Writers and Artists (Scott 340-354, C24-C29, E10-E11) that were placed on sale for only three days, October 13-15, 1937.

<MILLE8612> Miller, Robert S.
“American Clipper”
Brief account of the Christening as "American Clipper" of the Sikorsky S-40, NC-80V, on October 12, 1931, by Mrs. Herbert Hoover, wife of the President; account of its maiden flight from Miami to Cristóbal piloted by Charles A. Lindbergh on November 20, 1931; and summary of the legs of the service thus established between Miami, Cienfuegos, Kinston, Cristóbal, Colón, and Barranquilla that were considered to be first flights.

<MILLE8702> Miller, Robert S.
“Another Pan Am Plane Christening Reported”
This article answers the question “Who performed the first Pan Am Christening in Havana in 1927?”

<MILLI3301> Milliken, Edwin
“New York Foreign Mail Cancellations 1871-76”
AP, Jan 1933, 8 pp., ill.
The article provides background information on the use of these cancellations and illustrates the various types used. Some of these cancellations can be found on covers from the U.S. or from other countries that were routed
in transit to Cuba through the port of New York. The article does not address New York *Incoming* Foreign Mail cancellations. It is of interest to note the similarity between many of these NYFM cancellations and some that were used in Cuba after the U.S. Administration installed a postal system in Cuba based on the U.S. model and closely tied to the New York Post Office. See <EDIFIL9700-53>, page 53 of <EDIFIL9700> where some of the similar Cuban cancellations are illustrated.

**<MILL14007> Milliken, Edwin**

“New York Foreign Mail Cancellations 1870-76”

*S*, 6 Jul 1940, p.29, ill.;
*S*, 13 Jul 1940, p.65, ill.;
*S*, 20 Jul 1940, p.101, ill.;
*S*, 27 Jul 1940, p.137, ill.;
*S*, 3 Aug 1940, p.173, ill.;
*S*, 10 Aug 1940, p.209, ill.;
*S*, 17 Aug 1940, p.245, ill.;
*S*, 24 Aug 1940, p.281, ill.;
*S*, 31 Aug 1940, p.317, ill.

This series of articles covers much the same material that <MILL3301>; however, the last article in the series does mention and describes the New York *Incoming* Foreign Mail cancellations.

**<MINK5308> Mink, Joseph E.**

"New Cuban Stamps to Honor General José Martí"


**<MINT0100> Mintz, Allen (editor)**

*Catalog of the 19th Century Stamped Envelopes, Wrappers, Cut Squares and Full Corners of the United States*

Published by The United Postal Stationery Society, Inc.; 2001; 353+20pp.; ill.; 300 copies printed.  
Editor: Allen Mintz; Associate Editor: Joseph Landry, Jr., Curator Emeritus Spellman Philatelic Museum.  
This item is also listed as <UPSS0100>. [Need page numbers for the referenced items]

Cuba is not covered, but the base U.S. envelopes that were surcharged for use in Cuba in 1899 are covered.  
Of special interest in this catalog are illustrations of envelope knives, an envelope knives cross index of Thorp to UPSS numbers, and “The Ultimate Envelope Size Cross Reference” by Howard Ness.

**<MIRM0609> Mario Mirmán**

*La Carta "Habana" The Letter "Habana"

Published by the author, 16 page pamphlet, 21x29.5 cm, ill, Span.

Report of the discovery of a great piece of Spanish philately and description of the letter, its routing as deduced from its addressing and postal markings, and explanation of its importance with details of each feature that makes it so important. The letter was addressed to Habana and has a red HABANA straightline receipt mark and an oval Empresa España, 12 Jun 1850, datestamp.

**<MIRM1010> Mario Mirmán**

"Hitos de la historia postal de Sevilla, desde el siglo XVII"  
("Milestones in the postal history of Sevilla, starting in the XVII century")


Figures 43 and 44 on p.58 illustrate a couple of covers sent from Seville to Cuba. Of note is the cover of Fig. 43 which was privately carried to Havana and mailed within the city bearing a Scott No.7 stamp to avoid paying the full postage for its mailing from Seville, thus defrauding the mails of the postage fees from Seville to Havana.

**<MISK9101> Miskevich, John**

“Feliz Navidad” ("Merry Christmas")
MISSOURIENSIS—a pseudonym used by J. de Q. Donehoo of Marshall, Missouri, member of Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News publishing staff.

**MISS9504** Missouriensis (pseudonym used by J. de Q. Donehoo)
"Reveries of a Lone Collector"
MK, Vol.5, No.15, WNo.223, 11 Apr 1895, p.3.
Musings about the philatelic future of Cuba after the Spanish-American War. The author surmises there may be another stamp or set of stamps issued by the revolutionary government following the pattern of the 1874 revolutionary stamp (Edifil Correo Insurrecto No.1) which indeed was the case (see Edifil Correo Insurrecto Nos.2-5). In any case, the author suggests that philatelists should take interest in the stamps of Cuba which should increase in value if Cuba gains its independence from Spain to become a Republic or be annexed to the United States, in which case they would become of special interest to U.S. philatelists.

**MISS9803** Missouriensis (pseudonym used by J. de Q. Donehoo)
"The Outlook for Philatelic Changes"
MK, Vol.11, No.11, WNo.376, 17 Mar 1898, p.x.
More musings about the philatelic future of Cuba after the Spanish-American War three years after MISS9504.

**MISS9804** Missouriensis (pseudonym used by J. de Q. Donehoo)
"Patriotic Stamps Now"
MK, Vol.11, No.17, WNo.382, 28 Apr 1898, pp.190-191.
Short account of "patriotic" stamps sold by Spain in the U.S. to raise funds to support the Spanish forces in Cuba.

**MISS9805a** Missouriensis (pseudonym used by J. de Q. Donehoo)
"The Philatelic History of Cuba"
Recount of Cuban postage stamps from 1855 to 1898.

**MISS9805b** Missouriensis (pseudonym used by J. de Q. Donehoo)
"Possible American Colonies"
MK, Vol.11, No.21, WNo.386, 26 May 1898, pp.224-225.

**MISS9908** Missouriensis (pseudonym used by J. de Q. Donehoo)
"The Thousand Variety Package"
Musings about the future of stamp issues of the new territories under control of the United after the Spanish American War.

**MITC8403** Mitchell, Byron
Letter to Mark R. Tyx with attached plating of 1898 Alfonso XIII postal cards for Puerto Rico.
Unpublished, 15 typewritten pages consisting of a one page letter from Byron Mitchell to Mark R. Tyx accompanied by 14 pages illustrating and describing plate varieties on 8 Puerto Rico 1898 Alfonso XIII single cards and 4 double cards. In the letter, Mr. Mitchell is asking Mr. Tyx to verify whether the same plate defects exist in the same issue of cards for Cuba, since supposedly they were both printed from the same plate by just changing the country name in the insignia. In response to this letter, Mr. Tyx sent Mr. Mitchell copies of all of the 1898 cards in his collection, but received no feedback as he later indicated. See MITC1005 for a subsequent work incorporating these findings.
<MITC0209> Mitchell, Byron
"Las Tarjetas Postales emitidas para Puerto Rico por España, 1878-1898"
("The Postal Cards Issued for Puerto Rico by Spain, 1878-1898")
Comprehensive overview of the subject matter of interest to the Cuban philatelist for comparison with the very similar postal cards issued by Spain for Cuba. This is a precursor of the Puerto Rico section of <MITC1005> written by Mr. Mitchell.

<MITC1005> Mitchell, Byron (Co-Author)
Postal Cards of Spanish Colonial Cuba, Philippines and Puerto Rico
Chester, Virginia: United Postal Stationery Society, First Edition, May 2010, 126 pp., profusely illustrated. Edited by Robert Littrell with the collaboration of Assistant Editors Ernesto Cuesta and Octavio Cabrera. Principal author of the Cuba section was also Robert Littrell in collaboration with Ernesto Cuesta and Octavio Cabrera. Editor of the Philippines section was Don Peterson and Editor of the Puerto Rico section was Byron Mitchell. (Also listed in this bibliography as <CABR1005>, <CUES1005>, and <LITT1005>.) Specialized comparative study of the postal stationery of the three Spanish colonies in the title with a very strong section on Cuba detailing and illustrating known plate varieties of all postal cards of the colonial period.

<MITC1301> Mitchell, Byron
"The 'T' Cancellation Inside a Circle on Puerto Rico Stamps--A Postal or Telegraphic Cancellation?"
POSS, Vol.34, No.1, WNo.124, First Quarter 2013, pp.15-19 (5), ill.
Although this article focuses on the use of this cancellation in Puerto Rico, similarly cancelled stamps are found in Cuba, so this article provides some useful information for a future comparative study.

<MK> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
Weekly newspaper dedicated to philately published from late 19th Century into the 20th Century. The founding publisher was I.A. Mekeel of Saint Louis, Missouri. It contains valuable information about the U.S. Administration period of the Cuban Postal System after the United States won the Spanish-American War. In 1899 its staff consisted of C.E. Severn of Chicago, Editor; S.B. Hopkins of St. Louis, Associate Editor; and Special Correspondents J. de Q. Donehoo ("Missouriensis") of Marshall, Missouri; J.M. Andreini ("Iberius") of New York City; G.A. Camp of Washington, DC; Willard O. Wylie of Boston, Massachusetts; and W.F. Gregory of New York City. Look in volume indexes for items on Cuba.

<MK89604> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Chronicle of New Issues—Cuban Republic (VII., 105)"
MK, Vol.7, No.16, WNo.276, 16 Apr 1896, p.150, ill.
Report of the issue of four stamps by the Cuban Republic in Arms during the Cuban War of Independence, Edifil Correo Insurrecto #2-5.

<MK89801> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Chronicle of New Issues—Cuba (X., 59)"
MK, Vol.11, No.1, WNo.366, 6 Jan 1898, p.336.
Report of the issue of a set of stamps by Spain for Cuba featuring the effigy of King Alfonso XIII (Scott 156-175) with a listing of their denominations and colors. Interesting comments about the probability of this being the last issue of Spanish stamps for Cuba due to ongoing war of independence being conducted by Cuban revolutionaries.

<MK89802> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Chronicle of New Issues—Cuba (XI., 12)"
MK, Vol.11, No.8, WNo.373, 24 Feb 1898, p.85.
Report of an error in the color reported in <MK89801> for the 3c value of the 1898 after receiving used copies of the 1, 3, and 5 centavos stamps from Mr. Andreini.
<MK89803> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Chronicle of New Issues—Cuba (XI., 128)"
MK, Vol.11, No.12, WNo.377, 24 Mar 1898, p.139, ill.
Illustration of the face of the Alfonso XIII postal cards issued in 1898. It is noted that a listing of the cards denominations and configurations (4 single and 4 double reply cards) had been provided two weeks prior, but we do not have a copy of that issue.

<MK89804> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Cuban Newspaper Stamps"
MK, Vol.11, No.16, WNo.361, 21 Apr 1898, p.183.
Brief note in response to a reader's question about the very low denomination of the 1898 Spanish newspaper stamps indicating that the Spanish colonies have the lowest rates on newspapers and printed matter that prevails anywhere else in the world. The articles goes on to illustrate the types of items that will be covered by a 1m, 2m., and 5m. stamps, according to whether they are sent internally, between Cuba and Puerto Rico, or between Cuba and the Spanish main or other Spanish colonies, including the Philippines.

<MK89805> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Editorial"
MK, Vol.11, No.20, WNo.385, 19 May 1898, p.220.
Short comment on an editorial in the LP, "War--Horrid--War", on the impact of the Spanish-American War on philately.

<MK89808> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Official Decrees"
Order of U.S. Postmaster General Charles Emory Smith of July 21, 1898, modifying previous Order No. 161 of April 26th, to allow resumption of despatch of mail to Cuba (and Puerto Rico), and establishing the applicable postal rates for different mail matter.

<MK89809a> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Departmental Order"
MK, Vol.12, No.10, WNo.401, 8 Sep 1898, p.82.
Copy of U.S. POD Order No. 351, dated August 18, 1898, rescinding U.S. POD Order No. 161, of April 16, 1898, discontinuing the despatch of mails from Spain and the Spanish colonies, and ordering that the despatch of such mails be resumed. The order also specifies that letters and other mailable matter addressed to persons connected with the United States forces at the Philippine Islands, Cuba and Porto Rico shall continue to be subject to United States domestic postage rates and conditions, as prescribed Orders No. 201 of May 24, and No. 319 of August 2, 1898, and lists the applicable postal rates.

<MK89809b> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"The United States and Colonies"
MK, Vol.12, No.10, WNo.403, 22 Sep 1898, p.97-98. Reprinted from the August 1898 issue of LP.
Discourse on the build-up of a U.S. empire and its philatelic implications.

<MK89811> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"In Santiago de Cuba"
MK, Vol.12, No.20, WNo.411, 17 November 1898, p.172.
Clipping of Mr. Andreini to Mekeel's editor with reference to mail delivered from this station.

<MK89812a> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"From Postmaster General's Report"
MK, Vol.12, No.23, WNo.414, 8 December 1898, p.203.
Excerpts from U.S. Postmaster General's report on the establishment and early development of Cuba's postal service under the U.S. administration.

**<MK89812b> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News**
"Havana, Cuba, Dec.15…The first American postoffice in Havana was opened today at 74 Lamparilla street."
Notice of the opening of the subject station stating that it will be a military mail station, but that it will also handle mail for American and English residents.

**<MK89812c> Mekeel’s Weekly Stamp News**
"New Cuban Stamps/Style of the Postage To Be Used Temporarily on the Island"
Notice dated Dec. 17 of the start of printing of the surcharges on the U.S. stamps surcharged for use in Cuba (Scott 221-226) with a description of the surcharges and their denominations. This is followed by a description of the designs selected for the first permanent set of Cuban stamps (Scott 227-231) and notification that the rate of letter postage in Cuba will remain at 5 cents per ½ ounce for the present.

**<MK89902a> Mekeel’s Weekly Stamp News**
"Cuban Plate Numbers"
MK, Vol.13, No.5, WNo.422, 2 Feb 1899, p.54.
Listing of known plate numbers for Cuba Scott 221, 223, 225, and 226 (1, 2 ½, 5, and 10c. values only).

**<MK89902b> Mekeel’s Weekly Stamp News**
"New Military Postal Station in Cuba"
MK, Vol.13, No.5, WNo.422, 2 Feb 1899, p.54.
Reporting on the opening of the Matanzas Military Station No.27, and the services that it will provide.

**<MK89902c> Mekeel’s Weekly Stamp News**
"Editorial"
MK, Vol.13, No.5, WNo.422, 9 Feb 1899, p.60.
Piece calling the reader's attention to two articles by "Iberius" (Andreini) included in this issue of MK on the provisionals of Cuba (Puerto Príncipe issues) and Puerto Rico (Coamo provisional). See <ANDRE89902b> for the Cuba article. Also news that the U.S. stamps surcharged "Cuba" had been in use in Santiago since the 10th of January and that U.S. stamps used up to that date were thereafter obsolete. Also reference from W.H. Thurston, editor of the Flecherton Advance, Ontario, that "Cuba no longer belongs to the United States".

**<MK89902d> Mekeel’s Weekly Stamp News**
"The Postal Affairs of Cuba"
MK, Vol.13, No.8, WNo.425, 23 Feb 1899, p.79. Author is listed as G.A.C. (initials of G.A. Camp). This entry is the same as <GAC9902>. Comments on the report of the U.S. commission which investigated postal conditions in Cuba at the beginning of the U.S. administration.

**<MK89903a> Mekeel’s Weekly Stamp News**
"Letter Rates for Soldiers"
MK, Vol.13, No.9, WNo.426, 2 Mar 1899, p.89.
Brief note stating that the U.S. Postmaster General had relaxed the order requiring certification by officers of the armed forces on letters sent by their subordinates while stationed outside of the country to secure the U.S. domestic postage rate, allowing postmasters to make the determination of the applicable rate upon submission for posting.

<MK89903b> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Improvement of Postal Service in Cuba"
MK, Vol.13, No.9, WNo.426, 2 Mar 1899, p.89.
Published under the initials G.A.C. corresponding to G.A. Camp (also listed as <CAMP89903a>).
Summary of the postal conditions in Cuba from a report recently submitted to U.S. Postmaster General Charles Emory Smith by a special investigative commission.

<MK89903c> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Mail From U.S. Military and Naval Forces"
Reprint from the official postal guide for January 1899 in regard to the applicability of domestic rates for enlisted personnel in Cuba, Puerto Rico, Philippines, and Hawaii.

<MK89903d> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Postage on Matter Originating in Cuba"
MK, Vol.13, No.11, WNo.428, 16 March 1899, p.102.
On the use of various stamps for paying postage from Cuba to the U.S.

<MK89904a> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Special Delivery for Cuba"
Report of the sending of 10,000 U.S. special delivery stamps overprinted for use in Cuba (Scott E1) to Havana for the inauguration of the special delivery service in that city with plans of extending it to the entire island if successful in the capital city. The piece also reports that the new set of regular stamps for use in Cuba is being printed and that a new special delivery stamp is also being prepared (Scott 227-231 and E2).

<MK89904b> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Mail Matter. Sent From the United States to Cuba, Porto Rico, Hawaii and the Philippine Islands, or Sent From Those Islands to The United States"
MK, Vol.13, No.16, WNo.433, 20 Apr 1899, p.155. Also listed as <MERR9904>.
U.S. Post Office Department regulations pertaining the treatment of mail sent between the U.S. island possessions and the United States issued by the Third Assistant Postmaster-General, John A. Merritt, on 24 March 1899.

<MK89905a> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Official. Letters for Persons Connected With the Red Cross Hospital Service"
MK, Vol.13, No.20, WNo.437, 18 May 1899, p.188.
Extension of U.S. domestic postal rates to the Red Cross Hospital Service in Cuba and the Philippines. Followed by a detailed statement of rates.

<MK89905b> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Cuba, Porto Rico, Philippines, and Hawaiian Islands…rates of postage to and from"
MK, Vol.13, No.20, WNo.437, 18 May 1899, p.188.

<MK89906a> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Summer Special"
Mekeel's ad offering "A Popular Set of Stamps Free!" for all Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News subscription renewals received during the month of June. The free set of stamps were one of the Alfonso XIII "El Pelón" issues purportedly cataloging 35c. at the time, whereas the yearly subscription to Mekeel's cost 50c.

Mekeel's ad offering for sale packets of 1000 unused Cuban stamps, 1871-1896, including 25 varieties, with a Scott 58th Edition catalog value of $58.65, for $4.25 postpaid, or 5000 for $20.

Brief note showing illustrations of the new Cuban stamp set, Scott 227-231, with the intent to promote interest among collectors.

Letter to the "Inquiry Department" editor from J.L.W. (unknown author's initials) on the subject of the provisional Cuban and Puerto Rican military stations established by the United States after the Spanish-American War. The item contains a list of the known military stations.

The first ad is from B. L. Drew & Co. and is offering Scott 221-226 and E1plus several surcharged stamped envelopes. It is interesting to note most of these items were being offered for less than 25¢, with E1 being 19¢. The second ad is from Bogert & Durbin Co. and is offering Cuba Scott 221-225 at 15¢ plus 2¢ postage.

Official Post Office Department Order 718 with reference to the mailing, handling, and postal rates for parcels to and from the U.S. and colonies. Signed by U.S. Postmaster General Charles Emory Smith.

U.S.-Cuba joint commission to study postal rates.

Report from a correspondent in Habana that the revenue stamps Scott J1-J4 have been placed in circulation. Also reporting the use of the use of an elliptical handstamp being applied in black ink on periodicals reading “Correos—Porte Pagado—Habana” that has been misspelled in the transcription and should have read “Porte Pagado” meaning “Postage Paid”.
Report from Mr. Brewster Cameron, an ex U.S. Post Office Department official, upon his return from Cuba about
the great accomplishments of Major Rathbone, the Director General of Posts in Cuba during the U.S.
Administration period, in revamping the Cuban Postal System in the likeness of the U.S. Postal System and
achieving great improvements in the delivery of postal services in the island in the span of less than a year.

Reprint of an article in the Chicago Record, n.d., on the Neely affair.

Comments on the Neely case. The article starts with the following observation: “The newspapers are full of
revelations discrediting the administration of C.F.W. Neely, the whilom Chief of the Bureau of Finance of the
Post-Office Department in Cuba.” The article provides additional information supporting the opening statement.

U.S. POD Order No. 363 of March 22, 1901, informing postmasters that on and after April 1, 1901, the United
States domestic rates of postage and classification shall apply to all mail matter passing between the United States
and Cuba. The order was signed by U.S. Postmaster General Charles Emory Smith.

Report of the provisional stamp Scott 232 being on sale “but a short time” and of a considerable number of them
being in hands of speculators who are asking $10 per 100—a considerable sum in those days.

Report from Mr. Andreini of a new 1c. postal card issue bearing the effigy of President Tomás Estrada Palma.
The sample card reported was mailed from Havana on Jan. 16, 1905.

Copy of the best answer to the question sent in by Mr. W.E. Warner correctly indicating that the Y in the
surcharge corresponded to the Spanish word “Ynterior” since the service only applied to mail to be delivered
inside the city of Havana and that the ¼ corresponded to the ¼ real de plata fuerte to be charged by the service.
The writer’s explanation that the “surcharge Y owes its origin to the Spanish script capital I which is written like
the greek Y” is not quite correct. The Y was probably used instead of the I to avoid confusion with the numeral 1,
and probably justified by the old spelling of the word “Interior” with an initial Y. Note that the “Correo Interior”
handstamp imposed on some of the letters bearing these stamps, used the modern spelling as noted.
Report of two new issues of stamps bearing the effigies of Cuban patriots planned for 1 July of 1909. One issue was for regular mail (Scott 239-246) and the other for telegraphs (Edifil 85-91). Both issues came out in 1910. The article lists the Cuban patriots so honored but does not specify whether they will appear on the regular postage stamps or on the telegraph stamps, nor does it specify the denominations of the stamps.

Report denying the existence of a 3c. stamp re-engraved from the 1899 Cuba issue 3c. stamps (Scott 229) as part of the set of re-engraved stamps Scott 233-234, 236-237.

Report of two notes picked up from Cuban newsprint. The first one is from the March 1911 issue of RCFC reporting on the National Philatelic Exhibition held in Habana in March 1911 for which a special concentric circles cds was issued reading “Exposición Nacional de 1911, Habana, Cuba, Servicio Postal, Estación E” and lamenting that the postal authorities didn’t accompany the cancellation with a special stamp issue. The other note is from the morning edition of DMAR of May 19, 1911, reporting that special official envelopes have been provided for use by education boards in their official correspondence and asking postmasters in the island to expedite them.

A review of stamp issues of Cuba from the Queen Isabella 1855 issues to the King Amadeo issue of 1873.
Notice of mail being carried from Havana to Key West on 4 Nov 1920, three days after the first flight from Key West, Florida, to Havana. These covers bear a faint “Sucursal No.1, Habana, Nov 3, 1920” rectangular datestamp and a “Key West, Nov 4, 1:30 PM” receipt cds, both on the front. The actual flight took place on November 4. Refer to <LN6000> for more details on these covers and a photo of one.

<MK92703> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Imperforated Cuban Stamps"
Advertisement for various block configurations of the 1927 Cuban imperforate stamps (Scott 280-282).

<MK92801a> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Air Post Chronicle: Cuba"

<MK92801b> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Mr. E. M. Ash..."
MK, Vol.42, No.1, WNo.1930, 2 Jan 1928, p.8. Also listed as <ASH2801>.

The editor cites a letter from Mr. Ash, at the time superintendent at the ship terminal in Puerto Tarafa, Camagüey, Cuba, in which he nominates the Cuban oval grid cancellation for the title of “the longest in use in the world”; he claims it was used from 1855 to 1881 intermittently, but also mentions that it exists on the 1914 map issue of Cuba (Scott 253-262) and sends in a block of the 10c. value bearing the cancellation to substantiate his claim. See <NORO2801> for a letter to the editor in the 23 January 1928 issue of MK disputing this claim.

<MK92801c> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Editorial"
MK, Vol.42, No.4, WNo.1933, 23 Jan 1928, p.56.
This editorial discusses a letter from Delf Norona with reference to E.M. Ash's claim that Cuba's crossed lines oval grid cancel is the cancel used for the longest period of time anywhere in the world.

<MK92801d> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Cuba Pan-American Congress Series"
MK, Vol.42, No.5, WNo.1934, 30 Jan 1928, p.73, ill.
Illustration of the set of stamps (Scott 284-293) issued on 2 January 1928 by Cuba to commemorate the Sixth Pan-American Conference celebrated in La Habana from January 16 to February 20, 1928. In addition to the illustration of all of the stamps in the set, the only other information that is provided is the motif of each stamp design.

<MK92801e> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Lindbergh Stamps for Cuba"
Report of an upcoming issue of a Cuban stamp honoring Lindbergh (Scott C2) providing a description of the stamp design and quantity to be printed.

<MK92803> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Editorial: In translating a letter from a reader in Cuba..."
Report of the appearance in the market of various forgeries of overprints of the Lindbergh special air mail stamps of Cuba (Scott C2) almost simultaneously with the issue of the stamp. The report mentions counterfeit inverted overprints, but counterfeit double overprints were also among those produced.

<MK92903> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News
"Set of New Cuban Stamps. Issued May 20 to Commemorate the New Capitol at Havana."
Announcement and details of the new set of stamps featuring the new Capitol building in Havana to be issued on May 20, the Cuban Independence Day. However, Scott and Edifil list the set (Scott 294-298; Edifil 234-238) as being issued on May 18 instead of May 20 as indicated in the subtitle of the article.

**<MK92906> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News**
"The New 20¢ Cuban"
**MK**, Vol.43, No.23, WNo.2005, 10 Jun 1929, p.382.

The article refers to the 20¢ stamp of the "new Cuban Independent stamps" that were put on sale on May 18. This refers to the set issued to commemorate the new Capitol building in Havana (Scott 294-298; Edifil 234-238) that were supposed to be placed on sale on May 20, the Cuban Independence Day (see <MK92903>). The gist of this article is the report that the supply of the 20¢ value of the set was exhausted by 8:30 a.m. on May 18.

**<MK93103> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News**
"Special Delivery Stamp of Cuba"

**<MK94005> Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News**
"Cuba Honors Rotary"
**MK**, Vol.54, No.19, WNo.2574, 6 May 1940, p.378.
Report about the Cuban issue on 18 May 1940 in honor of the Rotary International Convention (Scott 362)

**<MMDO8802> Museo Municipal Diez de Octubre**
265 Aniversario de la Rebelión de los Vegueros (1723-1988)
(265th Anniversary of the Tobacco Farmers' Rebellion (1723-1988))
La Habana, Cuba: Museo Municipal Diez de Octubre, 23 Feb 1988, 7 pp., Span.
Program of the commemoration at the Municipal Museum Diez de Octubre of the 265th Anniversary of the rebellion mounted by tobacco farmers on 23 February 1723 which was disbanded and resulted in the killing of several of the rebelling farmers. The program includes a two-page historical account of the rebellion by Cuban historian Julio Le Riverend and on its front cover has affixed a stamp cancelled with a commemorative cancellation of the event.

**<MOEN6200a> Moens, Jean Baptiste Philippe Constant**
De la falsification des timbres-poste
(On the falsification of postage stamps)
Brussels and Paris: 1862, in French.
Available in the Crawford Philatelic Library within the British Library. See <CUES1612>.

**<MOEN6200b> Moens, Jean Baptiste Philippe Constant**
On the falsification of postage stamps, or a general nomenclature of all the imitations and forgeries, as well as of the various essay stamps of all countries.
Available in the Crawford Philatelic Library within the British Library. See <CUES1612>.

**<MOEN6400> Moens, Jean Baptiste Philippe Constant**
Les Timbres-Poste Illustrés
Catalog of all stamps issued by all countries from 1840 to 1864 with reproductions of all representative images. References to Cuba on pp.97, 101-102 (main section on Cuba and Puerto Rico), 138, and plate 26.

**<MOEN9100> Moens, Jean Baptiste Philippe Constant**
Histoire des timbres-poste et de toutes les marques d'affranchissement employées en Espagne suivie de l'histoire des timbres fiscaux mobiles, depuis leur origine jusqu'à nos jours (Janvier)—1840-1890—(Decembre).
Brussels, Belgium: 1891, 564 pp with 460 illustrations, in French.
Available in the Crawford Philatelic Library within the British Library. See <CUES1612>.

<MOFF3007> Moffett, Ralph E.
"Correspondence received by Ralph E. Moffett pertaining to Latin American First Flights"

Unpublished correspondence received by Mr. Moffet, mostly from American Airlines, in reply to letters of inquiry he sent them about various Latin American First Flights, such as their itinerary, who were the pilots, how many letters were carried on each leg of the flights, etc. The letters cover the period from 30 July 1930 to 5 January 1993. There are various references to flights through Cuba in some of the letters.

<MOLI8300> Molinas y Juli (co-editors)
Directorio General para 1883-1884 de la Isla de Cuba--Nomeclator Comercial, Agrícola, Industrial, Artes y Oficios. 1a. Serie. (General Directory for the Island of Cuba for the years 1883-1884--Commercial, Agricultural, Industrial, and Arts and Crafts Glossary. 1st Series.)
This item is also listed as <POSTa88300>. I have copies of the title page, introductory page, pp.95-157 (53), 204-208 (5), 212-215 (4), 311, 316-320 (5), 327-328. See <POSTa88300> for a more detailed listing of the contents of these pages.

This book is a general commercial, agricultural, industrial, and arts and crafts directory for the island of Cuba for the years 1883-1884 that includes a considerable amount of information of interest to the Cuban postal historian. Included are postal regulations, rates, town names, post offices, postal routes (including railroad and steamship routes), telegraph services, business names with their type and location, maps, etc. It is a highly recommended source of postal and commercial information for the period.

<MONG0200> Monge, José
Precio Corriente al Por Mayor y Menor de Sellos de Correos de España y Colonias
(Current Wholesale and Retail Prices for Postage Stamps of Spain and Colonies)
Barcelona, Spain: José Monge, 1902, 20 pp., in Spanish. A 2nd edition was published in 1903.

<MONG1500> Monge, José
Catálogo de Sellos de Correos, Telégrafos y Fiscales Emitidos Desde Su Creación en España, Cuba, Puerto Rico, Filipinas, Fernando Póo, Guinea Española, Elobey, Annobón y Corisco, Río de Oro y Marruecos Español
(Catalog of the Postage, Telegraph, and Revenue Stamps Issued Since Their Creation in Spain, Cuba, Puerto Rico, Philippines, Fernando Póo, Spanish Guinea, Elobey, Annobón and Corisco, Río de Oro, and Spanish Morocco)
Barcelona, Spain: José Monge, 1915, 376 pp., Span.

<MONG3300> Monge, José
Catálogo Normal de los Sellos de Correos y Telégrafos de España, Colonias y ExColonias
(Regular Catalog of the Postage and Telegraph Stamps of Spain, Colonies, and Ex-Colonies)
Madrid, Spain: Imprenta La Rafa, 1933, Span.

<MONGP2300> Monge Pineda, Pedro
Contribución al Estudio de los Sellos Fiscales Españoles
(Contribution to the Study of Spanish Revenue Stamps)
Barcelona, Spain: Published by José Monge, printed by Salvat, Duch y Farré, 1923, 79 pp., Span. 24 copies printed. Citing <NATH8400>, p.488: Chronological list of official stamped paper in a private collection dating from 1637 to 1871 which also includes Spanish colonies.

<MONGP2500> Monge Pineda, Pedro
Matasellos Españoles de Ultramar (Postal Marks of the Spanish Overseas Possessions)
Subtitled: “Breve reseña de signos de anulación empleados para inutilizar en las Antillas Españolas los sellos adhesivos de correo de 1855 a 1871” (“Brief overview of the cancellations used to void adhesive postage stamps in the Spanish Antilles from 1855 to 1871”)
Barcelona, Spain: Editado por la casa Eugenio Llach (Edited by the Eugenio Llach House), 1925, 23 pp., ill., Span. 132 copies printed.
Very good catalog of cancellations used in Cuba and Puerto Rico from 1855 to 1871. Cancellations used in Puerto Rico from 1873 to 1898 are treated in <MONGP2600>.

<MONGP2600> Monge Pineda, Pedro
Matasellos Españoles de Puerto Rico (Spanish Postal Marks of Puerto Rico)
Subtitled: “Breve reseña de signos de anulación empleados para inutilizar en la Isla de Puerto Rico los sellos adhesivos de correo de 1873 a 1898” (“Brief overview of the cancellations used to void adhesive postage stamps in the Island of Puerto Rico from 1873 to 1898”)
Barcelona, Spain: Published by “Imprenta La Hormiga de Oro”, 1926, 38 pp., ill., Span.
Similar to <MONG2500>, but for Puerto Rico covering the period 1873 to 1898. Useful for comparison in distinguishing between postal marks used in Cuba and Puerto Rico, especially when they partially appear on stamps.

<MONGP5700> Monge Pineda, Pedro
Sellos Falsos Postales de las Antillas Españolas (Postal Forgeries of Spanish Antilles Stamps)
Barcelona, Spain: E. Llach, 1957, 8 pp., Span.

<MONTA3710> Montalvo, José A.
La Emisión Simbólica de Sellos Americanos
(The Symbolic Issue of American Writers and Artists Stamps)
Habana, Cuba: Instituto Nacional de Previsión y Reformas Sociales (National Institute for Social Forecasting and Reform), 2 October 1937, 39 pp., Span.
Pamphlet with speeches pronounced by José A. Montalvo (first speech) and Santiago Argüello (second speech; see <ARGU3710>) at the opening ceremonies for an exposition of drawings of the designs of the American Writers and Artists issue held in the “Círculo de Bellas Artes” (“Fine Arts Association”) on 2 October 1937, first day of issue of the stamps.

<MONTE4000> Monterrubio, Francisco
Catálogo Especializado de los Timbres Aéreos de México
Specialized Catalog of Mexican Air Mail Stamps
México, D.F.: ca. 1940, Cuba on pp.76 and 77, Span. & Eng. There is also a 1958 edition.
Listing in the "First Flights" section of the 1 July 1929 first flight between Mérida and Miami with stop in Havana; of the 19 January 1931 first flight between México and Cuba; and of the 4 December 1931 first flight between Havana and Mérida.

<MONTE7901> Montes, Alberto G.
"Suplemento del Catálogo de Enteros Postales del Período Revolucionario"
("Supplement to the Postal Stationery Catalog of the Revolutionary Period")
FCb, Yr.14, No.1, Jan-Apr 1979, pp.13-15 (3);
FCb, Yr.15, No.3, Sep-Dec 1980, pp.47-50 (4), ill., Span.

<MONTS6403> Montseny Monne, Antonio
"Las Franquicias Postales Usadas en la Guerra de Cuba"
("Postal Franchises Used in the Cuban War")
MF, Yr.58, No.668, Mar 1964, pp.65-68 (4), ill., Span.;
One of the best account of these military franchise markings published to date.

**MOOR8504** Moorhouse, Brian
"Waterlow in Cuba"

**MOOR0507** Moorhouse, Brian
"Letters to the Editor: A good word for the Y 4/1 Surcharge Error"
"Cartas al Editor: Argumentos a favor del Error con la Sobrecarga Y 4/1"
Letter to the Editor presenting arguments in support of the genuineness of the stamp with the Y 4/1 surcharge. We must keep in mind that Mr. Moorhouse was the agent for an Asian collector who later returned the stamp to the auction house that sold it.

**MOOR1104** Moorhouse, Brian
"Latin American Auctions: Saturday 2nd April 2011"
Peterborough, GB: Listing of the Cuban lots from the Internet version of the auction catalog plus prices realized, Adobe PDF file of 43 pages, ill. Cuban lots 229-263, 627-628.

**MOOR1502** Moorhouse, Brian
"Latin American Auctions: Saturday 28 February 2015"
Peterborough, GB: Listing of the Cuban lots from the Internet version of the auction catalog plus prices realized, Adobe PDF file of 16 pages, ill. Cuban lots 197-203 plus some additional lots with a Cuba connection.

**MORE8007** Moré González, Gustavo A.
"El Faro de Colón y el Vuelo Panamericano" ("The Columbus Lighthouse and the Pan-American Flight")
Part I: El Filotélico, No.19, Jul-Aug 1980, cover & pp.8-12 (6);
Part II: El Filotélico, No.20, Sep-Oct 1980, cover & pp.7-17 (11); ill., Span. See <MORE8111>, <MORE8306>, <TERR8106>, <TERR8107>, and <TYX8402> for correspondence referring to this article and its subject matter. See <TEJE6900> for a book about the flight which is referenced as a source of information for this article. Background information and account of the Pan American Flight undertaken to promote the building of the Columbus Lighthouse in the Dominican Republic (Vuelo Panamericano Pro Faro a Colón). The flight started in the Dominican Republic on 12 Nov 1937, passed through Puerto Rico, Venezuela, Dutch Guiana, Brazil, Uruguay, Argentina, Chile, Bolivia, Perú, Ecuador, and ended with the tragic crash of 3 of the 4 airplanes in the squadron shortly after their departure from Cali in Colombia on 29 Dec 1937.

**MORE8111** Moré González, Gustavo A.
Letter of 11 Nov 1981 to Dr. Tomás A. Terry
Unpublished, 2pp., Span.
Letter acknowledging receipt of letters <TERR8106> and <TERR8107> from Dr. Terry on the subject of <MORE8007>. The letter provides additional information on mail carried on the Pan American Flight to promote the building of the Columbus Lighthouse in the Dominican Republic.

**MORE8306** Moré González, Gustavo A.
Letter of 10 Jun 1983 to Mark R. Tyx
Unpublished, 2 pp., Span.
Letter sending Mr. Tyx a copy of <MORE8007>, copies of selected pages from <TEJE6900>, and copies of <TERR8106>, <TERR8107>, and <MORE8111>. The letter also provides additional information on the Pan American Flight "Pro Faro a Colón".
<MORGA4709> Morgan, E. L.
"Forwarding Agents. Part V. Central-America, West Indies and South-America"

<MORGE89812a> Morgenthau, Julius Caesar
"New Cuban Counterfeits"
The J. C. Morgenthau & Co. reports two forgeries--the 3c and 6c of the Autonomy issue of 1898 (Scott 163, 166).
Also see <MORGE89812b>.

<MORGE89812b> Morgenthau, Julius Caesar
"Communications"
This is verbatim the same report as in <MORGE89812a> published in MP on the same date.

<MORGE90104> Morgenthau, Julius Caesar
"Cuba. Varieties in Type Baby Heads."
MK, Vol.XV, No.15, WNo.536, 11 April 1901, p.118.
Advertisement offering varieties of this issue which though known by specialist, are unlisted in specialized catalogs.

<MORGE90505> Morgenthau, Julius Caesar
Catalogue of the Stamp Collection of Mr. J. M. Andreini, Part 1—United States , U.S. Colonies, and Possessions
New York: J.C. Morgenthau & Co., catalog of the stamp collection sold 16-17 May 1905, Cuba lots 319 to 370 (52 lots), including 40 lots of provisional Puerto Príncipe surcharged stamps (lots 331-370), no photos provided. This item is also listed as <ANDR0505>.
The Puerto Príncipe stamps are advertised as being "a small selection from Mr. Andreini's well known collection of these stamps…nearly all of them are on portions of the original cover. Each stamp bears the guarantee of their owner", but no indication is given of whether they are actually signed on the back by Mr. Andreini.

<MORGE90512> Morgenthau, Julius Caesar
New York: J. C. Morgenthau & Co.; December 6-8, 1905, Auction Catalog; ill. Also listed as <ANDR0512>.
One of the highlights was the sale of a Cuba Puerto Príncipe 5c. on 1m. (Scott 182a) inverted surcharge for $101.

<MORGE90602> Morgenthau, Julius Caesar
New York: J. C. Morgenthau & Co.; February 7-8, 1906, Auction Catalog; ill. Also listed as <ANDR0602>.
Sale featured some Cuba Puerto Príncipe surcharged stamps.

<MORGE90610> Morgenthau, Julius Caesar
Stamp Collection of Charles H. Wilson
New York: J. C. Morgenthau & Co.; October 18-19, 1906, Auction Catalog; ill. Also listed as <WILSC0610>.

<MORGE90612> Morgenthau, Julius Caesar
Stamp Collection of Eugene Wilson
New York: J. C. Morgenthau & Co.; December 11, 13-14, 1906, Auction Catalog; ill. This item is also listed as <WILSE0612>.
This sale featured a 5c. Puerto Príncipe orange-brown surcharged stamp considered unique which sold for $155.
(However, see <MORGE90702> where a pair of the same stamp is offered for sale.)

<MORGE90702> Morgenthau, Julius Caesar
William Thorne Collection. Puerto Príncipe, Panama, Canal Zone, and Coamo.
New York: J. C. Morgenthau & Co.; February 14, 1907, Auction Catalog; ill. Also listed as <THORNE0702>. Sale featured 5c. Puerto Príncipe orange-brown as pair! (See <MORGE90612> where a single copy was featured as unique.)

**<MORGE90705>** Morgenthau, Julius Caesar  
William Thorne Collection. Part II. U.S. and Colonies, South America, Denmark, Germany, Spain and Colonies. New York: J. C. Morgenthau & Co.; May 23-24, 1907, Auction Catalog; ill. Also listed as <THORNE0705>.

**<MORGE91501>** Morgenthau, Julius Caesar  
Catalog of the Collection of Dr. F. Penichet and Other Consignments  
New York: J. C. Morgenthau & Co.; 88th Sale, Jan 13-14, 1915, Auction Catalog, Cuba on pp.15-17 (3).

Of significance in this sale are **24 lots of Puerto Principe stamps**, an 1899 postage due stamp with inverted surcharge (Scott J2a), and 1910 1c regular issue (Scott 239a) and 10c special delivery (Scott E4a) stamps with inverted centers.

**<MORGE91503>** Morgenthau, Julius Caesar  
"Judge F. Spiegelberg Collection. Cuba, Puerto Principe Issues."  
New York: J. C. Morgenthau & Co.; 93rd Sale Catalogue of a Collection of United States and Foreign Stamps to be sold at Auction March 30 and 31, 1915 at 8 p.m. This item is also listed as <SPIE1503>. The Second Session held Wednesday, March 31, 1915 featured **the Collection of Cuba, Puerto Príncipe Issues of Judge F. Spiegelberg, offered as lots 501 to 569 (69)** on pp. 24-29 without any illustrations provided. The Judge F. Spiegelberg Collection of Cuba won a silver medal at the 1913 International Philatelic Exhibition of New York.

**<MORGE94401>** Morgenthau, Julius Caesar  
Auction Sale of United States and Foreign Stamps: Collection of the Late Colonel E.H.R. Green  
New York: J. C. Morgenthau & Co., Walter S. Scott—Auctioneer, 18-20, 24-26 Jan 1944, Cuba lots 1350-1373 on p.61 and one unnumbered plate of photos. This was Part 12 of the sale of Col. Green’s collection. Hardcopy available at the Western Philatelic Library, Sunnyvale, CA. This item is also listed as <GREEE4401> and <SCOT4401>.

Lots 1350 to 1362 (13) were Puerto Príncipe stamps. Additional lots featured Scott 221-231, E1, E2 with Specimen overprints, Scott 232a (inverted surcharge), and Scott 239a, 240a, 244a, and E4a (inverted centers).

**<MORL0002>** Morley, Walter  
Catalogue of the Telegraph Stamps of the World  
Catford, London: Compiled and published by Walter Morley, Feb 1900, ill.

Cuba listings on pp.27,29,31,33 with photo plate on p.141 (listings are printed on odd numbered pages; there being no discontinuity in the sequence of the listings).

Morley’s Philatelic Journal—Listed under MPJ

**<MORR1008>** Morris, Keith  
Paquetbot Cancellations of the World and more...  
Ross on Wyle, UK: TPO & Seapost Society; 4th Edition; Aug 2010; 350 pp., ill. One page Foreword (signed Aug 2010) and several unnumbered introductory pages, followed by 350 pages listing and illustrating paquetbot cancellations of the world. Available at the U.S. National Postal Museum [Call number: HE6184.C3 D68 2010]. Section 13 of this catalog comprises the Caribbean area where entries pertaining to Cuba can be found from pages 158 to 169. Ten Havana paquetbot cancellations listed and illustrated on pp. 160-162, and five Santiago de Cuba paquetbot cancellations on pp.168-169; many with cross-references to those listed in <STUD5300>. 

M.DOC M-41 09/02/19
Morrison, John Harrison
"History of American Steam Navigation"

Morton, Rev. C. S.
"British Stamps Used Abroad. D26 Spanish Mail Packet."
SCF, 28 Jul 1928, p.296. The reference at the beginning of the article that says "Continued from page 230" is to a previous installment of the full article "British Stamps Used Abroad" that was published in several installments in previous issues of SCF; none of which dealt with Cuba.

Morton, Rev. C. S.
"The British Post Offices in Cuba"
SCF, 17 Nov 1928, pp.444-446 (3).

Metropolitan Philatelist
"Note and Comment"
Description of a forgery of the 5c. olive gray stamp of 1890 (Scott 144).

Metropolitan Philatelist
"Chronicle: Cuba"
Author of the "Chronicle" column in MP was Joseph Holmes.
Report of a new issue of stamps for Cuba at the beginning of 1894. The February issue only includes the 1894 Newspaper stamps Scott P19-P24 (Edifil 130-135) and the 1c postage stamp of the 1894 issue Scott 134 (Edifil 136). The March issue adds the 2c, 2 1/2c, 20c regular postage stamps Scott 138, 142, and 152 (Edifil 137-139). We note however that the denomination of Scott 142 is given as "2 4-8c" instead of simply 2 1/2c. The colors of all of the 1894 stamp issue are correctly listed.

Metropolitan Philatelist
"Chronicle: Cuba"
Author of the "Chronicle" column in MP was Joseph Holmes.
Report of several surcharge varieties on the 5c. blue, 1883 stamp issue.

Metropolitan Philatelist
"Chronicle: Cuba"
Author of the "Chronicle" column in MP was Joseph Holmes.
MP, Vol.5, No.6, Sep 1894, p.91.
Report that the shade of the current 2 1/2 c stamp has been changed from pale to bright violet. This is not considered a variety in the catalogs--simply lack of quality control in batches of ink used. Also report that a decree has been issued authorizing the use of 2 1/2 and 5c stamps of previous 1890's issues in Cuba pending the arrival of new lots of the current issue of these values from Spain.

Metropolitan Philatelist
"Chronicle: Post Cards. Cuba"
Author of the "Chronicle" column in MP was Joseph Holmes.
Report of the new issue of 2 and 4c post cards for Cuba with the same design as the previous issue but in different colors of the indicia: the 2c brown violet on buff card stock and the 4c red violet on buff card stock. The 1894 cards are reported in Edifil with different colors of the indicia: the 2c card in brown and the 4c card in blue with Edifil No. 29 the 2c card on buff, No. 30 the 4c card on yellow stock, and No.30A the 4c card on buff stock.

<MP89511> Metropolitan Philatelist
"Chronicle: Cuba"
Author of the "Chronicle" column in MP was Joseph Holmes.
MP, Vol.6, No.8, Nov 1895, p.117-118.
Report of a fake stamp on the market supposedly issued by the Cuban Republic at arms. The rationale for labeling the stamp a "fake" in the report of its finding is the misspelling "Cuba Libra" instead of "Cuba Libre" of the inscription at the bottom of the stamp. The error is attributed to someone that didn't understand Spanish. However, the assumption that the stamp is a fake based on the misspelling proved to be incorrect. The stamps were ordered printed in the United States by Cuban war of independence revolutionaries in exile and the printer simply misspelled the word "Libre".

<MP89608> Metropolitan Philatelist
"Chronicle: Post Cards. Cuba"
Author of the "Chronicle" column in MP was Joseph Holmes.
Report of an error in the 3c reply card of 1882. A similar error has been reported in the 2c card (Edifil 13E). The indicia appears on the sender's side at the top right corner and on the reply card in the left top corner (Edifil 14E).

<MP89610> Metropolitan Philatelist
"Chronicle: Cuba"
Author of the "Chronicle" column in MP was Joseph Holmes.
Report of the finding of an 1896 5c stamp cut in half and used as 2 1/2c provisional postage. This usage is reported in Scott as No.196a.

<MP89805> Metropolitan Philatelist
"Overheard at the Club"
MP, Vol.9, No.6, 7 May 1898, p.86.
Comments on the establishment of postal services by the U.S. in Cuba.

<MP89811a> Metropolitan Philatelist
"Official Notice. Military Station No.1, N.Y. Post Office at Santiago de Cuba"
MP, Vol.10, No.9, 5 Nov 1898, p.96, Eng. & Span. text.
Official announcement by Postmaster Kempner of Santiago of instruction to users of Military Station No.1 post office.

<MP89811b> Metropolitan Philatelist
"Spanish Colonial Issue of 1898-99—Quantity of Stamps Sent from Spain to the Colonies."
Report of the quantities printed of each value of the 1898 stamp issues for Cuba (Scott 156-175), Puerto Rico, and the Philippine Islands.

<MP89812> Metropolitan Philatelist
"Chronicle: Cuba"
Report that the postage stamps for temporary use in Cuba will be on sale in a few days consisting of U.S. stamps of denominations 1c, 2c, 5c, and 10c surcharged for use in Cuba in denominations of 1c, 2 1/2c, 5c, and 10c (Cuba Scott 221, 223, 225, and 226). Also discussion of the designs under consideration for Cuban stamps for...
permanent use (eventual Cuba Scott 227, 228, 230, and 231). No mention of a 3c stamp is made in either set. Finally, the article mentions that the postag rate for a letter in Cuba will be kept at 5c per half ounce. See articles by Bartels on the same subject: <BART89812a> and <BART89812b>.

**<MP89901a> Metropolitan Philatelist**
"We have heard of three philatelists who have left for Cuba during the past week…"
MP, Vol.10, No.19, 14 Jan 1899, p.171. Also listed as part of <BART89901a>.
The news item does not clearly state why the three philatelists mentioned at the start of the piece are traveling to Cuba. The implication is that they are hoping to thus obtain some of the newly issued stamps and plate number strips or blocks. The item continues to mention that the plate numbers of the new Cuban stamps (Scott 221-226) are in great demand and requests assistance from dealers in reporting the plate numbers that are found.

**<MP89901b> Metropolitan Philatelist**
"Cuban Plate Numbers"
Listing of all known Cuban plate numbers for Scott Nos.221, 223, 225, and 226 up to the time.

**<MP89901c> Metropolitan Philatelist**
"Editorials. The sale of the new Cuba stamps has been something phenomenal…"
Editorial commenting on the great sales in the US. Market of the new Cuban stamps placed on sale at the beginning of the year in Cuba (Scott 221-226). The editorial attributes some of the popularity of the set to the discovery of the “CUPA” error on the 5 c. surcharged stamps and to the fact that 2 ½ c. surcharged tamps were issued and then put to use as 2 c. stamps.

**<MP89901d> Metropolitan Philatelist**
"Washington Notes"
MP, Vol.10, No.21, 28 Jan 1899, pp.186. Also listed as <BART89901c>.
Brief note dated January 24 reporting the arrival of the 3c. surcharged stamps of Cuba (Scott 224) “in this city” on January 23 (we assume the “city” is Washington, DC, but this is not clear). The note lists the plate numbers of these stamps as 447, 448, 449, and 450 and also mentions that the 2c surcharged stamps have yet to be placed on sale.

**<MP89901e> Metropolitan Philatelist**
"Another Cuban Provisional"
MP, Vol.10, No.21, 28 Jan 1899, pp.190, ill. Also listed as <BART89901d>.
Report of a Puerto Príncipe surcharged stamp of 1 centavo of the 1898-99 series surcharged in red "Habilitado, 5 cents." believed to be genuine. The stamp has a double cancellation with the year date 1899 clearly visible but with the town of origin illegible.

**<MP89902a> Metropolitan Philatelist**
"Chronicle: Cuba"
Report of the issue of U.S. surcharged stamps for use in Cuba in the denominations 1, 2 ½ , 3, 5, and 10 cents, noting that the 2 ½ c. stamp is going to be replaced by a 2 c. stamp that is yet to appear, and report of the broken B “CUPA” variety in the 5 c. stamp.

**<MP89902b> Metropolitan Philatelist**
"Old Cuban Stamps For Sale"
Report of the offer by a Cuban bank to sell a “job lot of old Cuban stamps and postal supplies” to the Postmaster General; offer that was declined with the indication that the United States would not be using any of the old postal species in any of the new territories acquired as a result of the Spanish-American War.
Report that the 2c de peso surcharged stamp has appeared and that the 2 ½ c surcharge has been seen on the old carmine color of the 2c stamp. This is followed by a report on the Puerto Príncipe provisional stamps taken from the American Journal of Philately describing what was known about these provisional surcharges made in the city of Puerto Príncipe due to a local shortage of postage stamps. Both pieces provide a listing of the known Puerto Príncipe surcharge varieties up to that time.

Brief note stating that the current 1c and 2c U.S. postcards have been surcharged for use in Cuba.

Advertisement offering an assortment plate number strips of three of Scott 221-226 by E.T. Parker of Bethlehem, Pennsylvania.

Advertisement offering an assortment Alfonso XIII stamps by E.T. Parker of Bethlehem, Pennsylvania.

Report of the forthcoming investigation of the administration of the postal service in Cuba.

In the last paragraph of a letter to the editor of MP, Mr. Bartels indicates that he has withdrawn from sale some Cuban stamped envelopes in blue paper after it was rumored that they were speculative and stating his belief that those rumors are unfounded since he only has a few of them in stock. Additionally, in a post script to the letter Mr. Bartels states his doubts about the genuineness of Cuban envelopes ordered by Fred S. Smith with his
cornercard. For subsequent articles on the issue of the post script see <BART89908b>; <BART89908d>; <BART89909b>; <BART89909b>; <SMITF9908>; <SMITF9909>; and <STER9908>.

**<MP89908b> Metropolitan Philatelist**
"Washington Notes: A most astonishing state of affairs seems to exist in Cuba regarding envelopes"
**MP**, Vol.11, No.20, 12 Aug 1899, p.166.
Report of delays in the placement of sale of U.S. envelopes surcharged for use in Cuba as directed by the director-general of posts to wait for the arrival of the new stamps in Cuba so that both could be placed on sale at the same time. The article lists the quantities of various size and denomination envelopes already supplied to the Havana post office. The list includes 16 varieties, including three special request envelopes. The report ends with a list of the surcharged envelopes officially authorized for Cuba.

**<MP89908c> Metropolitan Philatelist**
"Correspondence"
**MP**, Vol.11, No.20, 12 Aug 1899, p.169.
Separate correspondence from the Sterling Stamp Co. and Fred S. Smith on the Bartels-Smith feud over Cuban stamped envelopes with Smith cornercards. The Sterling letter is also listed as <STER9908> and the Smith letter is also listed as <SMITF9908>.

**<MP89908d> Metropolitan Philatelist**
"Washington Notes: Order for Postage Due Stamps Surcharged for Cuba"
**MP**, Vol.11, No.21, 19 Aug 1899, p.174
News of an order of surcharged postage due stamps (Scott J1-J4) to be sent to Cuba with quantities of each denomination listed.

**<MP89911> Metropolitan Philatelist**
"Chronicle: Cuba--Columbus Envelopes and Wrappers"
**MP**, Vol.12, No.6, 11 Nov 1899, p.51.
Notice of the placement on sale of the 1899 Cuban Columbus envelopes and wrappers. The 1, 2, and 5 cent envelopes were offered in white, amber, and oriental buff papers. The 1 and 2 cent wrappers on manila paper.

**<MP89912> Metropolitan Philatelist**
"Chronicle: Cuba--Received Samples of Postage Due Stamps Surcharged for Cuba"
**MP**, Vol.12, No.9, 2 Dec 1899, p.74.
Report of the receipt of samples of the surcharged postage due stamps for Cuba (Scott J1-J5) indicating that the surcharges on the postage due stamps are of the same form as used on the regular postage stamps.

**<MP90404> Metropolitan Philatelist**
"Republic of Cuba. Law Referring to Forty-Year 5 Per Cent. Gold Bonds."
**MP**, Vol.21, No.7, 30 Apr 1904, pp.50-51.
Listing of consumption taxes to be paid on liquors, wines, beers, waters and drinks, matches, tobacco, sugar, and playing cards per the referenced law provided by Mr. J. A. Andreini to **MP**. The list is followed by a description of the stamps issued by the Republic of Cuba for these purposes also provided by Mr. Andreini.

**<MP90902> Metropolitan Philatelist**
"Chronicle: Cuba"
Notes on regular stamps overprinted "T" for use to pay postage due fees.

**<MP90908> Metropolitan Philatelist**
"U.S. Plate Numbers"
**MP**, Vol.27, No.17, WNo.576, 14 Aug 1909, pp.130-131 (2);
**MP**, Vol.27, No.18, WNo.577, 28 Aug 1909, pp.137-139 (3);
The MP published a complete list of U.S. plate numbers from #1 to #5396 under this feature. The sub-entries listed herein are only those that include plate numbers of the stamps surcharged for use in Cuba.

**<MPC> Museo Postal Cubano (Cuban Postal Museum)**

The Cuban Postal Museum added its imprimatur to numerous articles published anonymously in *Filatelia Cubana* (FCb) under the section heading "Colaboraciones del Museo Postal Cubano" ("Collaborations of the Cuban Postal Museum"). These articles are listed in this bibliography under keys of the type <FCbyymm>. Many of these articles were probably contributed by the Museum's Director at the time, José Luis Guerra Aguiar and some can be traced directly to him because they are reprints from his Boletín Mensual Informativo (BMI). Anonymous works published under the imprimatur of the Cuban Postal Museum in other publications or as monographs are listed under keys of the type <MPCyymm> found below.

**<MPC6900> Museo Postal Cubano**

*Estudio Sobre el Valor de 1/2 Real de la Primera Emisión de Sellos de Correos de Cuba*  
(Study of the 1/2 Real Value of the First Cuban Postage Stamp Issue)

La Habana, Cuba: Museo Postal Cubano, 1969, Span. Contribution of the Cuban Postal Museum to the World Stamp Exposition "SOFIA 69". Reprinted for “ESPAÑA 75” (see <MPC7505>).

**<MPC7401> Museo Postal Cubano**

"Errores Generalizados de Catalogación en los Sellos de Antillas Españolas"  
("Generalized Errors in the Cataloging of Spanish Antilles Stamps")

FCb, Yr.9, No.1, Jan-Apr 1974, pp.40-46 (7), ill., Span. Also listed as <FCb7401> and reprinted without all except one illustration in <AFa7411> = <MPC7411>.

**<MPC7409> Museo Postal Cubano**

"Los Sellos de la Chambelona"  
("The Chambelona Stamps")

FCb, Yr.9, No.3, Sep-Dec 1974, pp.11-16 (6), ill., Span. Also listed as <FCb7409>.  
More on the controversy of this issue.

**<MPC7411> Museo Postal Cubano**

"Errores Generalizados de Catalogación en los Sellos de Antillas Españolas"  
("Generalized Errors in the Cataloging of Spanish Antilles Stamps")

Reprint of <FCb7401> minus all but one of the illustrations. Also listed as <AFa7411>.

**<MPC7501> Museo Postal Cubano**

“La Primera Emisión de Sellos Postales de Antillas Españolas”  
(“The First Issue of Postage Stamps of the Spanish Antilles”)

FCb, Yr.10, No.1, Jan-Apr 1975, pp.39-44 (6), ill., Span.  
See <MPC7510> for reprint without most of the illustrations.

**<MPC7505> Museo Postal Cubano**

*Estudio Sobre el Valor de 1/2 Real de la Primera Emisión de Sellos de Correos de Cuba*  
(Study of the 1/2 Real Value of the First Cuban Postage Stamp Issue)


**<MPC7510> Museo Postal Cubano**

“La primera emisión de Antillas”  
(“The First Issue of the Antilles”)

M.DOC M-47 09/02/19
Actualidad Filatélica, Yr.VIII, No.119, Oct 1975, p.9, ill., Span.
Reprint of <FCb7501> with a slightly different title and without most of the illustrations.

<MPC7805> Museo Postal Cubano
"Los resellados de 1883" ("The 1883 Surcharged Stamps")

<MPC1305> Museo Postal Cubano
Programa Día Internacional de los Museos: 15 mayo 2013. Museo Postal Cubano "José Luis Guerra Aguiar"
La Habana, Cuba: Museo Postal Cubano, 15 May 2013, 4 unnumbered pages of the program plus an insert of 4 unnumbered pages titled "Sellos de correos dedicados a Museos Cubanos", ill., Span.

<MPC-Brochure> Museo Postal Cubano
Museo Postal Cubano "José Luis Guerra Aguiar"
La Habana, Cuba: Museo Postal Cubano, undated single page brochure printed in color on both sides of the page and folded in three; undated copy provided together with <MPC1305>.
The brochure provides a historical overview of the museum, describes its main hall and key exhibits, and the services the museum provides and hours of operation.

<MPJ0001> Morley’s Philatelic Journal
“Monthly Chronicle. Fiscal and Telegraph New Issues and Discoveries”
“Fiscal Chronicle. New Issues and Discoveries”
Cuba listings in the following issues:

| MPJ, Vol.1, No.1, Jan 1900, p.8 | MPJ, Vol.1, No.11, Dec 1900, p.96 |
| MPJ, Vol.3, No.4, Apr 1902, p.31 | MPJ, Vol.3, No.6, Jun 1902, p.48 |
| MPJ, Vol.4, No.8, Aug 1903, p.64 | MPJ, Vol.4, No.9, Sep 1903, p.71 |
| MPJ, Vol.5, No.1, Jan 1904, p.8 | MPJ, Vol.5, No.6, Jun 1904, p.47 |
| MPJ, Vol.5, No.11, Nov 1904, p.92 | MPJ, Vol.6, No.9, Sep 1905, p.76 |
| MPJ, Vol.6, No.12, Dec 1905, p.100 |

Various reports of Cuban revenue stamps under either heading are found in the listed issues of MPJ.

<MPJ0409> Morley’s Philatelic Journal
"Law Referring to Forty-Year 5 per cent Gold Bonds"
MPJ, Vol.5, No.9, Sep 1904, p.71,

<MUEL51mm> Mueller, Fred C.
"The General and the Nurse"
The Bond, ca. Sep-Oct 1951, p.2

Story behind the stamp (Scott 462) honoring U.S. nurse Clara Louise Maass who served in Cuba during the U.S. Administration after the Spanish American War and died after letting herself be bit by a Stegomyia mosquito in an experiment that established the mosquito was indeed the transmitter of yellow fever as stipulated by Cuban doctor Carlos Finlay.

<MUGU8305> Muguercia Arias, Freddy
"Canceladores Parlantes o de Propaganda"
Brief two-part article providing an overview of Cuban slogan cancels of the Republican and Socialist periods up to the date of the article.

**<MUGU1100> Muguercia Arias, Freddy**
"El uso de los sellos de 1/2 centavo de la Victoria"
"Usage of the 1/2 cent Victory Stamps"
*Unknown source, mm 2011*, pp.54-55, ill., Span.
Article on the use of the half cent orange Victory stamps required by Order 9 of the Cuban Ministry of Communications, dated 5 June 1942, to be applied to all national and international correspondence in support of the Cuban red cross effective as of 1 July 1942. The orange stamp was later replaced by an identical stamp in light grey color by Order 34 effective as of 3 October 1944. However, shortly thereafter, Order No.39 of 26 October 1944 suspended their use as of October 27.

**<MUGU1601a> Muguercia Arias, Freddy**
"DOREMUS Machine Cancel with Spanish Text."
"Cuño de la Máquina DOREMUS con Leyendas en Español."
Report of a Doremus machine cancel with the leyend "RECIBIDO" in Spanish applied to a postcard mailed from Rouen, France, on 20 July 1902 and received in La Habana on August 6. The cds also spells Habana in Spanish.

**<MUGU1601b> Muguercia Arias, Freddy**
"Use of the half cent Victory stamps."
"El uso de los sellos de medio centavo de la Victoria."
Reprint and English translation of <MUGU1100>.

**<MUGU1607> Muguercia Arias, Freddy**
"Machine Cancellations from Guanajay and Guanabacoa"
"Marcas de Guanajay y Guanabacoa impuestas por un equipo mecánico"

**<MUGU1801> Muguercia Arias, Freddy**
"Another Post Office in Cuba that Used the International HD2 Canceller"
"Otra Oficina Postal en Cuba que Utilizó el Cancelador Internacional HD2"
Report and illustration of a cover bearing an International HD2 machine cancellation applied in the town of Colón, Matanzas. This is a follow-up to <ZALD1704>.

**<MULF2809> Mulford, Montgomery**
"Outline of Modern Cuba"

**<MULF2904> Mulford, Montgomery**
"Cuba's 1905-07 Stamps"
*LINN*, Vol.1, No.26, 29 April 1929, p.266.

**<MULF4012> Mulford, Montgomery**
"Cuba: First Envelope Issue"
*S*, 14 Dec 1940, p.166.
Mulford, Montgomery
"Cuba Makes Millions From Stamps"

Muller, Frank
Catalogue des Aerogrammes du Monde Entier
(Catalog of First Flight Covers of the World)

The catalog lists first flight covers numbered sequentially in chronological order; the Cuba listings comprise numbers from 1 to 141. The sequential numbers are followed by the year date and the days of departure and arrival (when different) separated by a dash and followed by a period and the month number. These are followed by the city of departure and arrival separated by a dash with the latter followed by a comma and the country of destination if not Cuba. Whenever known, airline carriers, pilots, and special cachets or cancellations are identified as well as the number of covers flown. The presentation is rather cryptic and requires a detailed reading of the key to the listings to be able to decipher the full content of the listings.

El Mundo
"Servicio Postal Aéreo Entre Cuba y Estados Unidos"
("Airmail Service Between Cuba and the United States")
MUND, 3 Aug 1920, p.1, Span.

Muñoz, Pablo
Breve historia del sello y del correo en Cuba
(Brief History of Cuban Stamps and Posts)

Museo Municipal Diez de Octubre—Listed under MMDO

Museo Postal Cubano – Listed under MPC (Most of the listing under the MPC can probably be ascribed to José Luis Guerra Aguiar, Director of the MPC since its foundation until his death).

M.W.—See Williams, Maurice (appears together with co-author Leon Norman Williams)

Myer, John N.
"The Authors and Artists Issue of Cuba"
SPAJ, Vol.7, No.11, July 1945, pp.517-522 (6), ill.
Passionate defense of the “raison d’être” of this issue (Scott 340-354, C24-C29, E10-E11)

Myers, Chas. W.
"Editorial"
MK, Vol.14, No.5, WNo.474, 1 Feb 1900, p.68.

Report of the appearance of the surcharged stamps Scott J1-J4 in Cuba. Also report of an elliptical handstamp found on periodicals that reads in three lines "Correos / Porte Pagado / Habana". We note that the word "Pagado is misspelled in the article as "Pacado".

Mystic Stamp Company
"Stamps Legal After 40-Year Ban! Get 130 Different Cuba Stamps--Only $5"
AP, Feb 2014, p.173, ill.
Advertisement for the sale of "cancelled" Cuban stamps, claiming that the U.S. embargo against trade with Cuba does not apply to cancelled stamps, only mint stamps. The statement is questionable since all of the cancelled
stamps shown in the article are "cancelled to order" by the Cuban government and are basically the same as mint stamps, so that the embargo should still apply to them.