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<[TABE8900](#)> Tabcart, Colin

United Kingdom Letter Rates 1657-1900 *Inland and Overseas*

Published by Colin Tabcart, Fareham, Hants, 1989. Printed in England by 'Don Miles', 96 Marmion Road, Southsea, Hants PO5 2BB. 114 pp., ill. A significant revision of the book was published in 2003.

The section on "Packet Rates to the West Indies, North and Central America" from pp.15 to 26 contains numerous references to rates to and from Cuba as they changed through the years.

<[TARR8901](#)># Tarré, Filatelia F. del

Subasta de Historia Postal de Cuba (Cuban Postal History Auction)

Barcelona, Spain: Filatelia C. Enseñat and Filatelia F. del Tarré, joint auction held 16 Jan 1989, 271 lots of Cuban material. Also listed as <ENSE8901>.

<[TARRD1600](#)> Tarré Draper, Francisco del

Catálogo de Sellos de España, Colonias y Ex-colonias

(Catalog of the Postage Stamps of Spain, Colonies, and Ex-Colonies)

1st edition, dated 1916, without publication information, 131 pp. plus 32 pp. of illustrations, Span.

<[TARRD2000](#)> Tarré Draper, Francisco del

Catálogo de Sellos y Tarjetas Postales de España, Colonias y Ex-colonias

(Catalog of the Postage Stamps and Postal Cards of Spain, Colonies, and Ex-Colonies)

Barcelona, Spain: Imprenta Rubí, 1920, 2nd ed., 207 pp., Span.

This is the 2nd edition of <TARR1600>. A 15 page supplement to this 2nd ed. was published in 1922. A 3rd ed. of 263 pp. was published in 1931. 4th (1945) through 8th (1956) editions were also published but they do not include colonies and ex-colonies. A facsimile reprint of the postal stationery (postal cards) section of the 1920 ed. was published in 1973 (see <TARR7300>).

<[TARRD4100](#)> Tarré Draper, Francisco del

Catálogo Básico de los Sellos de Colonias y Oficinas Españolas en el Extranjero

(Basic Catalog of the Stamps of Spanish Colonies and Foreign Offices)

Barcelona, Spain: Imprenta Rubí, 1941, 191 pp., Span.

2nd ed., 1943-4: Ediciones HYMSA, Barcelona, 197 pp., Span.

3rd ed., 1947: Ediciones PAL-LAS, Imprenta Rex, Barcelona, 218 pp.

4th ed., 1953: 258 pp., Span.

<[TARRD7300](#)> Tarré Draper, Francisco del

Catálogo de Tarjetas Postales de España, Colonias y Ex-colonias (hasta 1920)

(Catalog of the Postal Cards of Spain, Colonies, and Ex-Colonies (until 1920))

Barcelona, Spain: Published by Ediciones Emueve, printed by Gráficas Zurich, 1973, 36 unnumbered pp., ill., Span. Cuba on 5 unnumbered pp. Facsimile reprint of the postal stationery section of <TARR2000>.

<[TAUB9502](#)> Tauber, Lewis E.

"A Journey into Obsession"

AP, Feb 1995, pp.130-135 (6), ill.

Article describing the work of Viennese artist Friedensreich Hundertwasser, one of whose works, "Night of the Drinker", is depicted in a Cuban stamp of the "Salón de Mayo" Series Scott 1251.

<[TAYL7506](#)> Taylor, Overy

"The Philatelic Newsletter"

ASMC, 1 June 1875, p.1. Also listed under Alfred Smith & Co.'s Monthly Circular (<[ASMC87506](#)>).

Item on the "Correo Insurrecto" stamp Edifil No.1, issued by the Government of the Cuban Republic at Arms in 1874 to raise funds for the Cuban independence movement. The article indicates that these stamps were being

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reported in the philatelic press of the time as bogus items. In fact these stamps were indeed used privately to frank mail between revolutionary parties, but because of their compromising nature, correspondence bearing them was mostly destroyed after receipt. The Edifil catalog indicates that 100,000 of these stamps were printed by the American Bank Note Company. For additional information on these stamps see <[BILL6400](#)>, pp.189-190; <[EDIFIL9700](#)>, p.41; <[EDIFIL0200](#)>, p.74-75; <[ROBEP8803](#)>, pp.7-12.

<[TAYL7702](#)> **Taylor, Overy**

"The Philatelic Newsletter: St. Domingo"

ASMC, No.26, Feb 1877, p.19. Also listed under Alfred Smith & Co.'s Monthly Circular (<[ASMC87702](#)>). Brief note reporting the discovery by a Mr. de Ysasi of the use of Cuba's 1857 stamps in Santo Domingo in 1862. The note requests further clarification on the exact use of these stamps, whether used internally or externally and if the latter whether used generally or applicable to particular destinations. On the same page there is another entry labeled "Cuba" reporting on the denominations and color of the new issue of 1877 Alfonso XII stamps for Cuba.

<[TAYL7704](#)> **Taylor, Overy**

"The Philatelic Newsletter: St. Domingo"

ASMC, No.26, Apr 1877, p.49. **[Need to verify page number]**

Also listed under Alfred Smith & Co.'s Monthly Circular (<[ASMC87704](#)>).

Further notes on the use of Cuba's 1857 stamps in Santo Domingo after receiving additional information from Mr. de Isasi with a couple of examples from his collection, one from 1862 whose destination is unclear, but either used internally or to Cuba, and a second one from 25 July 1865 sent from Santo Domingo to Alacranes in Cuba.

<[TC6512](#)> **The Chronicle of U.S. Classic Postal Issues**

"5ct IMPERF and PERF PAIRS on SAME COVER"

TC, WNo.51, 1 Dec 1965, pp.9-10, ill. Also listed as <[SIMP6512](#)>.

Discussion of the franking, routing, and postal markings on the subject cover. The cover is a folded letter from New York to Havana that bears among other markings a black "NA" applied in Cuba to mail from "Norte América" (North America) and also discusses the U.S. to Cuba 10cts per ½ oz. rate by U.S. packet to dockside in Havana. See <[TC6605](#)> for feedback on the analysis of the meaning of the large "3" on the cover.

<[TC6605](#)> **The Chronicle of U.S. Classic Postal Issues**

"Large Locally Applied Numerals on Letters to Cuba"

TC, WNo.52, May 1966, p.60. Also listed as <[SIMP6605](#)>.

Brief note disagreeing with the opinion about the meaning of the large "3" on the cover discussed in <[TC6512](#)>.

<[TC7105](#)> **The Chronicle of U.S. Classic Postal Issues**

"Mail to Trinidad Returned for Postage"

TC, Vol.23, No.2, WNo.70, May 1971, pp.93-94 (2), ill.

Discussion of unexplained postmarks on a folded letter posted at Savannah, Georgia, on 18 June 1866 and addressed to Trinidad, British West Indies via Havana. The article analyzes the postal markings on the cover and discusses maritime postal routes and postal treaties at the time in an attempt to explain the cover's routing and markings. Among the markings on the cover are Cuban black ink markings NA1 and FRANCO enclosed in ovals.

<[TC7208](#)> **The Chronicle of U.S. Classic Postal Issues**

"Mail to Trinidad Returned for Postage"

TC, Vol.24, No.3, WNo.75, Aug 1972, pp.145-146 (2).

This is a follow-up on <[TC7105](#)> with some biographical details on Charles H. Woodhull, whose name appears on a label affixed to the folded letter subject of the article.

<[TEJE6900](#)># **Tejera, Ramón A.**

El Vuelo Panamericano (The Pan-American Flight)

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Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic: 1969.

Book on the Pan-American Flight "Pro Faro a Colón" undertaken to promote the building of the Columbus Lighthouse in the Dominican Republic (Vuelo Panamericano Pro Faro a Colón). The flight started in the Dominican Republic on 12 Nov 1937, passed through Puerto Rico, Venezuela, Dutch Guiana, Brazil, Uruguay, Argentina, Chile, Bolivia, Perú, Ecuador, and ended with the tragic crash of 3 of the 4 airplanes in the squadron shortly after their departure from Cali in Colombia on 29 Dec 1937. See <[MORE8007](#)> for a summarized account of the flight.

<[TERR3911](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**

"Informe que rinde a la Junta Directiva del Club Filatélico de la República de Cuba el Dr. Tomás A. Terry, Presidente de la Comisión ProTorpedo Postal Aéreo"
("Report by Dr. Terry, President of the Postal Rocket Committee, to the Directors of the Cuban Philatelic Club")
AF, Yr.IV, No.21, Nov 1939, pp.21-23 (3).

This is a detailed account of the Cuban Postal Rocket Experiment by the man who is considered to be the "father" of the experiment for his concerted efforts to carry it through completion. It describes how the project was conceived and embraced by the Philatelic Club of the Republic of Cuba, how financial support was obtained, how support from the Cuban Postal Administration was arranged to include the issuing of a special commemorative stamp for the occasion (Scott C39), and describes the three trial launches, and the final launch of the postal rocket carrying a small amount of mail.

<[TERR4011](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**

"Ha Pasado un Año. Primer Aniversario del Experimento del Cohete Postal, 1939"
("A Year Has Passed. First Anniversary of the Postal Rocket, 1939")
AF, Yr.V, No.22, Nov 1940, pp.19-20 (2).

<[TERR4305](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**

"De Ayer y de Mañana: Precursores de Nuestro Correo Aéreo Internacional"
("Of Yesterday and Tomorrow: Pioneers of Our International Air Post")
AF, Yr. VIII, No.24, May-Jun 1943, pp.11-13 (3).

<[TERR4307](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**

"De Ayer y de Mañana: Algo más sobre Jaime González"
(Of Yesterday and Tomorrow: More About Jaime González)
AF, Yr. VIII, No.25, Jul-Dec 1943, p.21.

<[TERR4605](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**

"Cancelación Trágica del Sello de Parlá" ("Tragic Cancellation of the Parlá Stamp")
AF, Yr. XX, No.35, May-Jun 1946, pp.20-21 (2).

<[TERR4801](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**

"Antecedentes y Primeras Manifestaciones del Correo Aéreo en Cuba—A la Memoria de Agustín Parlá y Orduña, Primer Aviador Cubano" ("Background and First Manifestations of Air Mail in Cuba—In Memory of Agustín Parlá y Orduña, First Cuban Aviator")
AF, Yr. XXII, No.42, Jan-Feb-Mar 1948, pp.47-53 (7). ill., Span. See <[TERR4804](#)> for Part II of this article.

<[TERR4804](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**

"El Correo Aéreo en Cuba (II Parte) 1913-1948"
AF, Yr. XXII, No.43, Apr-May-Jun 1948, pp.42-50 (9). ill., Span. This is Part II of <[TERR4801](#)>.

<[TERR4805](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**

"El Correo Aéreo en Cuba—Air Mail in Cuba"

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APJ, Vol.19, No.8, May 1948, pp.276, 278-279 (3).

<[**TERR5004**](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**
"Correo y Vuelo Vertical" ("The Posts and Vertical Flight")
AF, Yr.XXIV, No.51, Apr-Jun 1950, pp.1-7 (7), Span.

A brief history of the development of vertical flight aircraft and their use in the transportation of mail. The only information of relevance to Cuban philately in the article is a reference to the first and only autogiro flight between Miami and Havana made by Captain Lewis A. Yancey on 29 January 1932 in his autogiro "Juan de la Cierva", named after the Spanish autogiro inventor. The article mentions that Capt. Yancey carried some covers on his flight, but does not give any indication of their number. It warns that the flown covers should not be confused with some commemorative covers prepared by dealers in Havana that were stamped with the legend "Bienvenido Capitán Yancey".

<[**TERR5102**](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**
"El Sello Conmemorativo de Agustín Parlá"
("The Agustín Parlá Commemorative Stamp")
BFC, Yr.1, No.2, 28 Feb 1951, Span.

<[**TERR5204**](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**
"Fin de la Jornada" ("End of the Journey")
AF, Yr.XXV, Nos.53-54, Apr-Sep 1952, pp.10-15 (6).
Though mostly historical on airmail, includes some practically unknown notes on many souvenir sheets.

<[**TERR5302**](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**
"Segunda Demostración en Cuba de Aparatos Aéreos a Retroacción: Visita a La Habana de la Escuadrilla de Aviones Camberra" ("Second Demonstration in Cuba of Jet Airplanes: The Camberra Squadron Visits Havana")
AF, Yr. XXVI, No.57, Feb 1953, pp.3-8 (6), ill.
Historical account of the event.

<[**TERR5500**](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**
"Pioneer Flights, National Flights, Historical Flights"
Billig's Philatelic Handbook, Vol.22, 1955, pp.77-78 (2).

<[**TERR5510**](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**
"Air Communications Between Cuba and the United States"
APJ, Vol.27, No.1, October 1955, pp.18-20 (3).

<[**TERR5511**](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**
"El Correo en Cuba por Medio de Aparatos de Propulsión a Chorro"
AF, "CUPEX" Special Issue, Nov 1955, pp.91-92, Span., ill.

<[**TERR5601**](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**
"Primera Etapa de un Futuro Servicio Aéreo Postal" ("First Stage of a Future Airmail Service")
AF, Yr. XXIX, No.65, Jan-Feb 1956, pp.3-6 (4), ill.
An interesting story about the future of airmail transportation in Cuba by jet planes.

<[**TERR5605**](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**
"First Attempted Air Mail Flight Between United States--Cuba"
APJ, Vol.27, No.8, Issue No.313, May 1956, pp.261-262.

<[**TERR5609**](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**
"Cuba's First Balloon Casualty Remembered In Centennial Flight"

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APJ, Vol.27, No.12, Issue No.317, Sep 1956, pp.392-393, 404 (3), ill.

<[TERR5707a](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**

"First Demonstration of Aerial Propaganda in Cuba"

APJ, Vol.28, No.10, Issue No.327, July 1957, pp.302-303 (2), ill.

<[TERR5707b](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**

"Rememorando el Pasado. 'Primer Día' en Cienfuegos, de la Emisión de Jaime González"

("Remembering the Past. 'First Day' in Cienfuegos of the Jaime González Stamp Issue")

AF, Yr.XXXI, No.68, Jul-Dec 1957, pp.5-7 (3).

<[TERR5712](#)># **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**

"Un Precursor del Servicio Postal Aéreo Pinar del Río-Habana"

("A Pioneer of the Airmail Service Pinar del Río-Havana")

BMI, Yr.I, No.12, Dec 1957, pp.12-14 (3), ill., Span.

Account of the role played by Cuban aviation pioneer, Domingo Rosillo, in the establishment of the airmail service between the cities of Pinar del Río and Havana.

<[TERR5803](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**

"La Sobrecarga del Golpe o el Golpe de la Sobrecarga"

("The Surcharge of the Coup or the Coup of the Surcharge")

BMI, Yr.II, No.3, Mar 1958, pp.3-8 (6), ill., Span. Originally published in the newspaper El Siglo of 10 Dec 1952, and later reprinted in the newspaper El Diario de la Marina of 10 Mar 1957.

<[TERR5910](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**

"El Experimento del Cohete Postal en su Vigésimo Aniversario"

("20th Anniversary of the Postal Rocket Experiment")

BMI, Yr.III, No.10, October 1959, pp.2-14 (13), ill., Span.

<[TERR6001](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**

"Domingo Rosillo, un Precursor de la Aviación en Cuba"

("Domingo Rosillo: A Pioneer of Cuban Aviation")

AF, Yr. XXXII, No.69, Jan 1960, pp.9-14 (6), Span.

<[TERR6003](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**

"Cubiertas Aéreas Cubanas No Catalogadas" ("Uncataloged Cuban Airmail Covers")

AF, Yr. XXXII, No.71, Mar 1960, pp.16-22 (7), Span.

<[TERR6004](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**

"Jaime González Crocier. Un Precursor de la Aviación Cubana"

("Jaime González Crocier. A Pioneer of Cuban Aviation")

AF, Yr. XXXII, No.71, Mar 1960, pp.16-22 (7), Span.

<[TERR6005](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**

"Vigésimo Quinto Aniversario del Primer Tren Aéreo Internacional"

("25th Anniversary of the First International Airmail Train")

AF, Yr.XXXII, No.?, May 1960, pp.2-5 (4), Span.

<[TERR6008](#)> **Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.**

"Páginas de la Historia Aero Postal de Cuba" ("Pages From the Airmail Postal History of Cuba")

AF, Yr. XXXII, Nos. 76-78, Aug-Oct 1960, pp.18-21 (4), Span.

See <TERR6012> for subsequent article in this series.

Interesting notes, many practically unknown, about aerial postal services--including pigeon mail.

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<[TERR6011](#)># Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Origen y Evolución del Sello Postal Aéreo" ("Origin and Evolution of the (Cuban) Airmail Stamp")
AF, Yr.XXXII, No.79, Nov 1960, pp.13-14 (2), Span.

<[TERR6012](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Páginas de la Historia Aero Postal de Cuba. Orígenes del Sello Postal Aéreo"
("Pages From the Airmail Postal History of Cuba. Origins of the Cuban Airmail Stamp")
AF, Yr.XXXII, No.80, Dec 1960, pp.18-28 (11), Span.
See <[TERR6008](#)> for preceding article in this series.

<[TERR6103](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Orígenes del Sello Aéreo Cubano" ("Origins of the Cuban Air Mail Stamp")
AF, Yr.XXXIII, No.83, March 1961, pp.12-17 (6), Span.
Amusing anecdotes of the early Cuban air post developments.

<[TERR6104a](#)># Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Jaime González Crocier"
AF, Yr.XXXIII, No.84, Apr 1961, pp.15-26 (12), ill., Span.

The article has three parts as follows:

- I. Un Precursor de la Aviación Cubana (A Cuban Aviation Pioneer)
- II. Historia de un Sobre Aéreo (History of an Airmail Cover)
- III. El Correo Aéreo Cienfuegos-Habana (The Cienfuegos-Havana Airmail Service)

<[TERR6104b](#)># Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Páginas de la Historia Aero Postal de Cuba"
("Pages From the Airmail Postal History of Cuba")
APJ, Vol.32, No.?, Issue ?, Apr 1961, pp.177-? [Need copy to determine relationship with <[TERR6008](#)> and <[TERR6012](#)> and to determine whether this is an English translation of one or the other or both.]

<[TERR6105](#)># Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"El Primer Correo Aéreo Nacional: Rectificación Histórica"
("The First National Air Post: Historical Correction")
AF, Yr.XXXIII, Nos.85-86, May-Jun 1961, pp.2-4 (3).

<[TERR6112](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Orígenes y Evolución del Correo Aéreo Cuba-España"
("Origins and Evolution of the Cuba-Spain Airmail Service")
AF, Yr.XXXIII, No.92, Dec 1961, pp.29-32 (4), Span.

<[TERR6205](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"War and Aerial Propaganda in Cuba"
Aero Field, Vol.26, May 1962, pp.71-72. Reprinted in <[TERR62yymm](#)>.

<[TERR6207](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Actividades Filatélicas Cumple 25 Años 1937-1962"
("25th Anniversary of Actividades Filatélicas 1937-1962")
AF, Yr.XXXV, Nos.99-100, Jul-Aug 1962, pp.17-37 (21), ill., Span.
Historical account of the creation of Actividades Filatélicas, as the official journal of the "Club Filatélico de la República de Cuba" (Philatelic Club of the Republic of Cuba), and details of the journal's publication through its first 25 years of life. The article also contains a brief history of all other known philatelic journals that preceded the birth of Actividades Filatélicas.

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<[TERR6209](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"A Través del Atlántico"

AF, Yr.XXV, Nos.101-102, Sep-Oct 1962, pp.34-38 (5), ill., Span.

<[TERR6211](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"El Tranvía Postal: Un servicio de buzones móviles" ("The Postal Trolley: A service of mobile mailboxes")

AF, Yr.XXV, Nos.103-104, Nov-Dec 1962, pp.14-17 (4), ill., Span.

<[TERR6212](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"War and Aerial Propaganda"

Air Mail News, Vol.1, No.3, Dec 1962, p.84. Reprint of <[TERR6205](#)>.

<[TERR6303a](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Cincuentenario del Primer Vuelo Aéreo Transoceánico en América:

Los Vuelos Key West--La Habana y El Mariel por Rosillo y Parlá 1913-1963"

("Fiftieth Anniversary of the First Transoceanic Flight in America:

The Key West--La Habana and El Mariel Flights by Rosillo and Parlá 1913-1963")

AF, Yr.XXV, Nos.107-110, Mar-Jun 1963, pp.10-15 (6), Span.

<[TERR6303b](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Posible Cubierta Aérea Procedente del Vuelo Campamento Columbia-Farola del Morro"

("Possible Airmail Cover of the Columbia Camp-Morro Castle Flight")

AF, Yr.XXV, Nos.107-110, Mar-Jun 1963, pp.59-64 (6), Span.

<[TERR6307](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"La Revancha de un Cohete" ("The Revenge of a Rocket")

AF, Yr.XXV, Nos.111-112, Jul-Aug 1963, pp.10-17 (8), Part I;

AF, Yr.XXV, Nos.113-116, Sep-Dec 1963, pp.19-29 (11), Part II;

AF, Yr.XXV, Nos.117-118, Jan-Feb 1964, pp.13-20 (8), Part III;

AF, Yr.XXV, Nos.119-120, Mar-Apr 1964, pp.15-27 (13), Part IV; all in Spanish.

Analysis of catalog price changes of the rocket stamp issue of 1939; including covers and other memorabilia.

<[TERR6401](#)>* Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Inicio y desarrollo en Cuba del experimento del cohete postal - Año de 1939"

("Start and Development of the Cuban Experimental Rocket - 1939")

RCFCa, Yr.3, No.15, Jan-Feb 1964, pp.62-65 (4), ill., Span.

<[TERR6405](#)># Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Uso y Abuso de las Emisiones Cosmonáuticas"

("Use and Abuse of Cosmonautic Stamp Issues")

AF, Yr.XXVI, Nos.121-124, May-Aug 1964, pp.22-31 (10), Span.

<[TERR6409](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Los Vuelos Rememorativos. A Propósito del 50 Aniversario del Vuelo Cienfuegos-Habana por Jaime González Crocier" ("Commemorative Flights. On Occasion of the 50th Anniversary of the Cienfuegos-Havana Flight by Jaime González Crocier")

AF, Yr.XXVI, Nos.125-126, Sep-Oct 1964, pp.31-42 (12), ill., Span.

<[TERR6612](#)># Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Background and Development of the Cuban Postal Rocket Experiment of October 1939"

LINN, Vol.39, No.42, WNo.1988, December 1966, pp.18,49 (2). Translation into English of <[TERR6401](#)>.

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<[TERR6911](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

Letters of Nov 15 and Dec 4 to Héctor Juárez Figueredo

Unpublished, in my library, courtesy of Mark Piper, 2 pp., Span.

Two one-page letters from Terry to Juárez Figueredo on the subject of four unofficial commemorative overprints. The first one is only identified as “los sellos del Cardenal” (the Cardinal’s stamps) and was applied on Cuban stamps identified as Guerra catalog #548-549. The second overprint mentioned commemorated the withdrawal of the Russian missiles during the October 1963 missile crisis. The third overprints mentioned are some 1956 unofficial overprints from an expedition by some university students trying to reclaim Cayo Sal for Cuba. Finally, the letters refer to an overprint on Guerra catalog stamp #776 commemorating the 30th anniversary of the Cuban postal rocket experiment of 1939. [Note that the letters refer to these overprints as “sobrecargas” or surcharges since the term is frequently indistinctively applied to both overprints and surcharges in Spanish.]

<[TERR7001](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"El Entierro Postal. La Destrucción de las Planchas para Imprimir Sellos de Correos"

("The Postal Burial. The Destruction of the Plates Used to Print Postage Stamps")

FCb, Yr.6, Nos.1-4, January-December 1970, pp.3-7 (5). See <[TERR8911](#)> for reprint and English translation.

Humorous but true account of the procedure followed in the destruction of plates of obsolete stamp issues.

<[TERR7102](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

El Correo Aéreo en Cuba--Contribución a la Historia de la Aeronáutica y el Correo Aéreo en Cuba

(The Airmail Service in Cuba--Contribution to the History of Aeronautics and the Airmail Service in Cuba)

La Habana, Cuba: Ministerio de Comunicaciones (Department of Communications), Museo Postal Cubano (Cuban Postal Museum), Feb 1971, 292 pp., sparsely illustrated, in Spanish.

The most complete history available of the development of aeronautics and the airmail service in Cuba by the foremost student and researcher of the subject. The book starts with a general history of the development of world aeronautics and the history of Cuban interest and participation in these developments, initially consisting of balloon flights and later the initial steps of aviation with experimental or test flights and later the establishment of regular national and international air routes, many prompted by the interest of postal authorities to make use of airplanes for the transportation mail. The sections on Cuban aerophilately start with the use of pigeon mail during the wars of independence, continue with accounts of Cuban experimental flights, and finish with the history of the establishment and expansion of national and international airmail. The sections of the book with aerophilatelic content are the following:

[Un correo aéreo en la manigua libertadora](#) (An air mail service in the countryside during the independence wars)

[Tres precursores de la aviación cubana](#) (Three pioneers of Cuban aviation)

[Primeros vuelos y correos aéreos nacionales](#) (First flights and national air posts)

[Primer correo aéreo Cienfuegos—Habana](#) (First air mail service: Cienfuegos—Habana)

[Primeros vuelos y correos transoceánicos](#) (First transoceanic flights and air mail services)

[Primeros años de la aviación cubana](#) (First years of Cuban aviation)

[Primera demostración de aviación de alta escuela](#) (First demonstration of high-level aviation training)

[Primeras compañías de transporte aéreo](#) (First air transport companies)

[Compañías aéreas extranjeras](#) (Foreign air mail companies)

[El correo aéreo](#) (The air mail service)

[En camino del primer servicio aéreo postal oficial](#) (On the road to the first official air mail service)

[Primer correo aéreo oficial, 28 de octubre de 1927](#) (First official air mail service, 28 October 1927)

[El correo aéreo nacional](#) (The national air mail service)

[Primeros sellos aéreos de Cuba](#) (The first Cuban air mail stamps)

[Vuelos y correos transatlánticos](#) (Transatlantic flights and air mail services)

[Correos aéreos por vuelos especiales](#) (Air mail services via special flights)

[Los Dirigibles](#) (The zeppelins)

[Otros medios de transporte aéreo](#) (Other means of air transport)

[Las exposiciones aeronáuticas](#) (The aeronautical exhibitions)

[El correo por aviones a retropropulsión](#) (The air mail service via jet airplanes)

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[El cohete postal cubano](#) (The Cuban postal rocket)

<[TERR7207](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Jaime González Crocier: Precursor del Correo Aéreo"

("Jaime González Crocier: Air Post Pioneer")

CP, Vol.2, No.1, July 1972, pp.7-8 (2), Span. See [<TERR7304>](#) for an English translation.

This is a reproduction of the Post Office publicity leaflet announcing the González airmail stamps.

<[TERR7304](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Jaime González Crocier: Father of the Cuban Air Service"

CP, Vol.2, No.4, April 1973, pp.5-6 (2). Translation of [<TERR7207>](#) by Mercedes C. Stein.

<[TERR7401](#)># Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Origen y Evolución del Sello Postal Aéreo"

("Origin and Evolution of the Airmail Stamp")

FCb, Yr.9, No.1, Jan-Apr 1974, pp.12-19 (8), ill, Span. Cuba on pp.18-19.

<[TERR7412](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Los Sellos Cubanos en Sello Sobre Sello" ("Cuban Stamps on Stamps")

FCb, Yr.9, No.3, Sep-Dec 1974, pp.4-10 (7), ill, Span.

<[TERR7501](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Los Cohetes Postales como Precursores de la Temática Cosmonáutica"

("The Postal Rockets as Precursors of Cosmonautic Themes")

FCb, Yr.10, No.1, Jan-Apr 1975, pp.10-14 (5), ill, Span.

<[TERR7509](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Los Sellos de la Chambelona, Hechos y Dudas"

("The 'Chambelona' Stamps, Facts and Doubts")

FCb, Yr.10, No.3, Sep-Dec 1975, pp.38-45 (8), ill, Span.

Article attempts to prove that these stamps were not officially issued.

<[TERR7510](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Páginas de la Historia Aero Postal de Cuba: Domingo Rosillo. Un precursor de la Aviación en Cuba"

("Airmail Postal History Pages: Domingo Rosillo. Pioneer of Cuban Aviation")

CP, Vol.5, No.2, October 1975, pp.11-15 (5).

Excellent. Biographical and historical. This is a reprint, but the original source is not indicated.

<[TERR7609](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Los Correos Desconocidos en los Preensayos del Cohete Postal Cubano"

("Unknown Covers of the Test Runs of the Cuban Postal Rocket")

FCb, Yr.11, No.3, Sep-Dec 1976, pp.40-45 (6), ill, Span. See [<TERR8811>](#) for reprint and English translation.

<[TERR7610](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Breves Notas con Relación al Cohete Postal Cubano" ("Brief Notes on the Cuban Postal Rocket")

IFN, Yr.XI, No.69, Oct 1976, two unnumbered pages, ill., Span.

Reprinted from Gaceta Aerofilatélica, published by the "Sociedad Aerofilatélica Española" (Spanish Aerophilatelic Society); publication date unknown.

<[TERR7801a](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"First Attempted Air Mail Flight Between the United States-Cuba"

CT, Vol.II, No.1, Jan-Jun 1978, pp.1-2.

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Short story of the first attempt in 1911 to carry mail between the U.S. and Cuba.

<[TERR7801b](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"El Cohete Postal Cubano Fue el Primero"

("The Cuban Postal Rocket Was the First One")

FCb, Yr.13, No.1, Jan-Apr 1978, pp.46-53 (8), ill, Span.

Article provides factual proof that the Cuban Postal Rocket experiment was the first in the world.

<[TERR7907](#)># Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Cuban collector disputes United States claim to first official rocket mail flight"

LINN, 16 Jul 1979, pp.66-67, ill.

<[TERR8106](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

Letter of 18 June 1981 to Ing. A. Moré González

Unpublished, 1 p., Span.

Letter acknowledging receipt of <MORE8008>. The letter provides additional background and information on the ill-fated flight of the fleet of airplanes touring the Caribbean and South America to raise money for the construction of a lighthouse commemorating Christopher Columbus (Pan American Flight "Pro Faro a Colón") on which three of the airplanes were lost while flying from Cali, Colombia to Panamá.

<[TERR8107](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

Letter of 5 July 1981 to Ing. A. Moré González

Unpublished, 1 p., Span.

A follow-up on the subject of <TERR8106> after reading <MORE8008> in detail. Provides further background on the subject.

<[TERR8210](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Orígenes y Evolución del Correo Aéreo España--Cuba"

("Origins and Evolution of the Spain-Cuba Airmail Service")

Boletín ESPAMER '82, Special bulletin issued on occasion of the ESPAMER' 82 stamp exposition held in San

Juan, Puerto Rico, October 12-17, 1982, pp.153-157 (5), ill., Span. Reprinted in <TERR8301> without photo no.1.

<[TERR8301](#)>* Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Orígenes y Evolución del Correo Aéreo España--Cuba"

("Origins and Evolution of the Spain-Cuba Airmail Service")

RF, No.170, Jan 1983, pp.9-10, ill., Span. Reprint of <TERR8210>, but with only photo no.2 shown.

<[TERR8408](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"Problemas de la Filatelia Moderna: Reproducción en los Sellos de Personas Cuyos Retratos se Desconocen"

("Problems of Modern Philately: Reproduction on Stamps of People Whose Pictures Are Not Known")

BNJ, No.11, Aug 1984, pp.5-9 (5), ill., Span. with Eng. summary on p.23.

The article touches into the many problems created when a portrait or photo of the person to be depicted on a stamp is not known. Two such instances in Cuban philately are discussed: one is Scott 387 showing Christopher Columbus, of whom no official portrait is known; the other is Scott 402 depicting the Cuban poet Gabriel de la Concepción Valdés ("Plácido") of whom no picture seemed to be available until at the last minute one was found.

<[TERR8811](#)> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"The Unknown Preliminary Experiment With the Cuban Postal Rocket"

"Los correos desconocidos en los preensayos del cohete postal cubano"

BM, Vol.IX, No.33, Nov-Dec 1988, pp.82-87 (6), ill., Span. & Eng.

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Reprint of <TERR7610> and English translation by William McP. Jones. However, a better translation of the title would have been "Unknown Covers of the Test Runs of the Cuban Postal Rocket".

<TERR8911> Terry y García Montes, Tomás A.

"The Postal Internment: The Destruction of Plates Used to Print Postage Stamps -- El entierro postal: La destrucción de las planchas para imprimir sellos de correos"

CPa, Vol.I, No.3, Nov-Dec 1989, pp.48-57 (10), ill., Eng. & Span. Translation and reprint of <TERR7001>.

<TEST7400># Tester, H.E.

"The private ship letter stamps of the world. Part 1: The Caribbean"

Co-author: S. Ringstrom (see entry <RING7400>).

Published in 1974, 166pp., references to Cuba on pp.126-127,134,142. For annotation see <RING7400>.

<TF7411> Le Timbre Fiscal

"Les timbres fiscaux de L'Espagne et ses colonies pour l'anne 1867"

("The revenue stamps of Spain and Colonies for the year 1867")

TF, Yr.1, No.11, Nov 1874, pp.81-83, ill., in French (**Need rescans of pp.82-83**);

TF, Yr.2, No.14, Feb 1875, pp.15-16, in French

TF, Yr.1, No.15, Mar 1874, pp.22-24, in French.

Report of the revenue stamps issued for use in Spain and Colonies for the year 1867. The issues are listed and described and a few are illustrated in the first installment only. The series of articles is signed PH. de B.

<TF7504> Le Timbre Fiscal

"Espagne & Antilles-Philippines "

("Spain & Antilles-Philippines")

TF, Yr.2, No.16, Apr 1875, pp.26-27, in French.

Brief report and description of a passport stamp (Sello de pasaportes) issued for Spain and colonies and of a Derecho Judicial stamp of the Philippines that has been found with a "Habana" cancel proving that these stamps were also in use in the Antilles. This is part of a chronicle of new issues labeled "Chronique" by the editor of TF, Docteur Magnus. Entries in this chronicle for Spain and colonies contain comparative information useful to the specialist in Cuban revenues, especially those entries pertaining to Puerto Rican revenues, since some early issues were shared by both colonies.

<TF7512> Le Timbre Fiscal

"Cuba."

TF, Yr.2, No.24, Dec 1875, pp.91-92, in French;

TF, Yr.3, No.33, Sep 1876, p.67;

TF, Yr.3, No.34, Oct 1876, p.76;

TF, Yr.5, No.43, Mar 1878, p.41;

TF, Yr.5, No.44, Apr 1878, p.48;

TF, Yr.5, No.52, Dec 1878, p.79, ill.

Running section of a chronicle of new issues labeled "Chronique" by the editor of TF, Docteur Magnus, reporting on new issues of revenue stamps of Cuba as they were brought to his attention.

<TF7812> Le Timbre Fiscal

"Premier jalon de l'histoire des timbres d'Espagne"

"First milestone in the history of stamps from Spain"

TF, Yr.5, No.52, Dec 1878, p.80, in French.

Reference to Article 2 of a decree of 18 December 1869 signed by Francisco Serrano that merges the revenue species "multas" (fines), "reintegros" (reimbursements), "matriculas" (course enrollment fees), "secretarías de audiencia" (court hearings), and "libros de comercio" (trade books) into a single revenue vehicle "Pagos al

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Estado” (Payments to the State). The piece goes on to indicate that it was not until 1871 that the “libros de comercio” stamps were introduced in Cuba after ceasing to be used in Spain in 1869.

<THAC7203> Thacker, Edward H.

“My Favorite Stamp: Cuba’s Lindbergh Still a Thrill”

CP, Vol.1, No.4, Mar 1972, p7. Reprinted from AP (issue unknown).

Reflections from the author about on why Cuba’s Scott C-2 is his favorite stamp—not much philatelic content.

<THOMA7512> Thomas, Don

"The Air Baggage Label of the Month"

APJ, Dec 1975, pp.119, ill.

Mention is made in this article of the fact that "Aeromarine Airways began flying from Key West to Havana...as early as 1919, and the next year was awarded the first U.S. Foreign Mail contract (FAM-4)" and continued flying this route for four years. The air bag label illustrated in the article is from the Key West—Havana service.

<THOMA8207> Thomas, Don

"Aeromarine—An Airline Before Its Time"

AFAN, Jul-Sep 1982, pp.55-60 (6), ill.

<THOMA8410> Thomas, Don

"NYRBALINE—Pioneer Seaplane Airline, 1929-1930"

AFAN, Oct-Dec 1984, pp.75-78 (4), ill.

<THOMA8510> Thomas, Don

"Pan American Airways—Worldwide Pioneer"

AFAN, Oct-Dec 1985, pp.39-44 (6), ill.

<THOMA8700> Thomas, W. Donald (editor)

1987 Air Transport Label Catalog. Section “B”—United States “N” thru “Z” and Canada and Caribbean Areas
Elgin, IL: Published by the Aerophilatelic Federation of the Americas (AFA) and the Aeronautica & Air Label Collectors Club (A&ALCC), edited by W. Donald Thomas, 1987, Cuba on pp.279-282, 285, ill.

Although these are transport labels and are not philatelic in nature, they are of interest as collateral material to the aerophilatelist and are thus included in this bibliography. These labels would add great interest to any Cuban aerophilatelic exhibit.

<THOMA8704> Thomas, Don

"The Curtiss-Wright Flying Service"

AFAN, Apr-Jun 1987, 3 unnumbered pages, ill.

Brief history of this service. The article has little philatelic content except that it mentions the "Compañía Nacional Cubana de Aviación CURTISS" that started in 1929 operating a network of domestic routes within Cuba until 1932, when it was taken over by "Pan American Airways". The article illustrates a couple of propaganda brochures from the airline, a couple of baggage labels, and an airmail label of Cubana.

<THOMP0602> Thompson, Jack

Cuba: Revolutions and Their Impact on Its Philately

Color photocopy of the collection first exhibited by Mr. Thompson at the WESTPEX 2005 Stamp Show held at the San Francisco Airport Marriott Hotel April 15-17, 2005. This is a subsequent revised version of that exhibit dated February 2006, consisting of 80 pages.

Quoting from the exhibit’s introductory page: The purpose of the exhibit is to show the impact of revolutions on Cuban philately over the years. The exhibit uses covers, stamps, blocks, proofs, errors, forgeries, etc. to present

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the story. A chronological sequence grouped by specific revolutionary events is used (the links take you to color copies of each part):

[Part 1:](#)

- 1860's – Revolutions Outside Cuba
- 1868-1878 Ten Years War
- Insurrection of 1895

[Part 2:](#)

- United States Occupation and Administration
- Puerto Príncipe Provisional Issue
- United States Issues Overprinted

[Part 3:](#)

- 1917 – “La Chambelona” Issue
- 1933 – Machado Overthrow
- 1959 – Castro Revolution

[<THOMP0905> Thompson, Jack](#)

Cuba's Struggle for Political and Philatelic Independence (1868-1917)

Collection exhibited at ROMPEX 2009, the 60th Annual Rocky Mountain Stamp Show, May 15-17, 2009, 160 pp. The collection won the Grand Award at the show. This is a considerable expansion of <THOMP0602>, following the same outline as parts 1 and 2 of its predecessor but with a considerable expansion of Part 2 and ending with the 1914 "mapita" (map) issue of the Republic, the first Cuban produced stamps.

[<THORNE0702> Thorne, William](#)

William Thorne Collection. Puerto Príncipe, Panama, Canal Zone, and Coamo.

New York: J. C. Morgenthau & Co.; February 14, 1907, Auction Catalog; ill. Also listed as <MORGE90702>. The Thorne collection of Puerto Príncipe surcharged stamps was “considered the best in America” according to an article reporting the results of the sale in the New York Times (see <NYT0702>). The sale featured great Puerto Príncipe rarities, many from the Andreini collection, with the highlight being lot #40, a 5c on 5m Puerto Príncipe orange-brown pair with a faint double surcharge (Scott 188b-189b). [With regards to lot #40, see also <MORGE90612> where a single copy had been previously offered as being “unique”].

[<THORNE0705> Thorne, William](#)

William Thorne Collection. Part II. U.S. and Colonies, South America, Denmark, Germany, Spain and Colonies.

New York: J. C. Morgenthau & Co.; May 23-24, 1907, Auction Catalog; ill. Also listed as <MORGE90705>.

[<THORNT1403> Thornton, Norman](#)

"New Issues and Discoveries"

SGMJ, Vol.22, No.255, 31 Mar 1914, p.83.

Notes on the Map stamp issue of 1914 (Scott 253-262).

[<THORP3307> Thorp, Prescott Holden](#)

"Notes of the Month"

SMJ, Vol.14, No.5, WNo.161, Jul 1933, p.132.

On Military Station cancellations in Cuba.

[<THORP3308> Thorp, Prescott Holden](#)

"Notes of the Month"

SMJ, Vol.14, No.6, WNo.162, Aug 1933, pp.147-148 (2).

Cliché variety in the 3c. value of the 1933 Ejército Invasor issue.

[<THORP3410> Thorp, Prescott Holden](#)

"Cuba: A provisional revolutionary stamp"

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SMJ, Vol.xx, No.y, WNo.zzz, Oct 1934, p.179, ill.

Note about a political propaganda label of the political party of the “Auténticos” (Partido Revolucionario Cubano—Cuban Revolutionary Party) that was apparently used to frank a letter and passed through the postal service unnoticed or through complicity of some postal workers sympathetic with the political party. The slogan on the label reads “Si eres Cubano, haste Auténtico” and is incorrectly literally translated in the piece as “If you are Cuban make yourself a real one!” when the intended meaning was “If you are Cuban, become a member of the Auténticos party”—although there was an intended play of words with the literal translation.

<[THORP3507](#)> Thorp, Prescott Holden

"Notes of the Month"

SMJ, Vol.16, No.5, WNo.185, Jul 1935, p.164.

Item on the 1935 Air Train issue reporting that only 35,000 were printed and that they were put on sale without warning at 7 a.m. in the morning (April 24) in various places in the island and that by noon all had been sold. In the same piece it is indicated that lines had formed at the post offices on the day of their sale long before 7 a.m. which contradicts the statement that there had been no advance warning of their sale—somehow the word got out. Of the \$7000 collected from the sale of the stamps, \$3000 went to the aviators.

<[THORP3512](#)> Thorp, Prescott Holden

"Notes of the Month"

SMJ, Vol.xx, No.y, WNo.zzz, Dec 1935, p.332.

Report of the impending issue of stamps commemorating the Revolution of 1933 (Scott 332-336, C22-C23, E9) with a detailed listing of their denomination, color, number to be issued, design, and purpose (i.e., regular postage, air mail, special delivery). The note is in error as the intent of the stamps as issued was to commemorate the centenary of the birth of Independence War Major General Máximo Gómez (this error is later corrected in <[THORP3612](#)>). Additionally, some of the listed designs were different from those issued. No mention is made of the fact that the set would also be issued in imperforate form. Also see <[THORP3606](#)>.

<[THORP3604](#)> Thorp, Prescott Holden

"Notes of the Month"

SMJ, Vol.17, No.2, WNo.194, Apr 1936, p.52.

Notes on the 1936 Matanzas Free Port issue, mainly reporting and criticizing the rules placed by the government for the sale of the stamps to forestall speculation with the stamps, while at the same time also issuing them in imperforate form in quantities of just 20,000, in contradiction of the desire to prevent speculation.

<[THORP3606](#)> Thorp, Prescott Holden

"Notes of the Month"

SMJ, Vol.17, No.4, WNo.196, Jun 1936, pp.155-156 (2).

Notes on the 1936 Matanzas (Scott 324-331, C18-C21, E8), Sugar Cane Industry (Scott 337-339), Flight of Lieut. Menéndez (this issue was apparently not realized), and Máximo Gómez (Scott 332-336, C22-C23, E9) issues and advance information on the planned 1937 Artists and Writers issue (Scott 340-354, C24-C29, E10-E11). The notes complain about the delay in the release of the Matanzas set and incorrectly state that the Máximo Gómez set will be limited to 1c and 2c values only. On the Artists and Writers issue, the author wonders how the Cuban postal service will be able to sell \$625,000 worth of stamps in only the three days that they plan to make them available for sale and ventures to say that the goal won't be met.

<[THORP3610](#)> Thorp, Prescott Holden

"Notes of the Month"

SMJ, Vol.17, No.8, WNo.200, Oct 1936, p.275.

Notes on the Matanzas Free Port issue indicating that the restrictions imposed on their sale by the postal authorities were lifted for the perforated stamps after receiving complaints from the public, but that restrictions remain on the sale of the imperforate stamps of this issue.

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<[THORP3612](#)> Thorp, Prescott Holden

"Notes of the Month"

SMJ, Vol.17, No.10, WNo.202, Dec 1936, p.348.

Notes clarifying the distinction between the José Miguel Gómez (Scott 322-323) and Máximo Gómez (Scott 332-336, C22-C23, E9), 1936 issues, and also correcting the mistake made in <THORP3512> of labeling the Máximo Gómez issue as the "Revolution of 1933" issue.

<[THORP3703](#)> Thorp, Prescott Holden

"Notes of the Month"

SMJ, Vol.18, No.1, WNo.205, Mar 1937, p.2.

Cliché variety in the 1c. value of the 1936 Máximo Gómez issue (Edifil 294it).

<[THORP3707](#)> Thorp, Prescott Holden

"Notes of the Month"

SMJ, Vol.18, No.5, WNo.209, Jul 1937, p.137;

SMJ, Vol.18, No.9, WNo.213, Nov 1937, pp.282-283;

SMJ, Vol.18, No.10, WNo.214, Dec 1937, p.331;

SMJ, Vol.18, No.11, WNo.215, Jan 1938, p.371.

Notes on the 1937 Artists and Writers issue.

<[THORP4108](#)> Thorp, Prescott Holden

"Notes of the Month"

SMJ, Vol.22, No.6, WNo.258, Aug 1941, p.194;

SMJ, Vol.22, No.8, WNo.260, Oct 1941, p.267;

SMJ, Vol.22, No.11, WNo.263, Jan 1942, pp.402-403.

Short notes on a planned sale by the Cuban government of plates and dies of obsolete stamp issues; mostly 1917 onward.

<[THORP5400](#)> Thorp, Prescott Holden

Thorp-Bartels Catalogue of U.S. Stamped Envelopes

Netcong, New Jersey: Published by Prescott Holden Thorp, Sixth (Century) Edition, 1954, 597 pages, ill.

This catalog provides very useful information on the U.S. envelopes surcharged for use in Cuba during the early U.S. postal administration of the island.

Le Timbre Poste--Listed under TP

<[TIZO7100](#)>* Tizón, Manuel

Prefilateria Española. Estudio de las Marcas Postales de España y sus Dominios de Indias. Siglos XVIII y XIX (Spanish Pre-Philately. Study of the Postal Marks of Spain and Its Domains of Indies. 18th and 19th Centuries)

Co-author: Jorge Ginovart (see <[GINO7100](#)>).

Barcelona, Spain: The authors, 1971, Vols.I & II, 989 pp., ill., Span. Cuba is covered in Vol.II, pp.791-820 (32).

Outstanding catalog of pre-philatelic postmarks. Profusely illustrated. Postal markings are illustrated in colors that roughly match the original color of the postal markings. The following information is provided for each postal marking listed: a brief description of the place of origin, including its geographical location and governmental jurisdiction, routes of communication, postal classification, population, period of use, color, and relative rarity. The catalog was updated and expanded in 1983 (see <[TIZO8300](#)>).

<[TIZO8300](#)> Tizón, Manuel

Prefilateria Española. Nuevo Estudio de las Marcas Postales de España y sus Dominios de Indias. Siglos XVIII y XIX (Spanish Pre-Philately. New Study of the Postal Marks of Spain and Its Domains of Indies. XVIII and XIXth Centuries)

Co-author: Jorge Ginovart (see <[GINO8300](#)>).

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Barcelona, Spain: The authors, 1983, Vols.I, II & III, ill., Span. Cuba is covered in Vol.III, subtitled "De la Isla de Cuba al Virreinato del Río de la Plata" ("From the Island of Cuba to the Viceroyship of River Plate"), pp.1113-1115 plus foldout map, 1121-1196, and 1240-1246 (86 total plus foldout map).

Updated edition of <TIZO7100> considerably expanding and improving an already outstanding catalog of pre-philatelic postmarks. Profusely illustrated. As in <TIZO7100>, postal markings are illustrated in colors that roughly match the original color of the postal markings. The following information is provided for each postal marking listed: a brief description of the place of origin, including its geographical location and governmental jurisdiction, routes of communication, postal classification, population, period of use, color, and relative rarity. Pages 1113-1115 contain an alphabetical listing of all of the towns and cities from which postal markings are known. Accompanying the listing is a foldout map of the island of Cuba whose cartouche is labelled "Mapa Postal Hacia 1850, Demarcación Num.30, Isla de Cuba" ("Postal Map circa 1850, Demarcation No.30, Island of Cuba"). This map shows principal and secondary postal administrations, principal and secondary roads, and maritime routes. The listing of town postal markings go from pp.1121 to 1196. Pages 1240 to 1246 contain the postal markings of "Indias e Islas de Barlovento" ("Indies and Windward Islands").

<TIZO0400> Tizón, Manuel

Prefilatelia Española. Catálogo de Marcas Postales de España y sus Dominios de Indias.
(Spanish Pre-Philately. Catalog of the Postal Marks of Spain and its Indies Domains)

Barcelona, Spain: The author, 2004, Vols.I, II, III, and IV, for a total of 1624 pages, ill., Span. Cuba is covered in Vol.IV, subtitled "América Continental: Período Colonial Español" ("Continental America. Spanish Colonial Period"). This is an update of <TIZO7100> and <TIZO8300>. For a book review see <SEMP0406>.

<TOBO8010>* Tobón de Páramo, Julio

"El Correo marítimo de España a las Indias Occidentales"

("The Spanish Maritime Posts to the West Indies")

RF, No.145, Oct 1980, pp.436-437, ill., Span.

<TOEL9901>* Toelke, H.

"Brooklyn Letter"

a) WPE, Vol.13, No.17, WNo.297, 21 January 1899, p.159;

b) WPE, Vol.13, No.18, WNo.298, 28 January 1899, p.162;

c) WPE, Vol.13, No.19, WNo.299, 4 February 1899, p.175;

d) WPE, Vol.13, No.20, WNo.302, 25 February 1899, p.206.

Notes on the opening dates of U.S. Military Stations.

<TOEL9901a>* Toelke, H.

"Brooklyn Letter"

WPE, Vol.13, No.17, 21 January 1899, p.159.

Mention of the opening of Military Postal Stations No.26 and 27 in Cuba on January 5th and the extension of franking privileges to and from Cuba, Puerto Rico, Hawaiian Islands, and Philippines (the intended bearers of the franking privileges are not clearly identified in the article--though a mention is made to "some Washington politicians".)

<TOEL9901b>* Toelke, H.

"Brooklyn Letter"

WPE, Vol.13, No.18, 28 January 1899, p.162.

Mention of the receipt of letters from Cuba with Spanish stamps attached, but all marked "collect postage due". Article also states that five mails are sent each week by Steamship Lines to and from Cuba and Puerto Rico, two via Miami, Florida, and three via Tampa, Florida. Finally, the article reports the opening of Military Station No.28 in Cuba on Jan. 10.

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<TOEL9902a>* Toelke, H.

"Brooklyn-New York Letter"

WPE, Vol.13, No.19, 4 Feb 1899, p.175.

Mention of the opening of Military Stations Nos.29-35 in Cuba on Feb. 1.

<TOEL9902b>* Toelke, H.

"Brooklyn-New York Letter"

WPE, Vol.13, No.20, 25 Feb 1899, p.206.

Mention of the opening of Military Stations Nos.36-39 in Cuba on Feb. 10.

<TOEL9911> Toelke, H.

"Section on Philately—Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences "

WPE, Vol.14, No.8, WNo.340, 18 November 1899, p.72. The author's name is misspelled as Tolke in the article.

Mention of the donation of U.S. stamps overprinted for use in Cuba by the U.S. Postmaster General to the Section on Philately of the Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences.

<TOLM6800> Tolman, Henry A., II

Catalogue of the Cigarette Stamps of the U.S. Including Possessions and Customs Issues

Orange, Ct.: Henry A. Tolman II, 1968, 76 pp., ill., priced. There is also a 1958 edition.

<TOPP0505> Toppan, Geo. L.

"Reprints and Special Printings of United States Stamps Surcharged for Use in Cuba, Guam, Porto Rico, and the Philippines" AJP, Vol.18, No.5, 29 May 1905, pp.185-190 (6).

Very good recount of this special issue.

<TORRA4300> Torrademé Balado, Ángel

"Un Escritor Argentino Aporta Datos para la Historia del Correo en Cuba"

("An Argentinian Writer Provides Information for the History of the Posts in Cuba")

Boletín de Comunicaciones, Habana, No.23-24, 1943, Span.

<TORRA4301> Torrademé Balado, Ángel

"Un Escritor Argentino Aporta Datos para la Historia del Correo en Cuba"

("An Argentinian Writer Provides Information for the History of the Posts in Cuba")

Diario de la Marina, Habana, 12 January 1943, Span.

<TORRA4305> Torrademé Balado, Ángel

"Las administraciones de correos cubanas durante el primer tercio del Siglo XIX."

("The Postal Administrations of Cuba During the First Third of the XIX Century.")

AF, Yr.VIII, No. 24, May-June 1943, pp.21-24 (4), in Spanish.

<TORRA4500> Torrademé Balado, Ángel

Iniciación a la Historia del Correo en Cuba

(Introduction to the History of the Cuban Posts)

La Habana, Cuba: Ministerio de Comunicaciones (Department of Communications), Imprenta La Habanera, 1945, 485 pp., ill., Span.

One of the best histories ever written on the postal services of a country. The work consists of two parts. The first part covers the development of the posts in various parts of the ancient world to its beginnings in Cuba up to the end of the 18th Century. The second part covers the 19th Century up to the establishment of the Republic in 1902. It also contains a bibliography with more than 200 references. The book is an excellent reference for any serious research into the postal history of Cuba.

Following are the two main sections in the book with a listing of the chapters contained in each:

Primera Parte—Iniciación a la Historia del Correo en Cuba (Introduction to the History of the Cuban Posts)

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- [I](#) – Elementos del Correo, pp.13-20
[II](#) – El Correo en los Pueblos Antiguos, pp.21-30
[III](#) – El Correo en la Edad Media, pp.31-36
[IV](#) – El Correo en España antes del año 1492, pp.37-44
[V](#) – Los Correos en México y el Perú, pp.45-50
[VI](#) – En Cuba primitiva no había Correos. pp.51-56
[VII](#) – Los Correos Internacionales Europeos, pp.57-64
[VIII](#) – Los Correos Mayores en España, pp.65-70
[IX](#) – Los Correos Mayores en Indias, pp.71-80
[X](#) – En Cuba no se conocieron los Correos Regulares durante dos siglos y medio, pp.81-86
[XI](#) – Cuba – Comunicaciones Terrestres y Marítimas, pp.87-94
[XII](#) – Las Leyes de Indias y otras disposiciones para el uso del Correo, pp.95-98
[XIII](#) – Intercambio irregular de Correspondencia entre Cuba y España, pp.99-106
[XIV](#) – Los Correos en España en el siglo XVIII, pp.107-114
[XV](#) – Error sobre la Fundación del Correo en Cuba, pp.115-120
[XVI](#) – Establecimiento del Correo en Cuba por cuenta de la Real Hacienda, pp.121-128
[XVII](#) – Reglamento para el Servicio de los Correos Regulares, pp.129-136
[XVIII](#) – Condiciones para el arrendamiento del Servicio de Correos, pp.137-146
[XIX](#) – Título de Correo Mayor, pp.147-152
[XX](#) – Don José Cipriano de la Luz, Correo Mayor de la Habana y de la Isla de Cuba, pp.153-162
[XXI](#) – Creación de los Correos Marítimos, pp.163-170
[XXII](#) – Don José Antonio de Armona, Primer Administrador de Correos de la Isla de Cuba, pp.171-180
[XXIII](#) – El Correo en Cuba bajo la Administración de Armona, pp.181-190
[XXIV](#) – Funcionamiento de los Correos Terrestres, pp.191-198
[XXV](#) – Establecimiento de los Correos Quincenales y Creación de los Maestros de Postas, pp.199-210
[XXVI](#) – Funcionamiento de los Correos Marítimos, pp.211-216
[XXVII](#) – Continuación de los Correos Marítimos, pp.217-226
[XXVIII](#) – Los Portes de la Correspondencia en España, pp.227-232
[XXIX](#) – Los Portes de la Correspondencia en Cuba, pp.233-238
[XXX](#) – La Franquicia Postal en España, pp.239-244
[XXXI](#) – La Franquicia Postal en Cuba, pp.245-252
[XXXII](#) – El Correo en Cuba durante los veinte años finales del siglo XVIII, pp.253-262
- [Segunda Parte](#)—El Correo en Cuba en el Siglo XIX (Second Part—The Posts in the 19th Century), pp.263-270
[I](#) – Establecimiento de las Administraciones de Correos, pp.271-282
[II](#) – La Legislación Postal y la actuación de los Administradores de Correos, pp.283-292
[III](#) – Los Correos Terrestres hasta 1851 y los Primeros Servicios Ferroviarios, pp.293-304
[IV](#) – La Empresa de Correos Marítimos, pp.305-314
[V](#) – Los Correos Marítimos y los Servicios Extranjeros, pp.315-328
[VI](#) – Las Tarifas de Franqueo, los Sellos de Correos y la Franquicia Postal, pp.329-342
[VII](#) – Los Servicios Postales y los Ferrocarriles desde 1851 a 1861, pp.343-352
[VIII](#) – Los Recorridos Terrestres y la Legislación Ferroviaria hasta 1868, pp.353-364
[IX](#) – El Cuerpo de Carteros y el Servicio Interior en la Habana, pp.365-380
[X](#) – El Correo en los Campos de la Revolución, 1868-1878, pp.381-396
[XI](#) – La Campaña sostenida por el Gobierno Español, 1868-1878; las Autoridades y Regulaciones Postales y la Unión Postal Universal, pp.397-408
[XII](#) – La Guerra de 1895 y los finales de la Administración Postal española en la Isla de Cuba, pp.409-422
[XIII](#) – El Correo en los Campos de la Revolución, 1895-1898, pp.423-438
[XIV](#) – Los Servicios Postales bajo el Gobierno Interventor Norteamericano, pp.439-458
[Indices -- Indexes](#), pp.459-472
[Bibliografía -- Bibliography](#), pp.473-485

[<TORRA4810>](#) **Torrademé Balado, Ángel**

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"La Personalidad de D. José Antonio de Armona"

("The Personality of D. José Antonio de Armona")

Boletín de la Academia Iberoamericana de Historia Postal (Bulletin of the Spanish-American Postal History Academy), Madrid, Yr.III, No.8, October 1948, pp.33-40 (8), Span.

Biographical notes on the man who established the Maritime Posts in Cuba.

<TORRA4907> Torrademé Balado, Ángel

"En Cuba no se conocieron los correos regulares durante dos siglos y medio"

("Regular postal services were unknown in Cuba for two and a half centuries")

AF, Yr. XXXIII, No.48, Jul-Sep 1949, pp.1-3, Span.

Excerpts taken from his book Introduction to the History of the Cuban Posts (see entry <TORRA4500>).

<TORRA4910> Torrademé Balado, Ángel

"Cuba, comunicaciones terrestres y marítimas"

(Cuba, Terrestrial and Maritime Communications).

AF, Yr.XXXIII, No.49, October-December 1949, pp.1-4, in Spanish.

Excerpts taken from his book Introduction to the History of the Cuban Posts (see entry <TORRA4500>).

<TORRA5001> Torrademé Balado, Ángel

"Las leyes de Indias y otras disposiciones para el uso del correo"

("The Laws of the Indies and Other Regulations for the Use of the Post")

AF, Yr.XXXIV, No.50, January-March 1950, pp.1-2, in Spanish.

<TORRA5201> Torrademé Balado, Ángel

"El 75 aniversario de la Unión Postal Universal"

(The 75th Anniversary of the Universal Postal Union)

AF, Yr.XXXV, No.52, January-March 1952, pp.9-22 (14).

The title is misleading: throughout the article there are many notes concerning the postal history of Cuba.

<TORRA8903> Torrademé Balado, Ángel

"The Cuban Administration of Post Offices During the First Third of the 19th Century -- Las administraciones de correos cubanas durante el primer tercio del Siglo XIX."

Part I: CPa, Vol.I, No.1, Mar-Apr 1989, pp.4-8 (5), Eng. & Span.;

Part II: CPa, Vol.I, No.2, Jul-Aug 1989, pp.28-31 (4), Eng. & Span.

Reprint of <TORRA4305> and translation into English by Mark R. Tyx (see <[TYX8903b](#)>).

<TORRE1503> Torre Bueno, Al. de la

"Foreign Press Review"

PW, Vol.65, No.2, Mar 1915, pp.40,41.

Summary of biographic sketch of Cuban poetess and writer Gertrudis Gómez de Avellaneda by F. G. Giner published in Philatelia (see <[GINEyymm](#)>); notice from the Intercambio Cubano on the demonetization of the 1911-1913 issue of Cuban stamps (Scott 247-252) effective 1 Oct 1914; and confirmation from Cuba Filatélica that the map stamps of Cuba (Scott 253-262) would not be withdrawn from circulation despite adverse criticism.

<TORRES7300> Torres Villegas, F. J.

"Cartografía Hispano-Científica: Orígenes de los Correos en España e Yndias"

("Hispanic-Scientific Cartography: The Origins of the Posts in Spain and Indies")

Papeles Filatélicos de La Corneta (Philatelic Papers of La Corneta (The Trumpet)), Vol.5, 1973, Span.

<TORRES0101> Torres Verdugo, Angel

"The Captain's Share—La Paga del Capitán"

CPa, Vol.13, No.37, First Third 2001, pp.16-20 (5), ill., Eng & Span.

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<TOWS4901> Tows, Ferrars H.

Sales of Distinction: Cuba and Puerto Rico. The Ferrars H. Tows Collection. Part III

New York: Carl E. Pelander. Catalog of the unreserved public auction held at the Collectors Club of New York, January 6th, 7th and 8th, 1949; 96 pp., thoroughly illustrated. Prices realized available.

Outstanding sale of Cuba and Puerto Rico. In the Cuba section, the sale featured 28 lots of stampless covers, 11 lots of U.S. stamps used in Cuba (most on cover), 17 lots of British stamps used in Cuba or British postal marks on Cuban stamps, 14 lots of French stamps used in Cuba (most on cover), 55 lots of proofs and essays, 204 lots of Spanish Administration issues, 268 lots of Puerto Príncipe issues (one on cover), 14 lots of military station cancellations (all on cover), 43 lots of U.S. Administration issues, 55 lots of Republic of Cuba issues, 32 lots of airmail, special delivery, and postage due stamps, and 32 lots of postal stationery for a total of 773 lots of Cuban material. The sale also featured over 430 lots of Puerto Rican material.

<TOWSE4604> Townsend, A.C.

"As I Was Saying"

WPG, Vol.42, No.6, WNo.1275, 13 Apr 1946, pp.172,183.

Various notes, some historical, others about forgeries and the first postage dues issue.

<TP74mm> Le Timbre Poste

"Contrefaçon du timbre Amédée de Antilles espagnoles"

("Forgeries of the Spanish Antilles Amadeo Stamp")

TP, 1874, p.76, in French.

<TP76mm> Le Timbre Poste

"Timbres des Antilles espagnoles, avec surcharge 'Y 1/4' "

("Spanish Antilles Stamps With the 'Y 1/4' Surcharge")

TP, 1876, p.55, in French.

<TP91mm> Le Timbre Poste

"Les faux timbres de Cuba"

("The Fake Stamps of Cuba")

TP, 1891, p.120, in French.

<TP94mm> Le Timbre Poste

"Chronique des découvertes" ("Chronicle of Discoveries")

TP; 1894; pp.64,76,86,98; in French.

<TP97mm> Le Timbre Poste

"Le 'Y 1/4' de Cuba" ("The 'Y 1/4' of Cuba")

TP, 1897, p.140, in French.

<TP99mm> Le Timbre Poste

"Les Cuba surchargés a Puerto Príncipe"

("The Cuban Stamps Surcharged at Puerto Príncipe")

TP, 1899, p.122, in French.

<TPO6407># T.P.O. Magazine

"Reported by Readers--for your records"

TPO, Vol.18, No.4, WNo.106, Jul-Aug 1964, pp.120-123 (4), ill.

Report of an "Isabela y Caibarién R.P. Cuba" handstamp dated "28 Aug 1908, 2PM", as item 24. The handstamp is identified in the article as a "hybrid U.S.-Cuba handstamp" because these handstamps were introduced into Cuba during the U.S. Administration after the Spanish-American War.

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Ernesto Cuesta

<TPO6507> T.P.O. Magazine

"Puzzle Corner"

TPO, Vol.19, No.4, WNo.112, July-August 1965, p.137, ill.

Request for information about "Correo Marítimo No.2" handstamp of Cuba. The inquiry is question no.165. No answer to this inquiry is known to have been provided in subsequent issues of the magazine.

<TPO6703># T.P.O. Magazine

"Reported by Readers--for your records"

TPO, Vol.21, No.2, WNo.122, March-April 1967, p.67, ill.

Report of paquetbot mark near Santiago de Cuba. The paquetbot mark is item no.9 with the following caption: "In violet, on United Fruit Company envelope to London, with c.d.s. of Santiago de Cuba, Oriente, Cuba, Oct 13, 1915, on 2c. U.S. adhesive".

<TPO7001> T.P.O. Magazine

"The First T.P.O."

TPO, Vol.24, No.1, WNo.139, Jan-Feb 1970, pp.26-27, ill.

Report of earliest T.P.O. from Cuba: Havana-Pinar del Río.

<TRIN0304> Trinitario (pseudonym)

"150 Aniversario de José Martí" ("150th Anniversary [of the Birth] of José Martí")

RF, No.393, Apr 2003, pp.247-248, ill., Span.

Brief biographical notes on the 150th anniversary of the birth of José Martí, father of the Cuban nation. The article is illustrated with several Martí stamps from the Castro era.

<TRUM4900># Trumbull, Arthur J.

"United States Stamps Overprinted for Use in Cuba, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Philippines"

Philadelphia, Pa.: National Philatelic Museum, U.S. Possessions Stamp Exhibition Catalog, Vol.1, No.11, 1949, pp.53-55, 57, 59, 61-63, 65-67 (11), ill. [Need month date of publication].

<TRUM4901> Trumbull, Arthur J.

"Overprinted U.S. Postage Stamps"

BS, Vol.20, No.1, WNo.227, January 1949, pp.6-8 (3).

<TUCK5904> Tucker, Denys W.

"Cuba 1958 Felipe Poey Commemorative Issue"

GSM, Vol.32, No.8, April 1959, pp.92-93 (2), ill.

<TURN6100> Turner, George T. (Editor)

Sloane's Column

West Sommerville, Mass.: Bureau Issues Association, Inc., 1961, pp.105-110.

Reprints of all of Sloane's Columns referring to Cuba, including those merely containing information on new issues which have not been listed individually in this bibliography.

<TYLE4011> Tyler, George Frederick

"The Collection of Mr. George Frederick Tyler of United States Possessions—Shanghai, Cuba, Guam, Hawaii, Porto Rico, Puerto Príncipe"

Philadelphia, PA: Philip H. Ward, Jr.; Auction Sale of Postage Stamps, held 29 Nov 1940; the Cuba section included lots 73-76 (4) of Cuban inverted centers on pp.8-9, and lots 287-320 (34) on pp.21-25 of mostly provisional Puerto Príncipe surcharged stamps (29 lots) and 5 lots of U.S. Administration issue rarities.

<TYLER7600> Tyler, Varro E.

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Philatelic Forgers—Their Lives and Works

London, England: Robson Lowe Ltd., 1976, Miguel Seguí is covered on p.41, and Plácido Ramón de Torres is covered on pp.50-51. Both forged Cuban stamps. No specifics or illustrations are provided.

<[TYLER9002](#)># Tyler, Varro E.

“Focus on Forgeries. Cuba: 1898 King Alfonso XIII issue. Scott 172.”
LINN, 26 Feb 1990, **p.?**, ill.

<[TYLER9107](#)> Tyler, Varro E.

“Focus on Forgeries. Cuba: 1-peseta King Alfonso XII of 1878. Scott 81.”
LINN, 1 Jul 1991, p.8, ill.

<[TYLER0102](#)># Tyler, Varro E.

“Focus on Forgeries. Cuba: 1873 King Amadeo issue. Scott 54-57.”
LINN, 26 Feb 2001, **p.?**, ill.

<[TYLER0103](#)> Tyler, Varro E.

“Focus on Forgeries. Cuba: 1868 10-centavo Queen Isabella II regular issue. Scott 32.”
LINN, 26 Mar 2001, p.6, ill.

<[TUYA5708](#)> Tuya, Oscar C. de Tuya

Tuya International Philatelic Dictionary

Habana, Cuba: First Edition Aug 1957, second edition Jan 1958, 155 pp., Eng.

Although this dictionary is not geared to Cuba, it is a useful tool for any philatelist to have as a reference.

<[TYX8200](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"Translation from German into English of the [Ascher Postal Stationery Catalog](#)"
Unpublished; only available in handwritten form from my library, 12 pp.

<[TYX8206](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"The Aeromarine Air Mail Story--Part II"

Co-author: George K. Sioras (see <[SIOR8206](#)>).

APJ, Vol.53, No.9, Issue 625, Jun 1982, pp.312-316 (5).

This was Part II of an article serialized in five parts written by George K. Sioras (see <[SIOR8112](#)> and <[SIOR8206](#)>). Mr. Tyx was co-author of only Part II of the series. For annotation refer to <[SIOR8112](#)>.

<[TYX8210](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

“Republic Envelopes”

Unpublished listing of Republic envelopes including the 1905-1907 Columbus envelopes and the 1911 Villuendas, Sánchez, and Agüero envelopes, 2pp.

<[TYX8301](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"Mystery Solved: "ULTRAMAR" Handstamp on Cuban Republic Envelopes"

Postal Stationery, Vol.25, No.1, WNo. 218, Jan-Feb 1983, pp.2-4. Cover story. Illustrations.

Source of "ULTRAMAR" handstamp is attributed to Portuguese postal authorities who applied this marking to UPU specimen stamps and postal stationery prior to distribution to Portuguese colonies overseas. Two handstamp varieties are illustrated and a listing of Cuban postal stationery items displaying the handstamp is included. See <[FRIC7610](#)> for related article.

<[TYX8302](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

“Notes on the 1899 Columbus Specimen Envelopes”

Unpublished notes on the subject envelopes received from Mr. Tyx; 11 pp., ill.

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<[TYX8306](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"Resuelto el misterio de la marca ULTRAMAR"
("The Mystery of the ULTRAMAR Marking Has Been Solved")
BNJ, No.4, Jun 1983, pp.6-7.

Spanish version of <TYX8301> with additional listing of some ULTRAMAR postal stationery items brought to the attention of the author since the article's original publication.

<[TYX8401](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"The Cuban Republic's First Postal Card"
Postal Stationery, Vol.26, No.1, WNo.224, Jan-Feb 1984, pp.6-11.
See <TYX8412> for Spanish translation and minor update.

Background information and usage study of H&G 38, a U.S. postal card surcharged for use in Cuba which was subsequently revalued by the Republic by the addition of a perforated "1" over the surcharge value.

<[TYX8402a](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

Letter of 6 Feb 1984 to Ing. Gustavo A. Moré G.
Unpublished, 3 pp., Span.
Letter acknowledging receipt of <MORE8306>. The letter provides additional information on the subject matter <MORE8007>, the Pan American Flight "Pro Faro a Colón".

<[TYX8402b](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"Cuba: Sencillo sistema para clasificar los sobres con el busto de Colón"
("Cuba: Simple System for the Classification of the Stamped Envelopes Bearing the Head of Columbus")
BNJ, No.8, February 1984, pp.6-7, ill., Span.
Concise method for distinguishing between U.S. Administration and Republic envelopes with the bust of Columbus and classifying them by either H&G or UPSS numbering systems.

<[TYX8412a](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"La Primera Tarjeta Postal de la República" ("The Cuban Republic's First Postal Card")
BNJ, No.13, Dec 1984, pp.9-12 (4), ill., Span. with Eng. summary on p.29.
Spanish version of <TYX8401> with additional listing of used H&G 38 postal cards included.

<[TYX8412b](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"Haitian International Airmail Covers"
Haiti Philately, Vol.10, No.4, WNo.39, Dec 1984, pp.97-99 (3), ill.

<[TYX8500](#)> Tyx, Mark R. (editor)

"CUBA. Pioneer Flights. Domestic Flights. International Flights."
AAMC, Volume Five, Fifth Edition, 1985, special section on Cuban flights, pp.2325-2342 (18), ill.
For annotation see <AAMC8500>.

<[TYX8506](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"Letter of 4 June 1985 to Jorge J. Marí on the earliest overseas usage of a H&G #38 postcard reported to date"
VAM, Vol.I, No.2, Aug 1986, p.8, ill.

<[TYX8508](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"El Cachet Conmemorativo del 25 Aniversario del Establecimiento del Correo Aéreo Doméstico"
("The Cachet Commemorating the 25th Anniversary of the Establishment of the Domestic Airmail Service")
BNJ, No.17, August 1985, pp.22-23 (2), ill., Span. with Eng. summary on p.26 (paraphrased below).

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Listing of cities and color varieties of the special cachet applied to domestic and foreign mail commemorating the 25th anniversary of domestic airmail service by Cubana de Aviación, the Cuban national airline. The author speculates that there is a possibility of finding the same cachet used in other towns that were either part of the original route or were added to it later.

<[TYX8600](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"Inventory of the Cuban Postal Stationery in the A. Eugene Michel Worldwide Postal Stationery Collection; Part of the National Philatelic Collection at the Smithsonian Institution in Washington, D.C."

Co-author: Ernesto Cuesta (Refer to <[CUES8600](#)> for annotation).

Unpublished draft, available from the authors, 13 pp. text, 19 pp. photos. This inventory was later published in two parts in CPa: the first part was <[TYX8911](#)>, which consisted of the U.S. Administration and Republic postal stationery, and the second part was <[TYX9610](#)>, which consisted of the Spanish Administration postal stationery. The 19 pages of photos in this draft contain many items in the Michel collection not shown in the published versions because of lack of space.

<[TYX8601](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"La Primera Tarjeta Postal de la República"

("The Cuban Republic's First Postal Card")

BCFD, No.49, Jan-Mar 1986, pp.5-6, ill.

Spanish version of <[TYX8401](#)> with additional listing of used H&G 38 postal cards included. Basically, a reprint of <[TYX8412a](#)>, but without most of the illustrations therein.

<[TYX8608](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"Uncataloged Black Cachet Varieties on Southbound Cuban 'American Clipper' Flight Covers"

VAM, Vol.I, No.2, Aug 1986, p.8, ill. For a reprint and a Spanish version see <[TYX8709](#)>.

<[TYX8610](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"More on Inaugural Flight Covers Flown by the 'American Clipper' "

VAM, Vol.1, No.3, Oct 1986, pp.5-6, ill.

<[TYX8612](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"Temporary Cuban Airmail Service at Guantánamo Naval Base. January 16, 1939 -- April 15, 1939"

VAM, Vol.1, No.4, Dec 1986, pp.2-3, ill. See <[TYX8705](#)> for Spanish translation and English reprint.

<[TYX8701a](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"And Now, The 'General Machado'"

JKAL, Vol.44, No.1, Jan-Mar 1987, pp.19-23 (5), ill. The article is included as part of the "Lindbergh Notes" edited by George K. Sioras in the same issue of JKAL (see <[SIOR8701](#)>).

<[TYX8701b](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"Earlier Dates of Use Than Previously Reported for Cuba H&G B9A Stamped Envelopes of the Cuban Republic"

PS, Vol.29, No.1, WNo.242, Jan-Feb 1987, pp.13-15, ill.

Report of H&G B9A, a 2c Columbus head envelope of the Cuban Republic, used in Jan 1903 four years earlier than listed in Higgins & Gage and Ascher.

<[TYX8702](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"The Cuban 'Radio Sonda' Souvenir Covers, September 8, 1944"

VAM, Vol.1, No.5, Feb 1987, p.8, ill. See <[TYX8803](#)> for Spanish translation and English reprint.

<[TYX8703a](#)># Tyx, Mark R.

"An Elusive and Misdescribed Cuban Envelope: H&G B-12a"

PS, Vol.29, No.2, WNo.243, Mar-Apr 1987, pp.21-22, ill. See <[TYX8807](#)> for reprint and Spanish translation.

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The article correctly conjectures that the Higgins & Gage Catalog (<H&G>) erroneously translated the German word "blaulichweiss" from the 1925 Ascher Catalog (<ASCH2500>) in listing the color of the paper of Cuban envelope H&G B-12a as "blue" and proposes that it should instead be listed as "bluish-white".

<TYX8703b> Tyx, Mark R.

Correspondence with Harold R. Gross on the subject of <TYX8701b>.

Unpublished; in my files, four handwritten pages. Also listed as <GROS8703>.

See <TYX8705b> for subsequent correspondence on the same subject and additional observations on the postal stationery of the U.S. Administration period.

<TYX8705a> Tyx, Mark R.

"Temporary Cuban Airmail Service at Guantanamo Naval Base. January 16, 1939 - April 15, 1939"

"El Servicio Aéreo Temporal de Cuba En La Base Naval de Guantánamo. 16 de Enero de 1939 - 15 de abril de 1939"
BM, No.26, May-Aug 1987, pp.10-12 (3), ill., Eng. & Span. Reprint and Spanish translation of <TYX8612>.

<TYX8705b># Tyx, Mark R.

More correspondence with Harold R. Gross on the subject of Cuban postal stationery.

Unpublished; in my files, four handwritten pages. This is a follow-up on <TYX8703b> with additional observations on the postal stationery of the U.S. Administration period.

<TYX8706a> Tyx, Mark R.

"How Was Cuban Mail Dispatched on 1930 Inaugural of FAM 5 Express to Panama?"

APJ, Vol.58, No.9, WNo.685, Jun 1987; pp.286-289,294 (5); ill.

The article analyzes a cover showing a Havana-Miami-Pánama routing for the inaugural FAM 5 Express flight piloted by Col. Charles A. Lindbergh on 26 April 1930. This routing is contrary to the previously believed direct Havana-Pánama routing for the inaugural FAM 5 Express flight, but seems plausible due to the lack of an airmail contract between the Cuban post office department and Pan Am to transport FAM 5 airmail southbound out of Havana. Only 2 ounces of mail (approximately 10-12 covers) was dispatched from Cuba on the inaugural FAM 5 Express flight making these AAMC Cuba No.8 FFCs very rare. Corroboration of the routing of this first flight is pending the reporting of another one of the covers carried on the flight.

<TYX8706b> Tyx, Mark R.

"Temporary Cuban Airstation and Post Office 'Hicacal' at Guantánamo Naval Base Sept. 22, 1934-Oct. 15, 1934"
VAM, Vol.I, No.6, Jun 1987, pp.3-5 (3), ill. See <TYX9003> for reprint and Spanish translation.

While squadrons of U.S. Pacific and Atlantic fleets participated in combined fleet exercises in the Caribbean with Guantánamo Naval Base as home port, a temporary Cuban airmail branch named "Hicacal" was authorized to expedite fleet mail to Guantánamo city where mail was subsequently loaded on a Pan Am mail plane bound for Havana. The article shows an illustration of a first flight cover (AAMC Cuba No.25) originating at "Hicacal" and flown from Guantánamo to Havana by the Pan Am mail plane on Sept. 22, 1934.

<TYX8709> Tyx, Mark R.

"Uncataloged Black Cachet Varieties on Southbound Cuban 'American Clipper' Flight Covers"

"Variedades no catalogadas del cachet negro sobre cubiertas de Cuba de vuelos del 'American Clipper' rumbo sur"
BM, Vol.IX, No.27, Sep-Dec 1987, pp.24-25, ill., Eng. & Span. Reprint and translation into Spanish of <TYX8608>.

<TYX8710> Tyx, Mark R.

"Even More on the Temporary Cuban Airmail Service at Guantánamo Naval Base in 1934"

VAM, Vol.I, No.7, Oct 1987, pp.7-9 (3), ill.

This article is a follow-up to <TYX8706b> providing additional information about this temporary airmail service based on information found in the article "Fleet Maneuvers Pan American Airways Service" published by Chester Lee in the WCAMS Bulletin, Nov-Dec 1934, p.79, that is reproduced in its entirety in this piece. The article ends

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with commentary and illustration of a cover in the author's collection that may serve as evidence of a special airmail service through the Cuban Post Office at Guantánamo as early as May 1934.

<[TYX8711](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"An Unusual Autographed Cover Flown Three Times From Guantánamo Naval Base to "Rebel Territory", Cuba"
VAM, Vol.II, No.1, Nov 1987, pp.6-7, ill.

<[TYX8803](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"The Cuban 'Radio Sonda' Souvenir Covers, September 8, 1944"

"Las cubiertas souvenir 'Radio Sonda' de Cuba"

BM, Vol.IX, No.29, Mar-Apr 1988, pp.20-21, ill, Eng. & Span. Reprint and Spanish translation of <[TYX8702](#)>.

<[TYX8804](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"Uncatalogued Cuba #18 and #19 Series Flight Cover Varieties and Destinations Dispatched From Nuevitas, Cuba, December 4 & 6, 1931"

Via Air Mail, Vol.II, No.3, Apr 1988, pp.8-9, ill.

This is a listing of southbound dispatches dated December 4, 1931, from Nuevitas on the northern coast of Cuba, which replaced Camagüey as the designated FAM-6 stop by Pan American Airways. The listing covers destination and cachet varieties not included in the Cuba Flights Section of <[AAMC8500](#)>.

<[TYX8807](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"An Elusive and Misdescribed Cuban Envelope: H&G B12A. Un sobre cubano evasivo y mal descrito"

BM, Vol.IX, No.31, Jul-Aug 1988, pp.50-51, ill, Eng. & Span. Reprint and Spanish translation of <[TYX8703](#)>.

<[TYX8810](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"A Tale of Two Airlines: Pan American and Caribbean Airways Ltd. Fly Airmail from Kingston, Jamaica to Cuba in Early December 1930"

Unpublished draft; received from the author Oct 1988; 6 pp.; ill.

<[TYX8903a](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"More on the Inaugural Flight Covers Flown by the 'American Clipper' "

"Más sobre las cubiertas de primeros vuelos del 'American Clipper' "

CPa, Vol.I, No.1, Mar-Apr 1989, pp.12-13, ill., Eng. & Span.

<[TYX8903b](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"The Cuban Administration of Post Offices During the First Third of the 19th Century"

Translation into English of "Las administraciones de correos cubanas durante el primer tercio del Siglo XIX" by Ángel Torrademé Balado, originally published in Spanish in <[TORRA4305](#)>. The translated article was published in CPa as <[TORRA8903](#)> alongside a reprint of the Spanish version.

<[TYX8906a](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"A.C. Roessler's OTHER Cuban Aerophilatelic Covers"

VAM, Vol.2, No.7, Jun 1989, pp.4-5, ill.

<[TYX8906b](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"More on Roessler 'Fantastic' Cover #2"

VAM, Vol.II, No.7, Jun 1989, p.12, ill.

<[TYX8907](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"Letter from Mark R. Tyx to Alfredo Valdés dated 7 July 1989"

Unpublished, available through the courtesy of Mr. Tyx; 3 pp. plus 8 pp. of attachments; illustrated.

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Letter thanking Mr. Valdés for a copy of <[FRIC8906](#)> on the subject of U.S. postal stationery overprinted for use in Cuba during the U.S. Administration that is later used to pay postage in the U.S. The letter cites two examples from Mr. Tyx's collection (UPSS-1 and UPSS-6) and is accompanied by their photocopies. A discussion of the validity of using such stationery in the U.S. is included with some plausible explanations provided. Another copy of a UPSS-6 sent by F.S. Smith to the J.W.Scott Co. is mentioned and a photocopy is included. Finally, the letter mentions the recent acquisition of a mint copy of Cuba's H&G E-3 newspaper wrapper--one of the rarest pieces of Cuban postal stationery!--and includes a photocopy. For more discussion on the validity of the use in the continental United States and its territories and possessions of U.S. postal stationery overprinted for use in Cuba see <[AJP90304](#)> and <[BREW8907](#)>.

<[TYX8908](#)> **Tyx, Mark R.**

"The Aerophilatelic Legacy of the Inter-American Escadrille in Cuba"
VAM, Vol.III, No.1, Aug 1989, pp.4-6 (3), ill.

Account of the civil air mission to eighteen Latin American countries organized in early 1941 by the Inter-American Escadrille and the very few and thus elusive covers that were carried to commemorate the flights. The article also makes reference to the formation of a Cuban chapter of the Inter-American Escadrille named "Asociación Nacional de Aviación Civil y Reserva Aérea" (A.N.A.C.R.A.) and gives account of some commemorative covers that were carried on its first flights in Cuba and on a formation flight from Miami to Havana.

<[TYX8911](#)> **Tyx, Mark R.**

"Inventory of the Cuban Postal Stationery in the A. Eugene Michel Worldwide Postal Stationery Collection -- Inventario de los enteros postales cubanos en la colección mundial de enteros postales de A. Eugene Michel"
Co-author: Ernesto Cuesta (Refer to <[CUES8911](#)> for annotation).

CPa, Vol.I, No.3, Nov-Dec 1989, pp.48-57 (10), ill., Eng. & Span.

This is the first publication of the U.S. Administration and Republic sections of <[TYX8600](#)>. The inventory of the postal stationery corresponding to the Spanish Administration was reserved for a follow-up article published in October 1996 (see <[TYX9610](#)>).

<[TYX9000](#)> **Tyx, Mark R.**

"CUBA - Pioneer Flights - Domestic Flights - International Flights -- Volume Five, Pages 2326-2342"
1990 AAMC Pricing Supplement, 1990, pp.187-189 (3).

Pricing supplement to the section on Cuban flights on pages 2326-2342 of <[AAMC8500](#)>.

<[TYX9002](#)> **Tyx, Mark R.**

"Two Airlines in December 1930... First Air Mail From Jamaica to Cuba"

AJP, Vol.61, No.2, Issue 761, Feb 1990, front cover and pp.60-61(3), ill.

Brief article determining that it was Caribbean Airways Ltd. and not Pan American Airways that carried the first air mail to leave Jamaica on a flight to Santiago de Cuba on the morning of Dec. 10, 1930. See <[SWAR9105](#)> for a follow-up article with additional information on these flights.

<[TYX9003](#)> **Tyx, Mark R.**

"Temporary Cuban Airstation and Post Office 'Hicacal' at Guantánamo Naval Base -- September 22, 1934 - October 15, 1934" " La estación aérea y oficina postal temporal de Cuba 'Hicacal' en la base naval de Guantánamo -- 22 de septiembre de 1934 - 15 de octubre de 1934"

CPa, Vol.II, No.4, Mar-Apr 1990, pp.20-22 (3), ill. English reprint and Spanish translation of <[TYX8706b](#)>.

<[TYX9004](#)> **Tyx, Mark R.**

"Cuba's Aerophilatelic Celebration of Cubana de Aviación's 30th Anniversary of Domestic Airmail Service"
Via Air Mail, Vol.3, No.4, Apr 1990, pp.9-11 (3), ill.

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<[TYX9007](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"Even More on the Temporary Cuban Airmail Service at Guantánamo Naval Base"

"Aún más sobre el servicio de correo aéreo temporal de Cuba en la base naval de Guantánamo en 1934"
CPa, Vol.II, No.5, Jul-Aug 1990, pp.39-41 (3), ill., Eng. & Span.

<[TYX9011](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"Provisional Cienfuegos Overprints and Surcharges from the 'Guerrita de Agosto' "

"Habilitaciones y sobrecargas provisionales de Cienfuegos en la 'Guerrita de agosto' "
CPa, Vol.II, No.6, Nov-Dec 1990, pp.60-61,63 (3), ill., Eng. & Span.

<[TYX9103](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"Special Cachets Commemorating the 25th Anniversary of Regular Domestic Air Mail Service"

"Cuños especiales conmemorando el 25° aniversario del servicio de correo aéreo nacional"
CPa, Vol.III, No.7, Mar-Apr 1991, p.23, Eng. & Span.

<[TYX9107](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"A.C. Roessler's 'Fantastic' Cuban Aerophilatelic Covers"

"Cubiertas 'Fantásticas' en la aerofilatelia cubana de A.C. Roessler"
CPa, Vol.III, No.8, Jul-Aug 1991, pp.41-46 (6), ill., Eng. & Span.

<[TYX9607](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"Un Descubrimiento Monumental: La Cubierta 'Fantástica' #5 -- Una Cubierta Experimental de SCADTA Volada de La Habana a Miami" "A Monumental Discovery: 'Fantastic' Cover #5 -- A SCADTA Survey Cover Flown From Havana to Miami"

CPa, Vol.VIII, No.21, Jul 1996, p.19, ill., Span. & Eng.

<[TYX9610](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"Inventory of the Cuban Postal Stationery in the A. Eugene Michel Worldwide Postal Stationery Collection: Spanish Administration Postal Cards -- Inventario de los enteros postales cubanos en la colección mundial de enteros postales de A. Eugene Michel: Tarjetas postales de la administración española"

Co-author: Ernesto Cuesta (Refer to <[CUES9610](#)> for annotation).

CPa, Vol.VIII, No.22, Oct 1996, pp.35-42 (8), ill., Eng. & Span. This is the first publication of the Spanish Administration section of <[TYX8600](#)>.

<[TYX9901](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"How Was Cuban Mail Dispatched on 1930 Inaugural of FAM-5 Express to Panama" "¿Cómos se Despachó la Correspondencia Cubana en el Vuelo Inaugural se 1930 de la Ruta Expresa FAM-5 a Panamá?"

With the collaboration of Ernesto Cuesta (see <[CUES9901a](#)>).

CPa, Vol.11, No.31, First Third 1999, p.20-24 (5), ill., Eng & Span.

<[TYX0009](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"Book Review: Specialized Catalog of Cuban Postal Stationery of the Socialist Era (2000 Edition)" "Reseña Bibliográfica: Catálogo Especializado de Enteros Postales de Cuba de la Epoca Socialista (Edición 2000)"

CPa, Vol.12, No.36, Last Third 2000, p.130, ill., Eng & Span.

<[TYX0101](#)> Tyx, Mark R.

"More on the Cuban Republic's First Postal Card (Higgins & Gage #38). Más sobre la Primera Tarjeta Postal de la República de Cuba (Higgins & Gage #38)."

Co-author: Ernesto Cuesta (also listed as <[CUES0101](#)>).

CPa, Vol.13, No.37, FirstThird 2001, Front cover and pp.27-32 (6), Eng & Span.

This is an update of <[TYX8412a](#)> providing a detailed report on the origin, varieties, period of use, and inventory of known used examples of the first postal card of the Republic of Cuba. The inventory includes the place of

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origin, destination, date, and last known owner for each known used specimen of these postal cards. The inventory included 83 specimens at the time of publication.

<TYX0412> Tyx, Mark R.

“Notes on the 1926-27 U.S. Army’s First Pan American Good Will Flight”

Unpublished notes and published notes from other sources on the subject flight, including illustration of a cover flown on the flight that was acquired by Mr. Tyx, illustrated, 13 pp., Eng.

<TYX0810> Tyx, Mark R.

Notes on the Aerophilatelic NYARBA Story.

Also listed as <BMAPS0810>.

BMAPS, Vol.23, No.4, Oct-Dec 2008, pp.5-13 (9), ill, Eng;

BMAPS, Vol.24, No.1, Jan-Mar 2009, pp.1-4, 14-15 (7), ill, Eng;

BMAPS, Vol.24, No.2, Apr-Jun 2009, pp.1-16 (16), ill, Eng;

BMAPS, Vol.24, No.3, Jul-Sep 2009, pp.1-8 (8), ill., Eng.

Notes about the NYARBA company formed in the early 1930s to provide passenger and mail service between New York and Buenos Aires, Argentina, with stops in Havana, Cienfuegos, and Santiago de Cuba. The notes were compiled in great measure through the efforts of Mr. Mark R. Tyx, specialist in Cuban aerophilately, who among other overall information also provides analysis of two NYARBA covers in his collection.

<TYX0900> Tyx, Mark R.

The Postal Stationery of the United States Possessions and Administrative Areas of the United States: American Zone (Germany) Canal Zone, Cuba, Danish West Indies, Hawaii, Philippines, Puerto Rico, Ryukyu Islands.

Chester, Virginia: United Postal Stationery Society, Third Edition, 2009, 210 pp., ill. George Krieger, Editor.

Contributors to the Cuba Section were Ernesto Cuesta, Octavio Cabrera, Robert Littrell, and Mark Tyx.

Library of Congress Control Number: 2009935307.

Third edition of the catalog first published by the society in 1957 under the editorship of George C. Slawson (see <UPSS5700>) and updated in 1971 with a second edition (see <UPSS7100>). This third edition is a considerable update and improvement over the second edition that only dedicated five and a half pages to Cuba versus 24 full pages in the third edition.

The catalog is printed on 8.5 by 11 in. spiral-bound pages and consists of an introductory and General Information section with pages numbered i to vi (6), followed by the various catalog sections of the Possessions and Administrative Areas of the United States on pages 1 to 190, followed in turn by an Appendix illustrating paper watermarks and knives and sizes on pages numbered 191 to 212 (20).

The Cuba Section itself is on pages 61-74 (24). The catalog section provides an overview of Cuban history with emphasis on the Spanish-American War and the ensuing U.S. Administration period and a discussion of the postage rates of the period. The body of the catalog describes the envelopes, postal cards, and wrappers issued for Cuba during the U.S. Administration period with detailed descriptions of each issue, including varieties, errors, specimens, and samples. Details are provided of envelope sizes, knives, paper color, paper watermarks, corner cards, quantities issued or known (in the case of errors, specimens, samples, corner cards, rare usages, etc.), earliest recorded postmarks, and postmarks used.

<TYX0904> Tyx, Mark R.

Comments on some NYRBA covers with Cuban transit and arrival postmarks found in the article "Old Airlines never die, they just fade away... A 'stream of consciousness' report—toward a 'more complete *aerophilatelic* NYRBA story' "

BMAPS, Vol.24, No.2, Apr-Jun 2009, pp.3-16, ill, Eng. This is part of <TYX0804>.

The comments contributed by Mark Tyx to the article solve what were presumed to be postmark date inconsistencies in a couple of NYRBA covers addressed to Cuba.

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